

**CT REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST**

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**SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED DECLARATION OF TRUST**

April 5, 2020

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**STIKEMAN ELLIOTT LLP**

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## CT REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST

**THIS SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED DECLARATION OF TRUST** is made on April 5, 2020 in Toronto, Ontario.

### RECITALS

**WHEREAS** CT Real Estate Investment Trust (the “**Trust**”) was established pursuant to a declaration of trust dated July 15, 2013 (the “**Original Declaration of Trust**”) for the principal purpose of providing persons who may become holders of Units with an opportunity to participate directly or indirectly in the ownership of income-producing real property investments and related assets consistent with the Trust’s Focus Activities;

**AND WHEREAS**, the Trust was settled on July 15, 2013 with the Initial Contribution by Canadian Tire Real Estate Limited (“**CTREL**”), which the Trustees thereupon held in trust, in exchange for the Initial Unit;

**AND WHEREAS** CTREL, as the then-sole Unitholder of the Trust, amended and restated the Original Declaration of Trust on October 22, 2013 (the “**First Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust**”) in accordance with its provisions;

**AND WHEREAS** the Trustees wish to amend and restate the terms of the First Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust on the date hereof;

**AND WHEREAS** for greater certainty, the restatement of this Declaration of Trust shall not be deemed to constitute a termination of the Trust or a resettlement of the Original Declaration of Trust, the First Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust or the Trust created thereby;

**NOW THEREFORE**, the undersigned Trustees, being all of the Trustees, hereby confirm and declare that they agree with the Trust Unitholders to hold in trust, as trustees, any and all property, real, personal or otherwise, tangible or intangible, which has been at the date hereof or is hereafter transferred, conveyed or paid to or otherwise received by him or her as Trustee or to which the Trust is otherwise entitled, and all rents, income, profits and gains therefrom in trust for the use and benefit of the Trust Unitholders in accordance with and subject to the express provisions of this Declaration of Trust.

## ARTICLE 1 INTERPRETATION

### Section 1.1 Definitions

In this Declaration of Trust, including the recitals hereto, unless the context otherwise requires, the following terms shall have the meanings set forth below:

“**Acquired Issuer**” has the meaning set out in Section 4.1(1)(g);

“**Affiliate**” means, with respect to any Person, a Person who is an “**affiliate**” of that first mentioned Person as that term is defined in NI 45-106;

**“Annual Fixed Distribution Rate”** has the meaning set out in the LP Agreement;

**“Annuitant”** means the annuitant or beneficiary of a Registered Plan, or of any plan of which a Trust Unitholder acts as trustee or a carrier;

**“Associate”** means, with respect to any Person, a Person who is an **“associate”** of that first mentioned Person as that term is defined in the Securities Act;

**“Audit Committee”** means the committee of the Trustees established pursuant to Section 9.2;

**“Auditors”** means the firm of chartered accountants appointed as the auditors of the Trust from time to time in accordance with Section 15.4 and, initially, means Deloitte LLP;

**“Basic Basis”** means, at any time, the number of Trust Units outstanding at such time, excluding, for greater certainty, Trust Units issuable upon the surrender or exchange of Exchangeable Securities or Trust Exchangeable Securities;

**“Board”** or **“Board of Trustees”** means the board of trustees of the Trust as elected in accordance with Article 6;

**“Business Day”** means any day on which Canadian chartered banks are open for business in Toronto, Ontario, other than a Saturday, a Sunday or statutory holiday;

**“CBCA”** means the Canada Business Corporations Act;

**“CDS”** means CDS Clearing and Depository Services Inc., together with its successors from time to time;

**“Chairman”, “Vice Chairman”, “President”, “Chief Executive Officer”, “Chief Financial Officer”, “Chief Operating Officer”, “Executive Vice President”, “Senior Vice President”, “Vice President” “Treasurer” and “Secretary”** mean the Person(s) holding the respective offices from time to time if so elected, appointed, employed or engaged, directly or indirectly, by the Trustees;

**“Class A LP Unit”** means a unit of interest in the LP designated as a Class A LP Unit and having the rights and attributes described in the LP Agreement with respect thereto;

**“Class B LP Unit”** means a unit of interest in the LP designated as a Class B LP Unit and having the rights and attributes described in the LP Agreement with respect thereto, including the right of a holder thereof to exchange such unit for a Trust Unit;

**“Class C LP Unit”** means a unit of interest in the LP designated as a Class C LP Unit and having the rights and attributes described in the LP Agreement with respect thereto;

**“Class C Market Spread”** has the meaning set out in the LP Agreement;



**“Class C Voting Event”** has the meaning set out in the LP Agreement;

**“Closing”** means the closing of the Offering as described in the Prospectus;

**“Closing Date”** means the date on which the Closing occurs;

**“consolidation”** means a consolidation, combination or reduction (other than by way of purchase) in the number of outstanding Trust Units into a lesser number of Trust Units;

**“control”** or **“controlled”** has the meaning given to it in NI 45-106;

**“CTC”** means Canadian Tire Corporation, Limited, a company existing under the laws of the Province of Ontario;

**“CTC Trustee”** has the meaning set out in Section 6.7(1);

**“CT Re-Financing”** means a debt, equity or similar financing of the Partnership and/or its Affiliates, the proceeds of which are used to fund (i) amounts payable by the Partnership upon the redemption of Class C LP Units in accordance with the LP Agreement, or (ii) amounts payable by the Partnership and/or its Affiliates upon the maturity of any debt owed by the Partnership and/or any of its Affiliates to CTC and/or any of its Subsidiaries (other than the REIT or any of its Subsidiaries).

**“CT Re-Financing Obligations”** means: (A) if CTC withholds its consent to a CT Re-Financing, the proceeds of which are to fund amounts due upon a redemption of Class C LP Units proposed by the REIT, then the REIT may: (i) accept an offer from CTC to provide debt financing to the REIT in an aggregate amount necessary to fund such redemption and at the then prevailing market terms (with the interest rate on such debt calculated with reference to the Debt Market Spread) and redeem such Class C LP Units with the proceeds of such debt financing or (ii) elect, at its sole option, that the Annual Fixed Distribution Rate for the next Subsequent Fixed Rate Period or the Monthly Floating Distribution Rate for each month during the next Subsequent Floating Rate Period, as applicable, for such Class C LP Units shall be calculated by replacing the “spread” with the “Class C Market Spread”, all in accordance with the terms of the Class C LP Units; and (B) if CTC withholds its consent to a CT Re-Financing, the proceeds of which are to re finance maturing debt issued by the REIT to CTC, then CTC shall accept Class C LP Units and/or provide debt to the REIT in an aggregate amount necessary to fund the re financing of such maturing debt, to be allocated between Class C LP Units and debt at the discretion of CTC, in each case, on the then prevailing market terms (with the distribution rate on such Class C LP Units calculated with reference to the Class C Market Spread and the interest rate on such debt calculated with reference to the Debt Market Spread, as applicable).

**“CTREL”** means Canadian Tire Real Estate Limited, a company existing under the laws of the Province of Ontario;

**“Debt Market Spread”** has the meaning set out in the LP Agreement;

**“Declaration of Trust”** means this declaration of trust, as it may be amended, supplemented or restated from time to time;

**“dissenting offeree”** means, where a take-over bid is made for all of the Trust Units other than those held by the offeror (and its Affiliates and Associates), a holder of Trust Units who does not accept the take-over bid and includes a subsequent holder of those Trust Units that are the subject of the take-over bid;

**“Distribution Payment Date”** means, in respect of a Distribution Period, a Business Day on or about the fifteenth (15th) day of the immediately following month or such date as may be determined from time to time by the Trustees;

**“Distribution Period”** means each calendar month from and including the first day thereof to and including the last day thereof whether or not such day is a Business Day; provided that the first Distribution Period will begin on (and include) the Closing Date and will end on (and include) November 30, 2013;

**“Distribution Record Date”** means, in respect of a Distribution Period, such date as may be determined from time to time by the Trustees, except that December 31 shall in all cases be a Distribution Record Date;

**“Distribution Reinvestment Plan”** means the distribution reinvestment plan to be adopted by the Trust for Trust Unitholders on or following the Closing Date;

**“DU Plan”** means the Deferred Unit Plan of the Trust;

**“Exchange Agreement”** means the exchange and support agreement to be entered into as of the Closing Date by the Trust, the LP, each holder of a Class B LP Unit, and each holder of a Class C LP Unit, and each additional person who becomes, from time to time, a holder of Class B LP Units or Class C Units and agrees to be a party to and bound by such agreement, as it may be amended, supplemented or restated from time to time;

**“Exchangeable Securities”** means any securities of any trust, limited partnership or corporation other than the Trust that are convertible or exchangeable directly for Trust Units without the payment of additional consideration therefor and, for greater certainty, includes the Class B LP Units;

**“Focus Activities”** has the meaning set out in Section 4.1(1)(a);

**“Fully-Diluted Basis”** means, for the purposes of Section 3.14, at any time, the number of (i) Trust Units outstanding at such time and (ii) Trust Units issuable upon the surrender or exchange of Exchangeable Securities or Trust Exchangeable Securities at such time;

“**GAAP**” means generally accepted accounting principles in Canada, including IFRS, as applicable, determined with reference to The Handbook of the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants, as amended from time to time;

“**General Partner**” means CT REIT GP Corp., a corporation existing under the laws of the Province of Ontario, and the general partner of the LP;

“**Governance Committee**” means the committee of the Trustees established pursuant to Section 9.3;

“**Gross Book Value**” means at any time the total assets of the REIT as shown in its then most recent consolidated balance sheet;

“**IFRS**” means International Financial Reporting Standards, issued by the International Accounting Standards Board, and as adopted by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants, as amended from time to time;

“**Indebtedness**” has the meaning set out in Section 4.4;

“**Independent Trustee**” means, at any time, a Trustee who, in relation to the Trust from and after the Closing Date, is “independent” for purposes of National Instrument 58-101 - *Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices*;

“**Initial Contribution**” means the amount of \$10.00 paid by the Initial Unitholder for one Trust Unit for the purpose of settling the Trust;

“**Initial Fixed Rate Period**” has the meaning set out in the LP Agreement;

“**Initial Unitholder**” means CTREL;

“**joint venturers**” has the meaning set out in Section 4.1(1)(j)(i);

“**joint venture entity**” has the meaning set out in Section 4.1(1)(j)(i);

“**LP**” means CT REIT Limited Partnership, a limited partnership formed under the laws of the Province of Ontario and, as the circumstances require, references to the “**LP**” shall include, as and to the extent applicable, such other limited partnerships that may be Subsidiaries of the Trust from time to time;

“**LP Agreement**” means the limited partnership agreement of CT REIT Limited Partnership, as such agreement may be amended, supplemented or amended and restated from time to time, and, as the circumstances require, references to “**LP Agreement**” shall include, as and to the extent applicable, the limited partnership agreement for any such other limited partnership that may be a Subsidiary of the Trust from time to time;

“**Material Agreements**” means, collectively, those agreements listed in the section entitled “**Material Contracts**” in the Prospectus;

**“Monthly Floating Distribution Rate”** has the meaning set out in the LP Agreement;

**“mortgage”** means any mortgage, charge, hypothec, bond, debenture, note or other evidence of indebtedness, in each case which is directly or indirectly secured by real property;

**“Multilateral Instrument 61-101”** means Multilateral Instrument 61-101 – Take-Over Bids and Special Transactions;

**“Net Realized Capital Gains”** has the meaning set out in Section 5.1;

**“NI 45-106”** means National Instrument 45-106 - *Prospectus and Registration Exemptions*;

**“NI 52-110”** means *National Instrument 52-110 – Audit Committees*;

**“Non-Resident”** means any Person that is not a Resident Canadian;

**“Notes”** means the promissory notes, bonds, debentures, debt securities or similar evidence of indebtedness issued by a Person;

**“Offer”** has the meaning set out in Section 3.27;

**“Offering”** means the issuance to the public of Trust Units by the Trust in connection with the initial public offering of the Trust;

**“offeree”** means a Person to whom a take-over bid is made;

**“offeror”** means a Person who makes a take-over bid, and includes two or more Persons who, directly or indirectly, (i) make take-over bids jointly or in concert, or (ii) intend to exercise jointly or in concert voting rights attached to securities for which a take-over bid is made;

**“Ordinary Resolution”** means a resolution proposed to be passed as an ordinary resolution at a meeting of Unitholders (including an adjourned meeting) duly convened for that purpose and held in accordance with the provisions hereof at which a quorum is present, which resolution is passed by the affirmative votes of a majority of the Units represented at the meeting in person or by proxy and voted upon such resolution;

**“Person”** includes an individual, body corporate, partnership, limited partnership, joint venture, trust or unincorporated organization, the Crown or any agency or instrumentality thereof, or any other entity recognized by law;

**“Preferred Unit”** means a preferred unit representing an interest in the Trust created, authorized and issued hereunder and having the rights and attributes established by the Trustees from time to time in accordance with Section 3.3;

**“Prospectus”** means the final long form prospectus of the Trust relating to the Offering as filed with the securities commissions or similar authorities in each of the provinces and territories of Canada as the same may be amended or amended and restated;

**“PU Plan”** means the Performance Unit Plan of the REIT;

**“real property”** means property which in law is real property and includes whether or not the same would in law be real property, leaseholds, mortgages, undivided joint interests in real property (whether by way of tenancy-in-common, joint tenancy, co- ownership, partnership, joint venture or otherwise), any interests in any of the foregoing and securities of corporations, trusts or partnerships whose sole or principal purpose and activity of which is to invest in, hold and deal in real property;

**“Register”** has the meaning set out in Section 3.20;

**“Registered Plan”** means, collectively, trusts governed by registered retirement savings plans, registered retirement income funds, registered disability savings plans, deferred profit sharing plans, tax-free savings accounts and registered education savings plans;

**“Registrar”** has the meaning set out in Section 3.20;

**“Related Party”** means, with respect to any person, a person who is a “related party” as that term is defined in Multilateral Instrument 61-101;

**“Resident Canadian”** means an individual (including a trust) or corporation who is a resident of Canada for purposes of the Tax Act, or a partnership that is a “Canadian partnership” for purposes of the Tax Act;

**“RU Plan”** means the Restricted Unit Plan of the REIT;

**“Securities Act”** means the *Securities Act* (Ontario);

**“Special Resolution”** means a resolution proposed to be passed as a special resolution at a meeting of Unitholders (including an adjourned meeting) duly convened for that purpose and held in accordance with the provisions hereof at which a quorum is present, which resolution is passed by the affirmative votes of the holders of at least two-thirds of the Units represented at the meeting in person or by proxy and voted upon such resolution;

**“Special Voting Unit”** means a special voting unit of the Trust that is authorized and issued pursuant to Section 3.2(2) to a holder of Class B LP Units or a Voting Class C LP Unit;

**“Subdivision”** means a subdivision, split or redivision in the number of outstanding Trust Units into a greater number of Trust Units;

“**Subsidiary**” means, with respect to any Person, a Person who is a “**subsidiary**” of that first mentioned Person as that term is defined in NI 45-106;

“**Subsequent Fixed Rate Period**” has the meaning set out in the LP Agreement;

“**Subsequent Floating Rate Period**” has the meaning set out in the LP Agreement;

“**take-over bid**” has the meaning given to such term in the Securities Act;

“**Tax Act**” means the Income Tax Act (Canada) and the regulations thereunder;

“**Transfer Agent**” has the meaning set out in Section 3.20;

“**Trust**” means the trust constituted hereunder but, for greater certainty, unless otherwise expressly provided, does not include any Subsidiaries or Affiliates thereof;

“**Trust Exchangeable Securities**” has the meaning set out in Section 3.5(1);

“**Trust Income**” has the meaning set out in Section 5.1;

“**Trust Liability**” has the meaning set out in Section 14.4(1);

“**Trust Property**” means, at any particular time, any and all assets of the Trust, including all proceeds therefrom;

“**Trustees**” means, as of any particular time, all of the trustees holding office under and in accordance with this Declaration of Trust, in their capacity as trustees hereunder, and “**Trustee**” means any of them;

“**Trustees’ Regulations**” means the regulations adopted by the Board of Trustees pursuant to Section 7.3 or Section 12.12 from time to time;

“**Trust Unit**” means a unit of interest in the Trust authorized and issued hereunder as such and for the time being outstanding and includes a fraction of a Trust Unit but, for greater certainty, excludes a Special Voting Unit.

“**Trust Unitholder**” means a Person whose name appears on the Register as a holder of one or more Trust Units;

“**Unitholder**” or “**Holder**” means a Person whose name appears on the Register as a holder of one or more Units or Special Voting Units, or a fraction thereof;

“**Units**” means, collectively, the Trust Units and the Special Voting Units; and

“**Voting Class C LP Unit**” has the meaning set out in the LP Agreement.

## Section 1.2 Construction

In this Declaration of Trust, unless otherwise expressly stated or the context otherwise requires:

- (1) references to “**herein**”, “**hereby**”, “**hereunder**”, “**hereof**” and similar expressions are references to this Declaration of Trust and not to any particular Article or Section of this Declaration of Trust;
- (2) references to an “**Article**” or “**Section**” are references to an Article or Section of this Declaration of Trust;
- (3) words importing the singular shall include the plural and vice versa, and words importing gender shall include the masculine, feminine and neuter genders;
- (4) the use of headings is for convenience of reference only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation hereof;
- (5) the words “**includes**” and “**including**”, when following any general term or statement, are not to be construed as limiting the general term or statement to the specific items or matters set forth or to similar items or matters, but rather as referring to all other items or matters that could reasonably fall within the broadest possible scope of the general term or statement;
- (6) references to any Person include such Person’s successors and assigns (to the extent such assigns are permitted by the terms of any applicable agreement);
- (7) unless the context otherwise requires, any reference to a statute, regulation, policy, rule or instrument shall include, and shall be deemed to be a reference also to, all amendments made to such statute, regulation, policy, rule or instrument and to any statute, regulation, policy, rule or instrument that may be passed which has the effect of supplementing or superseding the statute, regulation, policy, rule or instrument so referred to;
- (8) any reference to this Declaration of Trust or any other agreement, document or instrument shall be construed as a reference to this Declaration of Trust or, as the case may be, such other agreement, document or instrument as the same may have been, or may from time to time be, amended, varied, replaced, amended and restated or supplemented;
- (9) for greater certainty, where any reference is made in this Declaration of Trust to an act to be performed or which may not be performed by the Trust, such reference shall be construed and applied for all purposes as if it referred to an act to be performed or which may not be performed by the Trustees on behalf of the Trust or by some other Person duly authorized to do so by the Trustees or pursuant to the provisions hereof, and where reference is made in this Declaration of Trust to actions, rights or obligations of the Trustees, such reference shall be construed and

applied for all purposes to refer to actions, rights or obligations of the Trustees in their capacity as Trustees, and not in their other capacities;

- (10) in the event that any day on which any amount is to be determined or any action is required to be taken hereunder is not a Business Day, then such amount shall be determined or such action shall be required to be taken at or before the requisite time on the next succeeding day that is a Business Day; and
- (11) unless otherwise specified, all references to "\$" or "dollars" are to lawful currency of Canada.

### **Section 1.3 Accounting Principles**

All accounting terms not specifically defined in this Declaration of Trust shall be interpreted in accordance with GAAP. Where the character or amount of any asset or liability or item of revenue or expense is required to be determined, or any consolidation or other accounting computation is required to be made, for the purposes of this Declaration of Trust, such determination, consolidation or computation shall, unless the Trustees otherwise determine or the context otherwise requires, be made in accordance with GAAP, and all financial data prepared pursuant to this Declaration of Trust shall be prepared in accordance with such principles, consistently applied.

### **Section 1.4 Tax Act**

Any reference herein to a particular provision of the Tax Act shall include a reference to that provision as it may be replaced, renumbered or amended from time to time. Where there are proposals for amendments to the Tax Act which have not been enacted into law or proclaimed into force on or before the date on which such proposals are to become effective, the Trustees may take such proposals into consideration and apply the provisions hereof as if such proposals had been enacted into law and proclaimed into force.

## **ARTICLE 2 THE TRUST**

### **Section 2.1 Establishment of Trust**

The Trustees hereby agree to hold and administer the property, real, personal or otherwise, tangible or intangible, which has been or is hereafter transferred, conveyed or paid to or otherwise received by the Trust or to which the Trust is otherwise entitled, including the Initial Contribution, and all rents, income, profits and gains therefrom in trust for the use and benefit of the Trust Unitholders, their successors, permitted assigns and personal representatives upon the trusts and subject to the terms and conditions hereinafter declared and set forth, such trust to constitute the Trust hereunder.

### **Section 2.2 Initial Contribution**

The Trustees hereby acknowledge and confirm that CTREL has made the Initial Contribution to the Trustees for the purpose of establishing the Trust.



### **Section 2.3 Name of the Trust**

- (1) The name of the Trust is “CT Real Estate Investment Trust” in its English form and “Fiducie de Placement Immobilier CT” in its French form. As far as practicable and except as otherwise provided in this Declaration of Trust, the Trustees shall conduct the affairs of the Trust, hold property, execute all documents and take all legal proceedings under that name in either its English or French form. For greater certainty, where any reference is made in this Declaration of Trust, or any other instrument to which the Trust or the Trustees, as trustees of the Trust, are a party, to an act to be performed by, an appointment to be made by, an obligation or liability of, an asset or right of, a discharge or release to be provided by, a suit or proceeding to be taken by or against, or a covenant, representation or warranty by or with respect to (i) the Trust; or (ii) the Trustees, such reference shall be construed and applied for all purposes as if it referred to an act to be performed by, an appointment to be made by, an obligation or liability of, an asset or right of, a discharge or release to be provided by, a suit or proceeding taken by or against, or a covenant, representation or warranty by or with respect to the Trustees as trustees of the Trust.

### **Section 2.4 Use of Name**

Should the Trustees determine that the use of the name CT Real Estate Investment Trust in its English form or Fiducie de Placement Immobilier CT in its French form is not practicable, legal or convenient, they may use such other designation, or they may adopt such other name for the Trust as they deem appropriate, and the Trust may hold property and conduct its activities under such other designation or name.

### **Section 2.5 Head Office**

The principal, registered and head office and centre of administration of the Trust shall be located at 2180 Yonge Street, P.O. Box 770, Station K, Toronto, Ontario, M4P 2V8 or at such other address in Canada as may be determined by the Trustees in their discretion. The Trust may have such other offices or places for the conduct of its affairs as the Trustees or management of the Trust or any of its Subsidiaries may from time to time determine to be necessary or desirable.

### **Section 2.6 Nature of the Trust**

- (1) The Trust is a limited purpose unincorporated closed-end investment trust. The Trust, its Trustees and the Trust Property shall be governed by the general law of trusts, except as such general law of trusts has been or is from time to time modified, altered or abridged for trusts or the Trust by:
  - (a) applicable laws and regulations or other requirements imposed by applicable securities or other regulatory authorities; and
  - (b) the terms, conditions and trusts set forth in this Declaration of Trust.

The Trust is not and is not intended to be, shall not be deemed to be and shall not be treated as a general partnership, limited partnership, syndicate, association, joint venture, company, corporation or joint stock company and the Trustees or the Unitholders or any of them or any officers or other employees of the Trust or any one of them for any purpose shall not be, or be deemed to be, treated in any way whatsoever to be, liable or responsible hereunder as partners or joint venturers. Neither the Trustees nor any officer or other employee of the Trust shall be, or be deemed to be, agents of the Unitholders or of any person holding a beneficial interest in a Unit.

- (2) The relationship of the Trust Unitholders to the Trustees, to the Trust and to the Trust Property shall be solely that of beneficiaries of the Trust, and their rights shall be limited to those expressly conferred upon them by this Declaration of Trust.

### **Section 2.7      Legal Ownership of Trust Property**

The legal ownership of the Trust Property and the right to conduct the affairs of the Trust are vested exclusively in the Trustees. Except as specifically provided herein, no Unitholder(s) shall be entitled to interfere with or give any direction to the Trustees with respect to the affairs of the Trust or in connection with the exercise of any powers or authorities conferred upon the Trustees under this Declaration of Trust. No Unitholder has or shall be deemed to have any right of ownership in any of the Trust Property. The Unitholders shall have no right to compel any partition, division or distribution of the Trust or any of the Trust Property or of any particular monies or funds received by the Trustees. The Trust Units shall be personal property and shall confer upon the holders thereof only the interest and rights, and impose upon the holders thereof only those liabilities and obligations, specifically set forth in this Declaration of Trust.

## **ARTICLE 3 UNITS**

### **Section 3.1      Units**

The beneficial interests in the Trust shall be divided into interests of two classes, described and designated as “**Trust Units**” and “**Special Voting Units**”, respectively, which will have attached thereto the rights, limitations, restrictions and conditions set out herein. In addition, the Trustees, subject to obtaining the advice of legal counsel, may from time to time cause Preferred Units to be created and issued in one or more series. Before the issuance of Preferred Units of a series, the Trustees shall execute an amendment to this Declaration of Trust (which may be in the form of an amended and restated declaration of trust) containing a description of such series, including the designations, rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions determined by the Trustees. Only after Preferred Units of a series have been created pursuant to the execution of such an amendment will such series become a series of Units under this Declaration of Trust.

The number of Trust Units and Special Voting Units that the Trust may issue is unlimited. Subject to Section 3.6(2), Units shall be issued only as fully paid and non-assessable. Each Unit when issued shall vest indefeasibly in the holder thereof and the

interest of each Unitholder shall be determined by the number of Units registered in the name of the Unitholder. The issued and outstanding Trust Units and Special Voting Units may be subdivided or consolidated from time to time by the Trustees with the approval of the majority of the Unitholders, or as otherwise provided in Section 3.11.

### **Section 3.2      Ranking of Units**

- (1) Each Trust Unit shall represent an equal undivided beneficial interest in the Trust, in any distribution from the Trust (whether of Trust Income, Net Realized Capital Gains or other amounts) and, in the event of termination or winding-up of the Trust, in the net assets of the Trust remaining after satisfaction of all liabilities. All Trust Units rank among themselves equally and rateably without discrimination, preference or priority. Each Trust Unit shall entitle the holder of record thereof to receive notice of, to attend, and to one vote at all meetings of Unitholders or in respect of any written resolution of the Unitholders.
- (2) Each Special Voting Unit shall entitle the holder of record thereof to receive notice of, to attend, and to vote a number of votes at all meetings of the Unitholders or in respect of any written resolution of the Unitholders equal to: (i) in the case of a Special Voting Unit attached to a Class B LP Unit, the number of Trust Units into which the outstanding Class B LP Units to which such Special Voting Units relate are, directly or indirectly, exchangeable or convertible and (ii) in the case of a Special Voting Unit associated with a Voting Class C LP Unit, one vote. Special Voting Units shall be issued only in connection with or in relation to: (i) Class B LP Units (including those issued pursuant to any plan from time to time in effect relating to reinvestment by holders of Class B LP Units of distributions of the applicable LP in Class B LP Units) and (ii) Voting Class C LP Units in the circumstances described in Section 3.2(5). A Special Voting Unit shall be issued (i) in tandem with the issuance of a Class B LP Unit or (ii) to a holder of a Voting Class C LP Unit during a Class C Voting Event, and will be evidenced only by the register for the Class B LP Units and the applicable Class C LP Units, as the case may be. Except for the right to attend and vote at meetings of the Unitholders or in respect of written resolutions of the Unitholders, the Special Voting Units shall not confer upon the holders thereof any other rights; and for greater certainty, no Special Voting Unit will have any economic interest in the Trust or be entitled to any interest or share in the Trust, in any distribution from the Trust (whether of Trust Income, Net Realized Capital Gains or other amounts) or in any net assets of the Trust in the event of the termination or winding-up of the Trust.
- (3) Concurrently with the issue of the Special Voting Units, the Trust shall enter into the Exchange Agreement pursuant to which the Trust shall provide certain support in respect of the exchange feature of the Class B LP Units and in respect of distributions and other matters. It is hereby confirmed that the timing, amount and nature of distributions made to holders of Class B LP Units are intended to be made, and the Trustees shall take reasonably necessary steps to ensure they are so made, in accordance with the provisions of the Exchange Agreement and the rights attaching to such Class B LP Units.

- (4) As Class B LP Units are exchanged for Trust Units or redeemed or purchased for cancellation by the LP, the corresponding number of Special Voting Units shall be cancelled for no consideration and without any further action of the Trustees, and the former holder or holders of such Special Voting Units shall cease to have any rights with respect thereto.
- (5) Upon the occurrence of a Class C Voting Event, the Trust shall issue to the holder of each Class C LP Unit that is subject to the Class C Voting Event 100 Special Voting Units for each Class C LP Unit held. Immediately following the payment in full of all applicable accrued and payable distributions on the Class C LP Units subject to a Class C Voting Event, all of the corresponding Special Voting Units issued to the holders of such Class C LP Units shall be automatically cancelled for no consideration. If subsequent to such cancellation of Special Voting Units a subsequent Class C Voting Event occurs, the terms and conditions of this Section 3.2(5) shall apply.

### **Section 3.3 Preferred Units**

The Trustees may fix from time to time before issue the number of Preferred Units which is to comprise each class and series and the designation, rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching to each class and series of Preferred Units including, any voting rights, the rate or amount of distributions (which may be cumulative or non-cumulative and variable or fixed) or the method of calculating distributions, the dates of payment thereof, the terms and conditions of redemption, purchase and conversion, if any, any rights on the liquidation, dissolution or winding-up of the Trust, and any sinking fund or other provisions.

The Preferred Units of each class and series shall, with respect to the payment of distributions (other than distributions paid solely through the distribution of additional Trust Units) and the distribution of assets of the Trust or return of capital in the event of liquidation, dissolution or winding-up of the Trust, whether voluntary or involuntary, or any other return of capital or distribution of assets of Trust among its Unitholders for the purpose of winding-up its affairs, be entitled to preference over the Units ranking by their terms junior to the Preferred Units. The Preferred Units of any series may also be given such other preferences, not inconsistent with this Declaration of Trust, over the Units ranking by their terms junior to the Preferred Units.

If any cumulative distributions or amounts payable on the return of capital in respect of a class or series of Preferred Units are not paid in full, all classes and series of Preferred Units of equal ranking shall participate rateably in respect of accumulated distributions and return of capital, based on the accumulated distributions and return of capital of a class and series of Preferred Units as a proportion of the accumulated distributions and return of capital of all classes and series of Preferred Units of equal ranking.

### **Section 3.4 Allotment and Issue**

- (1) Subject to the rights of CTC contained in the Exchange Agreement, if applicable, the Trustees may allot and issue Trust Units at such time or times and in such manner (including pursuant to any plan from time to time in effect relating to reinvestment by the Unitholders of distributions of the Trust in Trust Units, and as consideration for the acquisition of new properties or assets) and to such Person, Persons or class of Persons as the Trustees in their sole discretion shall determine. The price or the value of the consideration for which Trust Units may be issued and the terms and conditions of issuance of the Trust Units shall be determined by the Trustees in their sole discretion.
- (2) Special Voting Units may not be issued by the Trust or the Trustees other than pursuant to Section 3.2(2) and/or Section 3.2(5).
- (3) It is hereby confirmed that the Class B LP Units are intended to be economically equivalent to the Trust Units that the holder may acquire on the exchange of the Class B LP Units.

### **Section 3.5 Rights, Warrants, Options, Convertible Indebtedness and Other Securities**

- (1) The Trust may create and issue rights, warrants, subscription receipts or options or other instruments or securities to subscribe for fully paid Trust Units which rights, warrants, subscription receipts, options, instruments or securities may be exercisable at such subscription price or prices and at such time or times as the Trustees may determine ("**Trust Exchangeable Securities**"). Trust Exchangeable Securities so created may be issued for such consideration or for no consideration, as the Trustees may determine. A Trust Exchangeable Security shall not be a Trust Unit and a holder thereof shall not be a Unitholder unless and until fully paid Trust Units are issued in accordance with the terms of such securities. Upon the approval of any unit option plan, deferred unit incentive plan or other security based compensation arrangement for the Trustees, officers or employees of the Trust, any Subsidiary of the Trust or other Persons, the Trustees or any of its committees may recommend the granting of options, deferred units or other entitlements upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in such plan.
- (2) Subject to Section 4.1 and Section 4.2, the Trustees may create and issue indebtedness of the Trust in respect of which interest, premium or principal payable thereon may be paid, at the option of the Trust or the holder, in fully paid Trust Units, or which indebtedness, by its terms, may be convertible into Trust Units at such time and for such prices and on such terms as the Trustees may determine. Any indebtedness so created shall not be a Trust Unit and a holder thereof shall not be a Unitholder unless and until fully paid Trust Units are issued in accordance with the terms of such indebtedness.

### **Section 3.6 Consideration for Trust Units**

- (1) Subject to Section 3.6(2), a Trust Unit shall not be fully paid until the consideration therefor has been received in full by or on behalf of the Trust. The consideration for any Trust Unit shall be paid in money or in property (including the indebtedness of a Person) or in past services received by the Trust that are not less in value than the fair equivalent of the money that the Trust would have received if the Trust Unit had been issued for money. In determining whether property or past services are the fair equivalent of consideration paid in money, the Trustees may take into account reasonable charges and expenses of organization and reorganization and payments for property and past services reasonably expected to benefit the Trust. In the event that Trust Units are issued in whole or in part for consideration other than money, the resolution of the Trustees allotting and issuing such Trust Units shall express the fair equivalent in money of the other consideration received.
- (2) Trust Units may be issued and sold on an instalment basis, in which event beneficial ownership of such Trust Units may be represented by instalment receipts, but shall otherwise be non-assessable. When Trust Units are issued and sold on an instalment basis, the Trust may take security over such Trust Units as security for unpaid instalments, including a pledge as contemplated by an instalment receipt agreement.

### **Section 3.7 Commissions and Discounts**

The Trustees may provide for the payment of commissions or may allow discounts to Persons in consideration of their subscribing or agreeing to subscribe, whether absolutely or conditionally, for Trust Units or other securities issued by the Trust or of their agreeing to procure subscriptions therefor, whether absolute or conditional.

### **Section 3.8 Pre-Emptive Rights**

No Person shall be entitled, as a matter of right, to any pre-emptive right to subscribe for or acquire any Trust Unit, except as set out in the Exchange Agreement, or as otherwise agreed to by the Trust pursuant to a binding agreement in writing.

### **Section 3.9 Fractional Units**

If as a result of any act of the Trustees hereunder, any Person becomes entitled to a fraction of a Unit, such Person shall not be entitled to receive a certificate therefor. Fractional Units shall not, except to the extent that they may represent in the aggregate one or more whole Units, entitle the holders thereof to notice of or to attend or to vote at meetings of the Unitholders. Subject to the foregoing, a fractional Unit shall have attached thereto the rights, limitations, restrictions and conditions attaching to a whole Unit in the proportion that it bears to a whole Unit.

### **Section 3.10 Repurchase of Trust Units**

The Trust shall be entitled to purchase for cancellation at any time and from time to time the whole or any part of the outstanding Trust Units, at a price per Trust Unit and for

such forms of consideration as may be determined by the Trustees in compliance with all applicable securities laws, regulations, rules, blanket orders, notices or policies or the rules or policies of any applicable stock exchange.

### **Section 3.11 Consolidation of Units**

- (1) Unless the Trustees determine otherwise, and subject to all necessary regulatory approvals, immediately after any pro rata distribution of additional Trust Units to all Trust Unitholders pursuant to Section 5.6(2), the number of the outstanding Trust Units will automatically be consolidated such that each such holder will hold after the consolidation the same number of Trust Units as such holder held before the distribution of additional Trust Units. In this case, each Trust Unit certificate representing the number of Trust Units prior to the distribution of additional Trust Units is deemed to represent the same number of Trust Units after the non-cash distribution of additional Trust Units and the consolidation.
- (2) Notwithstanding Section 3.11(1), where tax is required to be withheld from a Trust Unitholder's share of the distribution contemplated by Section 3.11(1), the consolidation will result in such Trust Unitholder holding that number of Trust Units equal to (i) the number of Trust Units held by such Trust Unitholder prior to the distribution plus the number of Trust Units received by such Trust Unitholder in connection with the distribution (net of the number of whole and part Trust Units withheld on account of withholding taxes) multiplied by (ii) the fraction obtained by dividing the aggregate number of Trust Units outstanding prior to the distribution by the aggregate number of Trust Units that would be outstanding following the distribution and before the consolidation if no withholding were required in respect of any part of the distribution payable to any Trust Unitholder. Such Trust Unitholder will be required to surrender the Trust Unit certificates, if any, representing such Trust Unitholder's original Trust Units, in exchange for a Trust Unit certificate representing such Trust Unitholder's post-consolidation Trust Units.

### **Section 3.12 Unclaimed Distributions**

In the event that the Trustees hold any amounts to be paid to the Trust Unitholders under Article 5 or Article 13 or otherwise because such amounts are unclaimed or cannot be paid for any reason, neither the Trustees nor any distribution disbursing agent shall be under any obligation to invest or reinvest the same and shall be obligated to hold the same only in a current or other non-interest bearing account with a chartered bank or trust company pending payment to the Person or Persons entitled thereto. The Trustees shall, as and when required by law, and may at any time prior to such required time, pay all or part of such amounts so held to a court in the province where the Trust has its principal office or to the Public Guardian and Trustee of Ontario (or other similar government official or agency in the province where the Trust has its principal office) whose receipt shall be a fulfilment and discharge of the obligations of the Trustees.

### **Section 3.13 Transferability**

- (1) Subject to Section 3.14, the Trust Units are freely transferable, and the Trustees shall not impose any restriction on the transfer of Trust Units. The Special Voting Units shall be transferable only together with the related Class B LP Units or Voting Class C LP Units, as applicable, and in accordance with Section 3.13(2). Notwithstanding the foregoing, no transfer of Units shall be effective as against the Trustees or shall be in any way binding upon the Trustees until the transfer has been recorded on the Register and no transfer of a Unit shall be recognized unless such transfer is of a whole Unit.
- (2) A Special Voting Unit shall not be transferable separately from the Class B LP Unit issued in tandem with it, or a Voting Class C LP Unit, as the case may be and, upon any transfer of such Class B LP Unit or Voting Class C LP Unit, as the case may be, such Special Voting Unit shall automatically be transferred to the transferee of such Class B LP Unit or Voting Class C LP Unit, as the case may be. For greater certainty, a Special Voting Unit shall only be transferred to a permitted transferee of a Class B LP Unit or a Class C LP Unit, as the case may be under the terms and conditions of the LP Agreement.

### **Section 3.14 Non-Resident Ownership Constraint**

- (1) At no time may Non-Residents be the beneficial owners of more than 49% of the Trust Units on either a Basic Basis or a Fully-Diluted Basis, and the Trust shall inform its Transfer Agent and/or Registrar of this restriction. The Trustees may require a registered holder of Trust Units to provide the Trustees with a declaration as to the jurisdictions in which beneficial owners of the Trust Units registered in such Trust Unitholder's name are resident and as to whether such beneficial owners are Non-Residents. If the Trustees become aware, as a result of such declarations as to beneficial ownership or as a result of any other investigations, that the beneficial owners of more than 49% of the Trust Units on a Basic Basis or a Fully-Diluted Basis are, or may be, Non-Residents or that such a situation is imminent, the Trustees may make a public announcement thereof and shall not accept a subscription for Trust Units from or issue or register a transfer of Trust Units to a Person unless the Person provides a declaration in form and content satisfactory to the Trustees that the Person is not a Non-Resident and does not hold such Trust Units for the benefit of Non-Residents.
- (2) If, notwithstanding the foregoing, the Trustees determine that more than 49% of the Trust Units on a Basic Basis or a Fully-Diluted Basis are held by Non-Residents, the Trustees may send, or cause to be sent, a notice to such Non-Resident holders of the Trust Units chosen in inverse order to the order of acquisition or registration or in such other manner as the Trustees may consider equitable and practicable, requiring them to sell their Trust Units or a portion thereof within a specified period of not more than thirty (30) days. If the Trust Unitholders receiving such notice have not sold the specified number of Trust Units or provided the Trustees with satisfactory evidence that they are not Non-Residents within such period, the Trustees may on behalf of such Trust Unitholders sell, or cause to be sold, such Trust Units and, in the



interim, shall suspend, or cause to be suspended, the voting and distribution rights attached to such Trust Units (other than the right to receive the net proceeds from the sale). Upon such sale, the affected holders shall cease to be holders of the relevant Trust Units and their rights shall be limited to receiving the net proceeds of sale upon surrender of the certificates, if any, representing such Trust Units. The Trust may direct its Transfer Agent and/or Registrar to do any of the foregoing. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Trustees may determine not to take any of the actions described above if the Trustees have been advised by legal counsel that the failure to take any of such actions would not adversely impact the status of the Trust as a mutual fund trust for purposes of the Tax Act or alternatively, may take such other action or actions as may be necessary to maintain the status of the Trust as a mutual fund trust for purposes of the Tax Act.

- (3) No liability shall accrue to the Trust or the Trustees if the Trust Units of a Non-Resident Trust Unitholder are sold at a loss to such Trust Unitholder. Unless and until the Trustees shall have been required to do so under the terms hereof, the Trustees shall not be bound to take any proceedings or action with respect to this Section 3.14 by virtue of the powers conferred on them hereby. The Trustees shall use reasonable commercial efforts to monitor the ownership of Trust Units by Non-Residents. It is acknowledged that the Trustees cannot definitively monitor the ownership of Trust Units by Non-Residents if the Trust Units are registered in the name of an intermediary. The Trustees shall not be liable for any violation of the Non-Resident ownership restriction which may occur during the term of the Trust.
- (4) The Trustees' Regulations may include provisions to implement the foregoing.

### **Section 3.15 Certificates**

Subject to Section 3.16, each Trust Unitholder or its duly authorized agent is entitled to a certificate bearing an identifying serial number in respect of the Trust Units held by it, signed in the manner hereinafter prescribed, but the Trust is not bound to issue more than one certificate in respect of a Trust Unit or Trust Units held jointly or in common by two or more Persons and delivery of a certificate to any one of them shall be sufficient delivery to all. No certificate shall be issued to evidence any fractional Trust Units. No holder of a Special Voting Unit shall be entitled to a certificate or other instrument from the Trust evidencing the holder's ownership of such Special Voting Units. Such holder shall only be entitled to be entered on the Register in accordance with Section 3.20 and Section 3.21.

### **Section 3.16 Non-Certificated Inventory System**

- (1) The provisions of this Section 3.16 shall not in any way alter the nature of Units or the relationships of a Unitholder to the Trustees and of one Unitholder to another but are intended only to facilitate the recording of all transactions in respect of Trust Units whether by the Trust, securities dealers, stock exchanges, transfer agents, registrars or other persons.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided in this Section 3.16, registration of interests in and transfers of Trust Units held through CDS, or its nominee, will be made

electronically through the NCI system of CDS. On Closing, the Trust, via its Transfer Agent, will electronically deliver the Trust Units registered to CDS or its nominee, and CDS will credit interests in such Trust Units to the accounts of the applicable CDS participants as directed on Closing. Trust Units held in CDS will be purchased and transferred through a CDS participant. All rights of beneficial Trust Unitholders who hold Trust Units in CDS must be exercised through, and all payments or other property to which such beneficial Trust Unitholders are entitled will be made or delivered by CDS or the CDS participant through which the beneficial Trust Unitholder holds such Trust Units.

- (3) Except as described below, no purchaser of a Trust Unit will be entitled to a certificate or other instrument from the Trust evidencing that purchaser's ownership thereof, and no holder of a beneficial interest in a Trust Unit will be shown on the records maintained by CDS except through the accounts of CDS participants acting on behalf of the applicable beneficial owners. CDS will be responsible for establishing and maintaining accounts for CDS participants having interests in the Trust Units, and sales of interests in the Trust Units may only be completed through CDS participants.
- (4) Trust Units may be issued in fully registered form to holders or their nominees, if any, who purchase the Trust Units pursuant to a private placement of Trust Units made in reliance upon Rule 144A adopted under the United States Securities Act of 1933, and to transferees thereof in the United States who purchase such Trust Units in reliance upon Rule 144A. Likewise, any Trust Units transferred to a transferee within the United States or outside the United States to a "U.S. person" (within the meaning of Regulation S) may be evidenced in definitive certificates representing any such Trust Units unless the Trust otherwise agrees that such Trust Units need not be evidenced in definitive certificates. If any such Trust Units represented by definitive certificates are subsequently traded into Canada, or otherwise outside the United States in compliance with Regulation S, the Transfer Agent will electronically deliver such Trust Units registered to CDS or its nominee, and CDS will credit interests in such Trust Units to the accounts of the applicable CDS participants as directed by the Transfer Agent.
- (5) Except as noted in the foregoing paragraph, Trust Units will be issued in fully registered form to holders or their nominees, other than CDS or its nominee, only if: (i) the Trust is required to do so by applicable law; (ii) the depositary system of CDS ceases to exist; (iii) the Trustees determine that CDS is no longer willing, able or qualified to discharge properly its responsibility as depositary and the Trustees are unable to locate a qualified successor; (iv) the Trustees elect to prepare and deliver definitive certificates representing the Trust Units; or (v) the Trustees elect to terminate the NCI system in respect of the Trust Units through CDS.
- (6) All references herein to actions by, notices given or payments made to Trust Unitholders shall, where such Trust Units are held through CDS, refer to actions taken by, or notices given or payments made to, CDS upon instruction from the CDS participants in accordance with CDS's rules and procedures. For the purposes of any

- provision hereof requiring or permitting actions with the consent of or at the direction of Unitholders evidencing a specified percentage of the aggregate Units outstanding, such direction or consent may be given by Trust Unitholders acting through CDS and the CDS participants beneficially owning Trust Units evidencing the requisite percentage of the Units, subject to the voting rights of holders of Special Voting Units. The rights of a Trust Unitholder whose Trust Units are held through CDS shall be exercised only through CDS and the CDS participants and shall be limited to those established by law and agreements between such Trust Unitholders and CDS and/ or the CDS participants or upon instruction from the CDS participants. Each of the Transfer Agent and the Trustees may deal with CDS for all purposes (including the making of payments) as the authorized representative of the respective Trust Unitholders and such dealing with CDS shall constitute satisfaction or performance, as applicable, towards their respective obligations hereunder.
- (7) For so long as Trust Units are held through CDS, if any notice or other communication is required to be given to Trust Unitholders, the Trustees and the Transfer Agent will give all such notices and communications to CDS.
- (8) If CDS resigns or is removed from its responsibilities as depository and the Trustees are unable or do not wish to locate a qualified successor, CDS shall surrender the Trust Units held by it to the Transfer Agent with instructions from CDS for registration of Trust Units in the name and in the amounts specified by CDS and the Trust shall issue and the Trustee and Transfer Agent shall execute and deliver the aggregate number of Trust Units then outstanding in the form of definitive certificates representing such Trust Units.

### **Section 3.17 Certificate Fee**

The Trustees may establish a reasonable fee to be charged for any certificate issued evidencing the ownership of Trust Units.

### **Section 3.18 Form of Certificate**

The form of certificate representing Trust Units shall be in such form as is from time to time authorized by the Trustees. Signatures of Trustees or officers of the Trust required on Trust Unit certificates may be printed or otherwise mechanically reproduced thereon. If a Trust Unit certificate contains a printed or mechanically reproduced signature of a Person, the Trust may issue the certificate even though the Person has ceased to be a Trustee or an officer of the Trust and such certificate is as valid as if the Person were a Trustee or an officer at the date of its issue.

### **Section 3.19 Lost Certificates**

In the event that any certificate for Trust Units is lost, stolen, destroyed or mutilated, the Trustees or any officer of the Trust may authorize the issuance of a new certificate for the same number of Trust Units in lieu thereof. The Trustees or any officers of the Trust may in their discretion, before the issuance of such new certificate, require the owner of the lost, stolen, destroyed or mutilated certificate, or the legal representative of the owner, to make

such affidavit or statutory declaration, setting forth such facts as to the loss, theft, destruction or mutilation as the Trustees or any officers of the Trust deem necessary and may require the applicant to supply to the Trust a "lost certificate" or similar bond in such reasonable amount as the Trustees or any officers of the Trust direct indemnifying the Trustees or any officers of the Trust, the Transfer Agent and Registrar for so doing. The Trustees or any officers of the Trust shall have the power to acquire from an insurer or insurers a blanket lost security bond or bonds in respect of the replacement of lost, stolen, destroyed or mutilated certificates. The Trust shall pay all premiums and other sums of money payable for such purpose out of the Trust Property with such contribution, if any, by those insured as may be determined by the Trustees or any officers of the Trust. If such blanket lost security bond is acquired, the Trustees or any officers of the Trust may authorize and direct (upon such terms and conditions as they may from time to time impose) any Registrar, Transfer Agent, trustee, or others to whom the indemnity of such bond extends to take such action to replace such lost, stolen, destroyed or mutilated certificates without further action or approval by the Trustees or any officers of the Trust.

### **Section 3.20 Register**

A register (the "**Register**") shall be kept by, or on behalf and under the direction of, the Trustees, which Register shall contain the names and addresses of the Unitholders, the respective numbers of Units held by them, the certificate numbers of the certificates of such Units, if applicable, and a record of all transfers thereof. The Trustees may appoint one or more chartered banks or trust companies to act as transfer agents (each a "**Transfer Agent**") and to act as registrars (each a "**Registrar**") for Units and may provide for the transfer of Units in one or more places within Canada. In the event of such appointment, such Transfer Agents and Registrars shall keep all necessary registers and other books (which may be kept on a computer or similar device) for recording original issues and registering and transferring the Units. If the Trustees have appointed a Transfer Agent and Registrar, no certificate for Units shall be valid unless countersigned by or on behalf of the Transfer Agent and/or Registrar. Only the Unitholders whose Units are recorded on the Register shall be entitled to vote or to receive distributions or otherwise exercise or enjoy the rights of the Unitholders.

### **Section 3.21 Entry on Register**

Subject to Section 3.14 and Section 3.16, upon any issue of Units, the name of the subscriber shall be promptly entered on the Register as the owner of the number of Units issued to such subscriber, or if the subscriber is already a Unitholder, the Register shall be amended to include such Unitholder's additional Units.

### **Section 3.22 Successors in Interest to the Unitholders**

Subject to Section 3.14, any Person becoming entitled to any Units as a consequence of the death, bankruptcy or incompetence of any Unitholder or otherwise by operation of law shall be recorded in the Register as the holder of such Units, but until such record is made, the Unitholder of record shall continue to be and shall be deemed to be the holder of such Units for all purposes whether or not the Trust, the Trustees or the Transfer Agent or Registrar shall have actual or other notice of such death, bankruptcy, incompetence or other

event and the Persons becoming entitled to such Units shall be bound by every notice or other document in respect of the Units which shall have been duly given to the Persons from whom the Person derives its title to such Units. Once such record is made, the Trustees shall deal with the new holder of such Units as Unitholder from thereon and shall have no liability to any other person purporting to have been entitled to the Units prior to the making of such record.

### **Section 3.23 Units Held Jointly or in Fiduciary Capacity**

The Trust may treat two or more Persons holding any Unit as joint tenants of the entire interest therein unless the ownership is expressly otherwise recorded on the Register, but no entry shall be made in the Register or on any certificate that any Person is in any other manner entitled to any future, limited or contingent interest in any Unit; provided, however, that any Person recorded in the Register or on any certificate as a Unitholder may, subject to the provisions herein contained, be described in the Register or on any certificate as a fiduciary of any kind and any customary words may be added to the description of the holder to identify the nature of such fiduciary relationship.

### **Section 3.24 Performance of Trusts**

None of the Trustees, the officers of the Trust, the Unitholders or any Transfer Agent, Registrar or other agent of the Trust or the Trustees shall have a duty to inquire into any claim that a transfer of a Unit or other security of the Trust was or would be wrongful or that a particular adverse Person is the owner of or has an interest in the Unit or other security or any other adverse claim, or be bound to see to the performance of any trust, express, implied or constructive, or of any charge, pledge or equity to which any of the Units or other securities or any interest therein are or may be subject, or to ascertain or inquire whether any sale or transfer of any such Units or other securities or interest therein by any such Unitholder or holder of such security or its personal representatives is authorized by such trust, charge, pledge or equity, or to recognize any Person as having any interest therein, except for the Person (or Persons, as applicable) recorded as the Unitholder or holder of such security.

### **Section 3.25 Death of Unitholders**

The death of a Unitholder during the continuance of the Trust shall not terminate the Trust or give the personal representatives or the heirs of the estate of the deceased Unitholder a right to an accounting or to take any action in the courts or otherwise against other Unitholders or the Trustees, officers of the Trust or Trust Property, but shall only entitle the personal representatives or the heirs of the estate of the deceased Unitholder, subject to Section 3.22, to succeed to all rights of the deceased Unitholder under this Declaration of Trust.

### **Section 3.26 Take-Over Bids**

- (1) If within 120 days after the date of a take-over bid, the take-over bid is accepted by the holders of not less than 90% of the Trust Units (including Trust Units issuable upon the surrender or exchange of Exchangeable Securities), other than Trust Units

- held at the date of the take-over bid by or on behalf of the offeror or an Affiliate or Associate of the offeror, the offeror shall be entitled, on complying with this Section 3.26, to acquire the Trust Units held by the dissenting offerees.
- (2) An offeror may acquire Trust Units held by a dissenting offeree by sending by registered mail within 60 days after the date of termination of the take-over bid and in any event within 180 days after the date of the take-over bid, an offeror's notice to each dissenting offeree stating that:
- (a) the offerees holding not less than 90% of the Trust Units to which the bid relates accepted the take-over bid;
  - (b) the offeror is bound to take up and pay for, or has taken up and paid for, the Trust Units of the offerees who accepted the take-over bid;
  - (c) a dissenting offeree is required to elect:
    - (i) to transfer its Trust Units to the offeror on the terms on which the offeror acquired the Trust Units of the offerees who accepted the take-over bid, or
    - (ii) to demand payment of the fair value of the Trust Units in accordance with Section 3.26(9) to Section 3.26(18) by notifying the offeror within 20 days after receiving the offeror's notice;
  - (d) a dissenting offeree who does not notify the offeror in accordance with Section 3.26(4) is deemed to have elected to transfer its Trust Units to the offeror on the same terms that the offeror acquired the Trust Units from the offerees who accepted the take-over bid; and
  - (e) a dissenting offeree must send its Trust Units to which the take-over bid relates to the offeror within 20 days after receiving the offeror's notice.
- (3) Concurrently with sending the offeror's notice under Section 3.26(2), the offeror shall send to the Trust a notice of adverse claim disclosing the name and address of the offeror and the name of the dissenting offeree with respect to each Trust Unit held by a dissenting offeree.
- (4) A dissenting offeree to whom an offeror's notice is sent under Section 3.26(2) shall, within 20 days after receiving that notice:
- (a) send the certificate(s) representing the Trust Units to the Trust; and
  - (b) elect:
    - (i) to transfer the Trust Units to the offeror on the terms on which the offeror acquired the Trust Units of the offerees who accepted the takeover bid; or

- (ii) to demand payment of the fair value of the Trust Units in accordance with Section 3.26(9) to Section 3.26(18).
- (5) A dissenting offeree who does not notify the offeror in accordance with paragraph Section 3.26(4)(b)(ii) is deemed to have elected to transfer the Trust Units to the offeror on the same terms on which the offeror acquired the Trust Units from the offerees who accepted the take-over bid.
- (6) Within 20 days after the offeror sends an offeror's notice under Section 3.26(2), the offeror shall pay or transfer to the Trust the amount of money or other consideration that the offeror would have had to pay or transfer to a dissenting offeree if the dissenting offeree had elected to accept the take-over bid under paragraph Section 3.26(4)(b)(i).
- (7) The Trust is deemed to hold in trust for the dissenting offeree the money or other consideration it receives under Section 3.26(6), and the Trust shall deposit the money in a separate account in a Canadian chartered bank and shall place the other consideration in the custody of a Canadian chartered bank or similar institution whose deposits are insured by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation.
- (8) Within 30 days after the offeror sends an offeror's notice under Section 3.26(2), the Trust shall:
  - (a) if the payment or transfer required by Section 3.26(6) is made, transfer to the offeror the Trust Units that were held by dissenting offerees;
  - (b) give to each dissenting offeree who elects to accept the take-over bid terms under paragraph Section 3.26(4)(b)(i) and who transferred its Trust Units as required under Section 3.26(2), the money or other consideration to which the offeree is entitled, disregarding fractional Trust Units, if any, which may be paid for in money; and
  - (c) if the payment or transfer required by Section 3.26(6) is made and the money or other consideration is deposited as required by Section 3.26(7), send to each dissenting offeree who has not sent notice as required under Section 3.26(4) a notice stating that:
    - (i) the dissenting offeree's Trust Units have been cancelled,
    - (ii) the Trust or some designated Person holds in trust for the dissenting offeree the money or other consideration to which the dissenting offeree is entitled as payment for or in exchange for the Trust Units, and
    - (iii) the Trust will, subject to Section 3.26(9) to Section 3.26(18), send that money or other consideration to that offeree without delay after receiving the Trust Units.

- (9) If a dissenting offeree has elected to demand payment of the fair value of its Trust Units under paragraph Section 3.26(4)(b)(ii), the offeror may, within 20 days after it has paid the money or transferred the other consideration under Section 3.26(6), apply to a court to fix the fair value of the Trust Units of that dissenting offeree.
- (10) If an offeror fails to apply to a court under Section 3.26(9), a dissenting offeree may apply to a court for the same purpose within a further period of 20 days.
- (11) Where no application is made to a court under Section 3.26(10) within the period set out in that subsection, a dissenting offeree is deemed to have elected to transfer its Trust Units to the offeror on the same terms that the offeror acquired the Trust Units from the offerees who accepted the take-over bid.
- (12) An application under Section 3.26(9) or Section 3.26(10) shall be made to a court having jurisdiction in the place where the Trust has its registered office.
- (13) A dissenting offeree is not required to give security for costs in an application made under Section 3.26(9) or Section 3.26(10).
- (14) On an application under Section 3.26(9) or Section 3.26(10):
  - (a) all dissenting offerees referred to in paragraph Section 3.26(4)(b)(ii) whose Trust Units have not been acquired by the offeror shall be joined as parties and are bound by the decision of the court; and
  - (b) the offeror shall notify each affected dissenting offeree of the date, place and consequences of the application and of its right to appear and be heard in person or by counsel.
- (15) On an application to a court under Section 3.26(9) or Section 3.26(10) the court may determine whether any other Persons is a dissenting offeree who should be joined as a party, and the court shall then fix a fair value for the Trust Units of all dissenting offerees.
- (16) A court may in its discretion appoint one or more appraisers to assist the court to fix a fair value for the Trust Units of a dissenting offeree.
- (17) The final order of the court shall be made against the offeror in favour of each dissenting offeree and for the amount for the Trust Units as fixed by the court.
- (18) In connection with proceedings under this Section 3.26, a court may make any order it thinks fit and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, it may:
  - (a) fix the amount of money or other consideration that is required to be held in trust under Section 3.26(7);
  - (b) order that money or other consideration be held in trust by a Person other than the Trust; and



- (c) allow a reasonable rate of interest on the amount payable to each dissenting offeree from the date they send or deliver notice under Section 3.26(4) until the date of payment.

### **Section 3.27 Offers**

If an offer, issuer bid (other than an issuer bid exempt from the formal bid requirements under the Securities Act), take-over bid (other than a take-over bid exempt from the formal bid requirements under the Securities Act) or similar transaction with respect to the Trust Units is proposed by the Trust or is proposed to the Trust or Trust Unitholders and is recommended by the Trustees, or is otherwise effected or to be effected, whether or not with the consent or approval of the Trustees (each, an “Offer”), and the Class B LP Units are not acquired by the LP in accordance with their terms or exchanged in accordance with the Exchange Agreement, the Trust will, to the extent possible in the circumstances, expeditiously and in good faith, take all such actions and do all such things as are necessary or desirable to enable and permit holders of Class B LP Units to participate in such Offer to the same extent and on an economically equivalent basis as the Trust Unitholders without discrimination. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Trust will, to the extent possible in the circumstances, expeditiously and in good faith, ensure that holders of Class B LP Units may participate in such Offer without being required to exercise their right to exchange their Class B LP Units (or, if so required, to ensure that any such exchange will be effective only upon, and will be conditional upon, the successful completion of the Offer and only to the extent necessary to tender to or deposit under the Offer).

## **ARTICLE 4**

### **INVESTMENT GUIDELINES AND OPERATING POLICIES OF THE TRUST**

#### **Section 4.1 Investment Guidelines**

- (1) The Trust Property may be invested, directly or indirectly, only in accordance with the following restrictions:
  - (a) the Trust will focus its activities primarily on the acquisition, holding, developing, maintaining, improving, leasing, managing or otherwise dealing with income producing real property exclusively in Canada and the United States which is primarily commercial or retail in nature and assets ancillary thereto necessary for the operation of such real estate and such other activities as are consistent with the other investment guidelines of the Trust (collectively, the “Focus Activities”);
  - (b) notwithstanding anything else contained in this Declaration of Trust, the Trust shall not make or hold any investment, take any action or omit to take any action or permit a Subsidiary to make or hold any investment or take any action or omit to take any action that would result in:
    - (i) the Trust not qualifying as a “mutual fund trust” or a “unit trust” both within the meaning of the Tax Act;

- (ii) Trust Units not qualifying as qualified investments for Registered Plans;
  - (iii) the Trust not qualifying as a “real estate investment trust” within the meaning of the Tax Act if, as a consequence of the Trust not so qualifying, the Trust or any of its Subsidiaries would be liable to pay a tax imposed under either paragraph 122(1)(b) or subsection 197(2) of the Tax Act; or
  - (iv) the Trust being liable to pay a tax under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act;
- (c) the Trust may, directly or indirectly, make such investments, do all such things and carry out all such activities as are necessary or desirable in connection with the conduct of its activities provided they are not otherwise specifically prohibited by this Declaration of Trust;
- (d) unless otherwise specifically prohibited by this Declaration of Trust, the Trust may invest in freehold, leasehold, or other interests in property (real, personal, moveable or immovable);
- (e) the Trust will not invest in any interest in a single real property if, after giving effect to the proposed investment, the cost to the Trust of such investment (net of the amount of debt incurred or assumed in connection with such investment) will exceed 20% of Gross Book Value at the time the investment is made;
- (f) the Trust may make its investments and conduct its activities, directly or indirectly, through an investment in one or more persons on such terms as the Trustees may from time to time determine, including by way of joint ventures, partnerships (general or limited) and limited liability companies;
- (g) except for temporary investments held in cash, deposits with a Canadian chartered bank or trust company registered under the laws of a province or territory of Canada, deposits with a savings institution, trust company, credit union or similar financial institution that is organized or chartered under the laws of a state or of the United States, short-term government debt securities or money market instruments maturing prior to one year from the date of issue and except as permitted pursuant to these investment guidelines and operating policies of the Trust, the Trust may not hold securities of a Person other than to the extent such securities would constitute an investment in real property (as determined by the Trustees) and provided further that, notwithstanding anything contained in this Declaration of Trust to the contrary, but in all events subject to paragraph (b) above, the Trust may hold securities of a Person: (i) acquired in connection with the carrying on, directly or indirectly, of the Trust’s activities or the holding of its assets; or (ii) which focuses its activities primarily on the activities described in paragraph (a) above, provided in the case of any proposed investment or acquisition which would result in the beneficial ownership of more than 20% of the outstanding

securities of an issuer (the “**Acquired Issuer**”), the investment is made for the purpose of subsequently effecting the merger or combination of the business and assets of the Trust and the Acquired Issuer or for otherwise ensuring that the Trust will control the business and operations of the Acquired Issuer;

- (h) the Trust will not invest in rights to or interests in mineral or other natural resources, including oil or gas, except as incidental to an investment in real property;
- (i) the Trust will not invest in operating businesses unless such investment is incidental to a transaction (i) where revenue will be derived, directly or indirectly, principally from real property, or (ii) which principally involves the ownership, maintenance, improvement, leasing or management, directly or indirectly, of real property (in each case as determined by the Trustees);
- (j) the Trust may invest in a joint venture arrangement only if:
  - (i) the arrangement is one pursuant to which the Trust holds an interest in real property jointly or in common with others (“joint venturers”) either directly or through the ownership of securities of a corporation or other entity (a “joint venture entity”) as co-owners and not as partners;
  - (ii) the Trust’s interest in the joint venture arrangement is not subject to any restriction on transfer other than a right of first offer or right of first refusal, if any, in favour of the joint venturers;
  - (iii) the Trust has a right of first offer or right of first refusal to buy the interests of the other joint venturers; and
  - (iv) the joint venture arrangement provides an appropriate buy-sell mechanism to enable a joint venturer to purchase the other joint venturers’ interests or to sell its interest;

provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the Trust may from time to time enter into any joint venture arrangement which does not comply with any of subparagraphs (ii) through (iv) above if the Trustees determine that the investment is desirable for the Trust and is otherwise in compliance with the investment restrictions and the operating policies established in accordance with this Declaration of Trust and in effect at such time;

- (k) the Trust shall not acquire interests in general partnerships or limited partnerships provided that the Trust may invest in a general partnership or limited partnership if:
  - (i) the general partnership or limited partnership is formed and operated solely for the purpose of acquiring, owning, maintaining, improving,

developing, leasing or managing a particular real property or real properties or an interest therein;

- (ii) the Trust's interest in the limited partnership is not subject to any restriction on transfer other than a right of first offer or right of first refusal, if any, in favour of any other partner or any affiliate thereof;
- (iii) the Trust has a right of first offer or right of first refusal to buy the interests of the other partners; and
- (iv) the Trust has received a legal opinion to the effect that the investment (a) would not disqualify the Trust as a "mutual fund trust" within the meaning of the Tax Act, and (b) would not result in the Trust losing any status under the Tax Act that is otherwise beneficial to the Trust and its Trust Unitholders;

provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the Trust may from time to time enter into any limited partnership arrangement which does not comply with either of Section 4.1(1)(k)(ii) or Section 4.1(1)(k)(iii) if the Trustees determine that the investment is desirable for the Trust and otherwise complies with the investment restrictions and operating policies established in accordance with this Declaration of Trust and in effect at such time;

- (l) subject to Section 4.2(1)(f), the Trust will not invest in raw land for development, except (i) for existing properties with additional development or properties adjacent to existing properties of the Trust for the purpose of the renovation or expansion of existing properties, or (ii) the development of new properties which will be capital property of the Trust, provided that the aggregate value of the investments of the Trust in raw land, excluding raw land under development, after giving effect to the proposed investment, will not exceed 10% of Gross Book Value;
- (m) the Trust may invest in mortgages and mortgage bonds (including participating or convertible mortgages) and similar instruments where:
  - (i) the real property which is security therefor is income producing real property which otherwise meets the other investment guidelines of the Trust; and
  - (ii) the aggregate book value of the investments of the Trust in mortgages, after giving effect to the proposed investment, will not exceed 15% of Gross Book Value; and
- (n) the Trust may invest an amount (which, in the case of an amount invested to acquire real property, is the purchase price less the amount of any debt incurred or assumed in connection with such investment) up to 15% of Gross Book Value of the Trust in investments which do not comply with one or more of paragraphs (a) and (g) of this Section 4.1.

- (2) For the purpose of the foregoing guidelines and restrictions (other than subparagraph (b)), the assets, liabilities and transactions related to a joint venture accounted for using the equity method of accounting would be determined assuming proportionate consolidation was used.

#### **Section 4.2 Operating Policies**

- (1) The operations and affairs of the Trust are to be conducted in accordance with, and the Trust shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to conduct its operations and affairs other than in accordance with, the following policies:
- (a) the Trust shall not purchase, sell, market or trade in currency or interest rate futures contracts otherwise than for hedging purposes where, for this purpose, the term “hedging” has the meaning given by National Instrument 81-102 – Mutual Funds adopted by the Canadian Securities Administrators, as replaced or amended from time to time and, in all events, subject to Section 4.1(1)(b);
  - (b) (i) any written instrument creating an obligation which is or includes the granting by the Trust of a mortgage; and (ii) to the extent the Trustees determine to be practicable and consistent with their fiduciary duties to act in the best interest of the Unitholders, any written instrument which is, in the judgment of the Trustees, a material obligation, shall contain a provision, or be subject to an acknowledgement to the effect, that the obligation being created is not personally binding upon, and that resort must not be had to, nor will recourse or satisfaction be sought from, by lawsuit or otherwise the private property of any of the Trustees, Unitholders, annuitants or beneficiaries under a plan of which a Unitholder acts as a trustee or carrier, or officers, employees or agents of the Trust, but that only property of the Trust or a specific portion thereof is bound; the Trust, however, is not required, but must use all reasonable efforts, to comply with this requirement in respect of obligations assumed by the Trust upon the acquisition of real property;
  - (c) the Trust shall not incur or assume any Indebtedness if, after giving effect to the incurring or assumption of the Indebtedness, the total Indebtedness of the Trust plus the aggregate par value of the Class C LP Units would be more than 60% of Gross Book Value (or 65% of Gross Book Value including convertible Indebtedness);
  - (d) at no time shall the Trust incur Indebtedness plus the aggregate par value of the Class C LP Units aggregating more than 20% of Gross Book Value (excluding debt with an original maturity of one year or more falling due in the next 12 months or variable rate debt for which the Trust has entered into interest rate swap agreements to fix the interest rate for a one year period or more) at floating interest or distribution rates; and at no time shall the Trust have Indebtedness more than 20% of Gross Book Value (excluding debt with an original maturity of one year or more falling due in the next 12 months) having maturities of less than one year;

- (e) the Trust may engage in construction or development of real property that is capital property to the Trust to maintain its real properties in good repair or to improve the income producing potential of properties in which the Trust has an interest;
- (f) the Trust may not engage in construction or development of new properties unless such new properties will be capital properties of the Trust on completion and the aggregate value of the investments of the Trust in such properties under development (which shall be inclusive of any investments in raw land as provided under Section 4.1(1)(l)), after giving effect to the proposed investment in the construction or development, shall not exceed 15% of Gross Book Value;
- (g) title to each real property shall be held by and registered in the name of the Trust, the Trustees or a Person wholly owned, directly or indirectly, by the Trust or jointly owned, directly or indirectly, by the Trust, with joint venturers or by any other Persons in such manner as the Trustees consider appropriate, taking into account advice of legal counsel; provided that, where land tenure will not provide fee simple title, the Trust, the Trustees or a corporation or other entity wholly owned, directly or indirectly, by the Trust or jointly owned, directly or indirectly, by the Trust or such Person as the Trustees consider appropriate shall hold a ground lease as appropriate under the land tenure system in the relevant jurisdiction;
- (h) the Trust shall not directly or indirectly guarantee any Indebtedness or liabilities of any Person unless such guarantee: (i) is given in connection with or incidental to an investment that is otherwise permitted by the Trust's investment guidelines; (ii) has been approved by the Trustees; and (iii) (A) would not disqualify the Trust as a "mutual fund trust" within the meaning of the Tax Act, and (B) would not result in the Trust losing any other status under the Tax Act that is otherwise beneficial to the Trust and its Unitholders;
- (i) the Trust shall directly or indirectly obtain and maintain at all times property insurance coverage in respect of potential liabilities of the Trust and the accidental loss of value of the assets of the Trust from risks, in amounts, with such insurers, and on such terms as the Trustees consider appropriate, taking into account all relevant factors, including the practice of owners of comparable properties;
- (j) the Trust shall have obtained an appraisal of each real property that it intends to acquire and an engineering survey with respect to the physical condition thereof, in each case, by an independent and experienced consultant, unless the requirement for such an appraisal or engineering survey is waived by the Independent Trustees; and
- (k) the Trust shall, in each case by an independent and experienced environmental consultant, either (i) obtain a Phase I environmental site

assessment or (ii) be entitled to rely on a Phase I environmental site assessment dated no earlier than 24 months prior to receipt by the Trust, of each real property to be acquired by it and, if the Phase I environmental site assessment report recommends that a further environmental investigation be conducted, the Trust shall either: (A) have conducted such further environmental investigation or (B) have a second independent and experienced environmental consultant, who did not participate in the preparation of the Phase I environmental site assessment further evaluate such real property to be acquired using the following specific risk criteria to evaluate any identified significant risk using the following criteria: (w) foreseeable likelihood of material adverse effects due to off-site migration of contaminants; (x) foreseeable likelihood of material adverse effects due to on site human exposure to contaminants; (y) foreseeable likelihood of regulatory intervention; and (z) material detrimental impact on ability to sell, lease or finance the property to assess the potential implications to the Trust of the Phase I environmental site assessment findings; and, if such second consultant recommends that further environmental investigations be conducted, have conducted such further environmental investigations.

- (2) For the purpose of the foregoing policies, the assets, liabilities and transactions related to a joint venture accounted for using the equity method of accounting would be determined assuming proportionate consolidation was used.

#### **Section 4.3 CTC Consent**

Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, for so long as CTC directly or indirectly holds a majority of the Units, the Trust may not undertake, without the prior written consent of CTC, in CTC's sole and absolute discretion:

- (a) any material acquisition, disposition, or development;
- (b) subject to the CT Re-Financing Obligation, any financings (debt or equity), re-financings or similar transactions;
- (c) any direct or indirect granting of security over any assets of the Trust or any related entity; or
- (d) the replacement of the Chief Executive Officer of the Trust.

#### **Section 4.4 Calculation of Indebtedness**

- (1) The term "**Indebtedness**" as used in this Article 4, where such term is used in reference to any Person, means (without duplication):
  - (a) any obligation of such Person for borrowed money (including, for greater certainty, the full principal amount of convertible debt, notwithstanding its presentation under GAAP);

- (b) any obligation of such Person incurred in connection with the acquisition of property, assets or businesses;
- (c) any obligation of such Person issued or assumed as the deferred purchase price of property;
- (d) any capital lease obligation of such Person; and
- (e) any obligations of the type referred to in clauses (a) through (d) of another Person, the payment of which such person has guaranteed or for which such Person is responsible or liable;

provided that, (A) for the purpose of clauses (a) through (e) (except in respect of convertible debt, as described above), an obligation will constitute Indebtedness of such Person only to the extent that it would appear as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet of such Person in accordance with GAAP, (B) obligations referred to in clauses (a) through (c) exclude trade accounts payable, distributions payable to Trust Unitholders, accrued liabilities arising in the ordinary course of business which are not overdue or which are being contested in good faith, deferred revenues, intangible liabilities, deferred income taxes, deferred financing costs, tenant deposits and indebtedness with respect to the unpaid balance of installment receipts where such indebtedness has a term not in excess of 12 months, and (C) Trust Units, Class A LP Units, Class B LP Units, Class C LP Units and exchangeable securities do not constitute Indebtedness.

#### **Section 4.5 Application of Investment Guidelines and Operating Policies**

With respect to the guidelines and policies contained in Section 4.1 and Section 4.2,

- (1) investment in real property includes an investment in any joint arrangement that invests in real property, and
- (2) where any maximum or minimum percentage limitation is specified in any of the guidelines or policies therein contained, such guidelines or policies shall be applied on the basis of the relevant amounts calculated immediately after the making of such investment or the taking of such action; any subsequent change relative to any percentage limitation which results from a subsequent change in the amount of Gross Book Value, as the case may be, will not require the divestiture of any investment.

#### **Section 4.6 Amendments to Investment Guidelines and Operating Policies**

Subject to Section 4.8 and Section 11.1, any of the investment guidelines set forth in Section 4.1 may be amended only by Special Resolution. Subject to Section 11.1, the operating policies set forth in Section 4.1(1)(a), Section 4.1(1)(c), Section 4.1(1)(h), Section 4.1(1)(j), and Section 4.1(1)(k) may be amended only by Special Resolution. The remaining operating policies may be amended by an Ordinary Resolution.



#### **Section 4.7 Tax Election**

The Trustees shall cause the Trust to elect, in its return of income for the first taxation year of the Trust, pursuant to Subsection 132(6.1) of the Tax Act, that the Trust be deemed to be a “mutual fund trust” for the purposes of the Tax Act from the date it was established, provided that prior to filing such return of income the Trust has sufficient unitholders so as to be entitled to make such election and has otherwise complied with the requirements thereof.

#### **Section 4.8 Regulatory Matters**

If at any time a government or regulatory authority having jurisdiction over the Trust or any Trust Property shall enact any law, regulation or requirement which is in conflict with any investment guidelines or operating policies of the Trust then in force, the investment guidelines or operating policies causing such conflict shall, if the Trustees on the advice of legal counsel to the Trust so resolve, be deemed to have been amended to the extent necessary to resolve any such conflict and, notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein contained, any such resolution of the Trustees shall not require the prior approval of the Unitholders.

### **ARTICLE 5 DISTRIBUTIONS**

#### **Section 5.1 Computation of Income and Net Realized Capital Gains**

The income of the Trust (the “**Trust Income**”) for any taxation year of the Trust will be the income for such year computed in accordance with the provisions of the Tax Act, other than paragraph 82(1)(b) and subsection 104(6) thereof, regarding the calculation of income for the purposes of determining the “taxable income” of the Trust subject to such adjustment as the Trustees may in their discretion determine; provided, however, that capital gains and capital losses will be excluded from the computation of Trust Income and, if an amount has been designated by the Trust under subsection 104(19) of the Tax Act, such designation shall be disregarded.

The net realized capital gains of the Trust (the “**Net Realized Capital Gains**”) for any taxation year of the Trust will be determined as the amount, if any, by which the aggregate of the capital gains of the Trust realized in such year exceeds the sum of (i) the aggregate of the capital losses of the Trust realized in such year, and (ii) each amount determined by the Trustees in respect of any net capital loss for a prior taxation year that the Trust is permitted by the Tax Act to deduct in computing the taxable income of the Trust for such year.

#### **Section 5.2 Distributions**

- (1) The Trustees at their sole discretion may, in respect of each Distribution Period, on or before each Distribution Record Date, declare payable to Trust Unitholders of record at the close of business on each Distribution Record Date, all or any part of the cash flow of the Trust for the Distribution Period. The amount of the cash flow of

the Trust (being the sum of all cash amounts received by the Trust in respect of such Distribution Period, other than, for greater certainty, the proceeds of any offering of Trust Units and/or installment receipts) to be distributed by the Trust in respect of a Distribution Period will be determined by, or in accordance with guidelines established from time to time by, the Trustees on or before the applicable Distribution Payment Date.

- (2) Distributions will be payable to each holder of Trust Units of record on the applicable Distribution Record Date pro rata in proportion to the number of Trust Units held as of record by such holder of Trust Units on such Distribution Record Date. Subject to Section 5.6, Distributions that have been declared to be payable to Trust Unitholders in respect of a Distribution Period will be paid in cash on the Distribution Payment Date in respect of such Distribution Period.

### **Section 5.3 Other Distributions**

- (1) In addition to the distributions that are declared payable to Trust Unitholders pursuant to Section 5.2, the Trustees may declare to be payable and/or make distributions, from time to time, out of Trust Income, Net Realized Capital Gains, the capital of the Trust or otherwise, in any year, in such amount or amounts, and on such dates as the Trustees may determine, to Trust Unitholders of record on the Distribution Record Date.
- (2) Notwithstanding the foregoing, having regard to the present intention of the Trustees to allocate, distribute and make payable to Trust Unitholders all of the amount necessary to ensure that the Trust will not be liable to pay income tax under Part I of the Tax Act for any year, after taking into account any entitlement to a capital gains refund (such amount being known, in respect of any year, as the “**taxation distribution amount**”), on December 31 or any other day which is the last day of such taxation year, an amount equal to the taxation distribution amount shall, without any further action of the Trustees, be payable to Trust Unitholders of record at the close of business on such day (whether or not such day is a Business Day), subject to any adjustments the Trustees declare at their absolute discretion. For greater certainty, if the Trustees have exercised their absolute discretion to not distribute the taxation distribution amount in respect of any year, the difference between amounts actually declared as distributions and the taxation distribution amount in respect of such year shall not be payable to Trust Unitholders.
- (3) Any distribution made pursuant to this Section 5.3 will be payable to each holder of Trust Units of record on the applicable Distribution Record Date pursuant to Section 5.3(1), or on December 31 in the year of distribution in respect of a distribution pursuant to Section 5.3(2) or the end of a taxation year if earlier, pro rata in proportion to the number of Trust Units held of record by such holder of Trust Units on such applicable Distribution Record Date or December 31 in the year of such distribution, as the case may be. Subject to Section 5.6, amounts that have been declared to be payable to Trust Unitholders pursuant to Section 5.3(1) will be paid on the Distribution Payment Date determined by the Trustees in respect of such

distribution and amounts that are payable pursuant to Section 5.3(2) will be paid not later than January 31 of the following year.

#### **Section 5.4      Enforceability of Right to Receive Distributions**

Each Trust Unitholder shall have the legal right to enforce payment of any amount payable to such Trust Unitholder as a result of any distribution which is declared or made payable to such Trust Unitholder pursuant to this Article 5 as of the Distribution Record Date.

#### **Section 5.5      Allocation**

Unless the Trustees otherwise determine, the Trust Income and Net Realized Capital Gains for a taxation year shall be allocated to Trust Unitholders for purposes of the Tax Act in the same proportions as the total distributions made to the Trust Unitholders in the taxation year under Section 5.2 and Section 5.3. The Trustees shall in each year make such other designations for tax purposes in respect of distributions that the Trustees consider to be reasonable in all of the circumstances.

#### **Section 5.6      Method of Payment of Distributions**

- (1) Cash distributions shall be made by cheque payable to or to the order of the holder of Trust Units or by such other manner of payment approved by the Trustees from time to time. The payment, if made by cheque, shall be conclusively deemed to have been made upon hand delivery of a cheque to the holder of Trust Units or to its agent duly authorized in writing or upon the mailing of a cheque by prepaid first-class mail addressed to the holder of Trust Units at its address as it appears on the Register unless the cheque is not paid on presentation, or in any other manner determined by the Trustees in their discretion. In the case of joint registered Trust Unitholders, any cash payment required hereunder to be made to a holder of Trust Units shall be deemed to be required to be made to such Trust Unitholders jointly and shall be paid by cheque or by such other manner of payment approved by the Trustees from time to time but may also be paid in such other manner as the joint registered Trust Unitholders or any one of the joint registered Trust Unitholders has designated to the Trustees and the Trustees have accepted. For greater certainty, a holder of Trust Units or any one of the joint Trust Unitholders shall designate that any payment required to be made hereunder shall be made by deposit to an account of such holder of Trust Units or to a joint account of such holder of Trust Units and any other Person or in the case of joint registered Trust Unitholders to an account of joint registered Trust Unitholders or to an account of any one of the joint registered Trust Unitholders. A cheque or bank draft shall, unless the joint registered Trust Unitholders otherwise direct, be made payable to the order of all of the said joint registered Trust Unitholders, and if more than one address appears on the books of the Trust in respect of such joint Trust Unitholders, the cheque or bank draft or payment in other acceptable manner as aforesaid shall satisfy and discharge all liability of the Trustees or the Trust for the amount so required to be paid unless the cheque or bank draft is not paid at par on presentation at any other place where it is by its terms payable. The receipt by the registered holder of Trust Units in another

acceptable manner of any payment not mailed or paid in accordance with this Section 5.6(1) shall be a valid and binding discharge to the Trust and to the Trustees for any payment made in respect of the registered Trust Units and if several Persons are registered as joint registered Trust Unitholders or, in consequence of the death, bankruptcy or incapacity of a holder of Trust Units, one or several Persons are entitled so to be registered, subject to Section 3.22, in accordance with this Declaration of Trust, respectively, receipt of payment by any one of them shall be a valid and binding discharge to the Trust and to the Trustees for any such payment. The Trustees may issue a replacement cheque if they are satisfied that the original cheque has not been received or has been lost or destroyed upon being furnished with such evidence of loss, indemnity or other document in connection therewith that they may in their discretion consider necessary. No holder of Trust Units will be entitled to recover by action or other legal process against the Trust any distribution that is represented by a cheque that has not been duly presented to the Trust's banker for payment or that otherwise remains unclaimed for a period of six years from the date on which such distribution was payable.

- (2) Where the Trustees determine that the Trust does not have available cash in an amount sufficient to make payment of the full amount of any distribution that has been declared payable, or otherwise made payable, pursuant to this Article 5 on the due date for such payment, the payment may, at the option of the Trustees, include or consist entirely of the issuance of additional Trust Units, or fractions of Trust Units, if necessary, having a fair market value as determined by the Trustees equal to the difference between the amount of such distribution declared to be payable and the amount of cash that has been determined by the Trustees to be available for the payment of such distribution. Such additional Trust Units will be issued pursuant to applicable exemptions under applicable securities laws, discretionary exemptions granted by applicable securities regulatory authorities or a prospectus or similar filing.

#### **Section 5.7 Withholding Taxes**

The Trustees shall deduct or withhold from distributions payable to any holder of Trust Units all amounts required by law to be withheld from such distributions, whether such distributions are in the form of cash or otherwise. In the event of a distribution in the form of additional Trust Units, the Trustees may sell Trust Units of such holder of Trust Units to pay such withholding taxes and to pay all of the Trustees' reasonable expenses with regard thereto and the Trustees shall have the power of attorney of such holder of Trust Units to do so. Any such sale shall be made on any stock exchange on which the Trust Units are then listed and upon such sale, the affected holder of Trust Units shall cease to be the holder of such Trust Units.

#### **Section 5.8 Character of Distributions and Designations**

In accordance with and to the extent permitted by the Tax Act, the Trustees shall, in each year, make such designations for income tax purposes in respect of the amounts paid or payable or deemed to be paid to Trust Unitholders for such amounts that the Trustees consider to be reasonable in all of the circumstances, including designations relating to

taxable dividends received or deemed to be received by the Trust in the year on shares of taxable Canadian corporations, net taxable capital gains realized by the Trust in the year and foreign source income of the Trust for the year, if any, as well as elect under subsection 104(13.1) and/or subsection 104(13.2) of the Tax Act that income be taxed to the Trust, rather than to the Trust Unitholders. Distributions paid or payable to Trust Unitholders pursuant to this Article 5 will be deemed to be distributions of Trust Income, Net Realized Capital Gains, trust capital or other items in such amounts as the Trustees may, in their absolute discretion, determine. For greater certainty, it is hereby declared that any distribution of Net Realized Capital Gains will include the non-taxable portion of the capital gains of the Trust that are included in such distribution.

## **ARTICLE 6 TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS**

### **Section 6.1      Number of Trustees**

The Trust shall have a minimum of seven (7) Trustees and a maximum of nine (9) Trustees. However, subject to Section 6.3, at all times the majority of Trustees, (including the Chairman) must be “independent” for the purposes of National Instrument 58-101 - Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices and not Non-Residents. Any increase or decrease to the maximum or minimum number of Trustees must be approved by a Special Resolution. The Trustees may, subject to compliance with Section 6.7, between annual meetings of the Unitholders, appoint one or more additional Trustees to serve until the next annual meeting of Unitholders; provided that the number of additional Trustees so appointed will not at any time exceed one-third of the number of Trustees who held such office at the conclusion of the immediately preceding annual meeting of Unitholders (rounding to the nearest whole number).

### **Section 6.2      Term of Office**

Each Trustee who executes this Declaration of Trust shall hold office for a term expiring at the close of the first annual meeting of the Unitholders or until his or her respective successor is elected or appointed and shall be eligible for re-election. Thereafter, the Trustees shall be elected at each annual meeting of the Unitholders for a term expiring at the conclusion of the next annual meeting or until their successors are elected or appointed and shall be eligible for re-election. Trustees appointed by the Trustees between meetings of the Unitholders or to fill a vacancy, in each case in accordance with Section 6.1, shall be appointed for a term expiring at the conclusion of the next annual meeting or until their successors are elected or appointed and shall be eligible for election or re-election.

### **Section 6.3      Qualifications of Trustees**

A Trustee shall be an individual at least 18 years of age, not under any legal disability and not been found to be of unsound mind or incapable of managing property by a court in Canada or elsewhere, and who does not have the status of bankrupt. Except as the Trustees, or a committee thereof, may otherwise determine, Trustees are not required to hold Units. A majority of Trustees shall be at all times Resident Canadians. If at any time a majority of Trustees are not Resident Canadians because of the death, resignation,

bankruptcy, adjudicated incompetence, removal or change in circumstance of any Trustee who was a Resident Canadian, the remaining Trustees, whether or not they constitute a quorum, shall appoint a sufficient number of Resident Canadian Trustees to comply with this requirement. In addition to the foregoing, a majority of the Trustees shall be at all times Independent Trustees. If at any time a majority of Trustees are not Independent Trustees because of the death, resignation, bankruptcy, adjudicated incompetence, removal or change in circumstance of any Trustee who was an Independent Trustee, this requirement shall not be applicable for a period of 60 days thereafter, during which time the remaining Trustees shall appoint a sufficient number of Independent Trustees to comply with this requirement.

#### **Section 6.4 Election of Trustees**

The election of the Trustees shall require approval by an Ordinary Resolution. The appointment or election of any Trustee (other than an individual who has already been appointed or elected as Trustee) shall not become effective unless and until such individual shall have in writing accepted her or her appointment or election and agreed to be bound by the terms of this Declaration of Trust.

#### **Section 6.5 Resignations, Removal and Death of Trustees**

A Trustee may resign at any time by an instrument in writing signed by him or her and delivered or mailed to the Chairman or, if there is no Chairman, the Chief Executive Officer of the Trust or, if there is no Chief Executive Officer, Unitholders. Such resignation shall take effect on the date such notice is given or at any later time specified in the notice. Subject to Section 6.7, a Trustee may be removed at any time with or without cause by an Ordinary Resolution or with cause by a resolution passed by an affirmative vote of not less than two-thirds of the other Trustees. Any removal of a Trustee shall take effect immediately following the aforesaid vote or resolution and any Trustee so removed shall be so notified by the Chairman or another officer of the Trust, or if there is no officer of the Trust, by any remaining Trustee, or if there is no Trustee, then by the remaining Unitholders, forthwith following such removal. Upon the resignation or removal of any Trustee, or he or she otherwise ceasing to be a Trustee, he or she shall: (i) cease to have the rights, privileges and powers of a Trustee hereunder; (ii) execute and deliver such documents as the remaining Trustees shall reasonably require for the conveyance of any Trust property held in his or her name; (iii) account to the remaining Trustees as they may require for all property which he or she holds as Trustee; and (iv) resign from all representative or other positions held by him or her on behalf of the Trust, including as a director or officer of any Subsidiary, the General Partner or other corporation or entity in which the Trust owns any securities (directly or indirectly); upon which he or she shall be discharged from his or her obligations as Trustee. Upon the incapacity or death of any Trustee, his or her legal representative shall execute and deliver on his or her behalf such documents as the remaining Trustees may require as provided in this section. In the event that a Trustee or his or her legal representative, as applicable, is unable or unwilling to execute and deliver such required documents, each of the remaining Trustees is hereby appointed as the attorney of such Trustee for the purpose of executing and delivering such required documents.

## **Section 6.6 Vacancies**

The term of office of a Trustee shall terminate and a vacancy shall occur in the event of the death, resignation, bankruptcy, adjudicated incompetence or other incapacity to exercise the duties of the office or upon the removal of such Trustee. No such vacancy shall operate to annul this Declaration of Trust or affect the continuity of the Trust. Until vacancies are filled, the remaining Trustee or Trustees (even if less than a quorum) may exercise the powers of the Trustees hereunder. In the case of a vacancy, the Unitholders or a majority of the Trustees continuing in office may fill such vacancy. Any Trustee so elected by the Unitholders or appointed by the Trustees shall hold office for the remaining term of the Trustee that such new Trustee is succeeding.

## **Section 6.7 Nomination Rights of CTC**

- (1) Notwithstanding anything in this Article 6, CTC shall have the exclusive right to nominate a number of Trustees ("CTC Trustees") as follows:
  - (a) three Trustees, provided that CTC, directly or indirectly, holds greater than 20% of the Units; or
  - (b) two Trustees, provided that CTC, directly or indirectly, holds greater than 10% of the Units and equal to or less than 20% of the Units;
  - (c) one Trustee, provided that CTC, directly or indirectly, holds greater than 5% of the Units and equal to or less than 10% of the Units; or
  - (d) four Trustees, provided that the Board consists of nine Trustees and CTC, directly or indirectly, holds greater than 50% of the Units;

in each case, based on the number of Units held, directly or indirectly by CTC at the time of such nomination.

- (2) CTC shall exercise its nomination right by submitting its nominees to the Governance Committee which will review such proposed nominations and include information relating to such nominees, together with the remaining Trustee nominations solely determined by the Governance Committee, in the proxy-related materials to be made available to Unitholders prior to each annual meeting.
- (3) For purposes of this Section 6.7, in determining the number of Units beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, by CTC, the Trustees may rely on a certificate of an officer of CTC.
- (4) Notwithstanding anything in this Article 6, CTC shall have the exclusive right to fill vacancies caused by one of the CTC Trustees ceasing to hold office, provided such replacement Trustee is qualified to serve as a Trustee and the Trustees shall only fill vacancies occurring by one of the CTC Trustees ceasing to hold office by an individual so nominated by CTC and, upon such nominee being thereafter

appointed by the Trustees, such individual shall serve as a Trustee in accordance with Section 6.6 and otherwise pursuant to this Declaration of Trust.

**Section 6.8 Successor and Additional Trustees**

The right, title and interest of the Trustees in and to the Trust Property shall vest automatically in all individuals who may hereafter become Trustees upon their due election or appointment and qualification without any further act, and they shall thereupon have all the rights, privileges, powers, obligations and immunities of Trustees hereunder. Such right, title and interest shall vest in the Trustees whether or not conveyancing documents have been executed and delivered pursuant to Section 6.5 or otherwise.

**Section 6.9 Remuneration and Expenses**

Trustees who are not officers of, or otherwise employed by and receive a salary from the Trust or its Subsidiaries, shall be paid such remuneration for their services in such amounts and in such form as the Trustees, or if applicable a committee thereof, may from time to time determine and shall be entitled to be reimbursed for their out-of-pocket expenses incurred in acting as Trustees. Nothing herein contained shall preclude any Trustee from serving the Trust in any other capacity and receiving remuneration therefor.

**Section 6.10 Officers of the Trust**

The Trust shall have such officers as the Trustees may appoint from time to time, including a Chairman, President, Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer and, without prejudice to the rights of any such Person under any employment contract may remove any officer of the Trust. One Person may hold more than one office. The powers and duties of each officer of the Trust shall be those determined from time to time by the Trustees and, in the absence of such determination, shall be those usually applicable to the office held.

**Section 6.11 Validity of Acts**

Any act of a Trustee is valid notwithstanding any irregularity in the appointment of the Trustees or any one of them or a defect in the qualifications of the Trustees or any one of them.

**ARTICLE 7  
TRUSTEES' POWERS AND DUTIES**

**Section 7.1 General Powers**

The Trustees, subject only to the specific limitations contained in this Declaration of Trust, shall have, without further or other authorization and free from any control or direction on the part of the Unitholders, full, absolute and exclusive power, control and authority over the Trust Property and over the affairs of the Trust to the same extent as if the Trustees were the sole owners of such assets in their own right, to do all such acts and things as in their sole judgment and discretion are necessary or incidental to, or desirable



for, the carrying out of any of the purposes of the Trust or the conducting of the affairs of the Trust. In construing the provisions of this Declaration of Trust, there shall be a presumption in favour of the power and authority having been granted to the Trustees. The enumeration of any specific power or authority herein shall not be construed as limiting the general powers or authority or any other specified power or authority conferred herein on the Trustees. Except as specifically required by law, the Trustees shall in carrying out investment activities not be in any way restricted by the provisions of the laws of any jurisdiction limiting or purporting to limit investments which may be made by trustees. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Trustees may, subject to the terms and conditions contained in this Declaration of Trust, make any investments without being required to adhere to all of, or any particular portion of the investment criteria or diversification requirements set forth in the Trustee Act (Ontario), including investments in mutual funds, common trust funds, unit trusts and similar types of investment vehicles, to alter or vary such investments from time to time in a like manner, to retain such investments for such length of time as the Trustees, in their discretion determine and to delegate management and authority to discretionary managers of investment funds as the Trustees in their discretion determine appropriate.

## **Section 7.2 Specific Powers and Authorities**

Subject only to the express limitations contained in this Declaration of Trust (including those contained in Section 4.3) and in addition to any powers and authorities conferred by this Declaration of Trust or which the Trustees may have by virtue of any present or future statute or rule of law, the Trustees without any action or consent by the Unitholders shall have and may exercise, on behalf of the Trust, at any time and from time to time the following powers and authorities which may or may not be exercised by them in their sole judgment and discretion and in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as they may from time to time deem proper:

- (1) to retain, invest and re-invest the capital or other funds of the Trust in real or personal property of any kind, all without regard to whether any such properties are authorized by law for the investment of trust funds, and to possess and exercise all the rights, powers and privileges appertaining to the ownership of the Trust Property;
- (2) subject to Section 3.4(2), to increase the capital of the Trust at any time by the issuance of additional Trust Units (or other securities convertible to or exchangeable for Trust Units) for such consideration as they deem appropriate;
- (3) for such consideration as they deem proper, to invest in, purchase or otherwise acquire for cash or other property or through the issuance of Trust Units or through the issuance of Notes, or other obligations or securities of the Trust and hold for investment Notes, units or other obligations or securities of any Person;
- (4) to sell, rent, lease, hire, exchange, release, partition, assign, mortgage, pledge, hypothecate, grant security interests in, encumber, negotiate, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any or all of the Trust Property by deeds, trust deeds, assignments, bills of sale, transfers, leases, mortgages, financing statements, security

- agreements and other instruments for any of such purposes executed and delivered for and on behalf of the Trust or the Trustees by one or more of the Trustees or by a duly authorized officer, employee, agent or any nominee of the Trust;
- (5) to enter into leases, contracts, obligations and other agreements for a term extending beyond the term of office of the Trustees and beyond the possible termination of the Trust or for a lesser term, and perform the obligations of the Trust thereunder;
  - (6) without limit as to amount, to issue any type of debt securities or convertible debt securities and to borrow money from or incur indebtedness to any Person; to guarantee, indemnify or act as surety with respect to payment or performance of obligations of wholly-owned Subsidiaries; to enter into other obligations on behalf of the Trust; and to assign, convey, transfer, mortgage, subordinate, pledge, grant security interests in, encumber or hypothecate the Trust Property to secure any of the foregoing;
  - (7) to lend money or other Trust Property , whether secured or unsecured;
  - (8) to complete the transactions contemplated by the Prospectus to be completed on Closing and, without limitation, to enter into and perform the Trust's obligations under the Exchange Agreement and the other Material Agreements;
  - (9) to maintain records and provide reports to Unitholders;
  - (10) to establish systems to monitor the qualification of the Trust as a "mutual fund trust", a "unit trust" and a "real estate investment trust" within the meaning of the Tax Act and ensure that the Trust does not take any action or acquire, retain or hold any investment that would cause the Trust or a Subsidiary of the Trust to become liable to tax under paragraph 122(1)(b), subsection 197(2) or Part XII.2 of the Tax Act;
  - (11) to pay all taxes or assessments, of whatever kind or nature, whether within or outside Canada, imposed upon or against the Trustees in connection with the Trust Property, the undertaking or taxable income of the Trust, or imposed upon or against the Trust Property, the undertaking or taxable income of the Trust, or any part thereof and to settle or compromise disputed tax liabilities and for the foregoing purposes to make such returns, take such deductions, and make such designations, elections and determinations in respect of the Trust Income or Net Realized Capital Gains distributed to Trust Unitholders and any other matter as shall be permitted under the Tax Act (provided that to the extent necessary the Trustees will seek the advice of the Trust's counsel or its Auditors), and do all such other acts and things as may be deemed by the Trustees in their sole discretion to be necessary, desirable or convenient in connection with such matters;
  - (12) to incur and pay out of the Trust Property any charges or expenses and disburse any funds of the Trust, which charges, expenses or disbursements are, in the opinion of the Trustees, necessary or incidental to or desirable for the carrying out of any of the purposes of the Trust or conducting the affairs of the Trust including taxes or other governmental levies, charges and assessments of whatever kind or nature, imposed

upon or against the Trustees in connection with the Trust or the Trust Property or upon or against the Trust Property or any part thereof and for any of the purposes herein;

- (13) to deposit funds of the Trust in banks or trust companies, whether or not such deposits will earn interest, the same to be subject to withdrawal on such terms and in such manner and by such Person or Persons (including one or more Trustees, officers, agents or representatives) as the Trustees may determine;
- (14) to possess and exercise all the rights, powers and privileges appertaining to the ownership of or interest in all or any mortgages or securities, issued or created by, or interest in, any Person, forming part of the Trust Property, to the same extent that an individual might and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, to vote or give any consent, request or notice, or waive any notice, either in person or by proxy or power of attorney, with or without power of substitution, to one or more Persons, which proxies and powers of attorney may be for meetings or action generally or for any particular meeting or action and may include the exercise of discretionary power;
- (15) to exercise any conversion privilege, subscription right, warrant or other right or option available in connection with any Trust Property at any time held by it and to make payments incidental thereto; to consent, or otherwise participate in or dissent from, the reorganization, consolidation, amalgamation, merger or readjustment of the finances of any Person (other than the Trust), any of the securities of which may at any time be held, directly or indirectly, by the Trust or to the sale, mortgage or lease of the property of any such Person; and to do any act with reference thereto, including the delegation of discretionary powers, the exercise of options, the making of agreements or subscriptions and the payment of expenses, assessments or subscriptions, which it may consider necessary or advisable in connection therewith;
- (16) to elect, appoint, engage or employ officers for the Trust, who may be removed or discharged at the discretion of the Trustees, such officers to have such powers and duties, and to serve such terms as may be prescribed by the Trustees or by the Trustees' Regulations; to engage, appoint, employ or contract with any Persons as agents, representatives, employees or independent contractors or otherwise (including real estate advisors, investment advisors, registrars, underwriters, accountants, lawyers, real estate agents, property managers, asset managers, appraisers, brokers, architects, engineers, construction managers, general contractors or otherwise) in one or more capacities, and to pay compensation from the Trust for services in as many capacities as such Persons may be so engaged or employed; and, except as prohibited by law or this Declaration of Trust, to delegate any of the powers and duties of the Trustees (including the power of delegation) to any one or more Trustees, agents, representatives, officers, employees, independent contractors or other Persons without regard to whether such power, authority or duty is normally granted or delegated by trustees;
- (17) to collect, sue for and receive sums of money coming due to the Trust, and to engage in, intervene in, prosecute, join, defend, compromise, abandon or adjust, by

- arbitration or otherwise, any actions, suits, proceedings, disputes, claims, demands or other litigation relating to the Trust, the Trust Property or the Trust's affairs, to enter into agreements therefor whether or not any suit is commenced or claim accrued or asserted and, in advance of any controversy, to enter into agreements regarding the arbitration, adjudication or settlement thereof;
- (18) to renew, modify, release, compromise, extend, consolidate or cancel, in whole or in part, any obligation to or of the Trust;
  - (19) to purchase and pay for, out of the Trust Property, insurance contracts and policies insuring the Trust Property against any and all risks and insuring the Trust and/or any or all of the Trustees, the Unitholders or officers or employees of the Trust against any and all claims and liabilities of any nature asserted by any Person arising by reason of any action alleged to have been taken or omitted by the Trust or by the Trustees, the Unitholders or the officers of the Trust;
  - (20) to cause legal title to any of the Trust Property to be held by and/or in the name of the Trustees or, except as prohibited by law, by and/or in the name of the Trust or one or more of the Trustees or any other Person, on such terms, in such manner, with such powers in such Person as the Trustees may determine and with or without disclosure that the Trust or Trustees are interested therein; provided, however, that should legal title to any of the Trust Property be held by and/or in the name of any Person or Persons other than the Trust or the Trustees, the Trustees shall require such Person or Persons to execute a declaration of trust acknowledging that legal title to such assets is held in trust for the benefit of the Trust;
  - (21) to determine conclusively the allocation to capital, income or other appropriate accounts for all receipts, expenses, disbursements and Trust Property;
  - (22) to issue Trust Units and other securities of the Trust (by way of instalment receipts or otherwise) from time to time and, if necessary or desirable to prepare, sign and file or cause to be prepared, signed and filed a prospectus, offering memorandum or similar document and any amendment thereto and all agreements contemplated therein or ancillary thereto relating to or resulting from any offering of the Trust Units or other securities issued or held by the Trust and to pay the cost thereof and related thereto out of the Trust Property whether or not such offering is or was of direct benefit to the Trust or those Persons (if any) who were Trust Unitholders immediately prior to such offering;
  - (23) to make or cause to be made application for the listing on any stock exchange of any Trust Units or other securities of the Trust, and to do all things which in the opinion of the Trustees may be necessary or desirable to effect or maintain such listing or listings;
  - (24) to enter into any agreement relating to the issuance of Trust Units by way of instalment receipts and to take all actions necessary or desirable to obtain the benefits of and perform its obligations under such agreement;

- (25) to determine conclusively the value of any or all of the Trust Property from time to time and, in determining such value, to consider such information and advice as the Trustees, in their sole judgment, may deem material and reliable;
- (26) subject to obtaining all required regulatory approvals, to establish one or more distribution reinvestment plans, Trust Unit purchase plans, Trust Unit option plans, deferred Trust Unit plans, restricted Trust Unit plans, performance unit plans or any other Trust Unit compensation, incentive plan or similar plan with respect to the Trust Units, including the Distribution Reinvestment Plan, the DU Plan, the RU Plan, the PU Plan and other plans described in the Prospectus;
- (27) to the extent permitted by law, to indemnify, or enter into agreements with respect to the indemnification of any Person with whom the Trust has dealings including the Trustees, any directors or trustees of any Subsidiary of the Trust, officers or employees of the Trust or of any Subsidiary, the depositary, Registrar, Transfer Agent or any escrow agent, to such extent as the Trustees shall determine;
- (28) to do all such acts and things and to exercise such powers which are delegated to the Trustees by any Person who co-owns real property with the Trust;
- (29) to vote in favour of the Trust's nominees to serve as directors or trustees, as applicable, of any Subsidiary of the Trust and to otherwise exercise the rights attached to any securities held by the Trust or any Subsidiary of the Trust; and
- (30) to do all such other acts and things as are incidental to the foregoing, and to exercise all powers that are necessary or useful to carry on the activities of the Trust, to promote any of the purposes for which the Trust is formed and to carry out the provisions of this Declaration of Trust.

### **Section 7.3 Further Powers of the Trustees**

The Trustees shall have the power to prescribe any form provided for or contemplated by this Declaration of Trust. The Trustees may make, adopt, amend, or repeal regulations containing provisions relating to the Trust, the conduct of its affairs, the rights or powers of the Trustees and the rights or powers of the Unitholders or officers of the Trust, provided that such regulations shall not be inconsistent with law or with this Declaration of Trust and not, in the opinion of the Trustees, prejudicial to the Unitholders. The Trustees shall also be entitled to make any reasonable decisions, designations or determinations not inconsistent with law or with this Declaration of Trust which they may determine are necessary or desirable in interpreting, applying or administering this Declaration of Trust or in administering, managing or operating the Trust. To the extent of any inconsistency between this Declaration of Trust and any regulation, decision, designation or determination made by the Trustees, this Declaration of Trust shall prevail and such regulation, decision, designation or determination shall be deemed to be modified to eliminate such inconsistency. Any regulations, decisions, designations or determinations made in accordance with this Section 7.3 shall be conclusive and binding upon all Persons affected thereby.

Subject to any agreement between the Trust and any Trustees and subject as otherwise herein provided, the Trustees may from time to time in their discretion appoint, employ, invest in, contract or deal with any Person including any Affiliate of any of them and any Person in which any one or more of them may be directly or indirectly interested and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, any Trustee may purchase, hold, sell, invest in or otherwise deal with real property or other property of the same class and nature as may be held by the Trustees as Trust Property, whether for the Trustee's own account or for the account of another (in a fiduciary capacity or otherwise), without being liable to account therefor and without being in breach of his/her duties and responsibilities hereunder.

#### **Section 7.4 Standard of Care**

The exclusive standard of care required of the Trustees in exercising their powers and carrying out their functions hereunder shall be that they exercise their powers and discharge their duties hereunder as Trustees honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Trust and the Trust Unitholders and, in connection therewith, that they exercise the care, diligence and skill that a reasonably prudent person would exercise in comparable circumstances. Unless otherwise required by law, no Trustee shall be required to provide any bond, surety or security in any jurisdiction for the performance of any duties or obligations hereunder. The Trustees in their capacity as Trustees shall not be required to devote their entire time to the affairs of the Trust.

#### **Section 7.5 Reliance Upon Trustees**

Any Person dealing with the Trust in respect of any matters pertaining to the Trust Property and any right, title or interest therein or to the Trust or to securities of the Trust shall be entitled to rely on a certificate or statutory declaration (including a certificate or statutory declaration as to the passing of a resolution of the Trustees) executed by any single Trustee or, without limiting the foregoing, such other Persons as may be authorized by the Trustees as to the capacity, power and authority of the Trustees or any such other Persons to act for and on behalf and in the name of the Trust. No Person dealing with the Trustees shall be bound to see to the application of any funds or property passing into the hands or control of the Trustees. The receipt by or on behalf of the Trustees for monies or other consideration shall be binding upon the Trust.

#### **Section 7.6 Determinations of Trustees Binding**

All determinations of the Trustees that are made in good faith with respect to any matters relating to the Trust, including whether any particular investment or disposition meets the requirements of this Declaration of Trust, shall be final and conclusive and shall be binding upon the Trust and all Unitholders (and, whether the Unitholder is a Registered Plan, registered pension plan as defined in the Tax Act, or other similar fund or plan registered under the Tax Act, upon plan beneficiaries and plan holders past, present and future) and Units of the Trust shall be issued and sold on the condition and understanding that any and all such determinations shall be binding as aforesaid.

## Section 7.7 Conflicts of Interest

Except for agreements entered into on or before the Closing Date and/or the ownership of Units, a Trustee or an officer of the Trust shall disclose to the Trustees, in writing or by requesting to have it entered in the minutes of meetings of the Trustees or of meetings of committees of the Trustees, the nature and extent of any interest that he or she has in a material contract or material transaction, whether made or proposed, with the Trust or any of its Subsidiaries, if the Trustee or officer: (i) is a party to the contract or transaction; (ii) is a director, officer or employee, or an individual acting in a similar capacity, of a party to the contract or transaction; or (iii) has a material interest in a party to the contract or transaction:

- (1) the disclosure required in the case of a Trustee shall be made:
  - (a) at the meeting of the Trustees or the applicable committee thereof, as the case may be, at which a proposed contract or transaction is first considered;
  - (b) if the Trustee was not then interested in a proposed contract or transaction, at the first such meeting after he/she becomes so interested;
  - (c) if the Trustee becomes interested after a contract is made or a transaction is entered into, at the first meeting after he/she becomes so interested;
  - (d) if an individual who is interested in a contract or transaction later becomes a Trustee, at the first meeting after he/she becomes a Trustee;
- (2) the disclosure required in the case of an officer of the Trust, who is not a Trustee, shall be made:
  - (a) forthwith after such officer becomes aware that the contract or transaction or proposed contract or transaction is to be considered or has been considered at a meeting of the Trustees or the applicable committee thereof, as the case may be;
  - (b) if such officer becomes interested after a contract is made or transaction is entered into, forthwith after such individual becomes aware that he/she has become so interested; or
  - (c) if an individual who is interested in a contract or a transaction later becomes an officer of the Trust, forthwith after he/she becomes an officer of the Trust;
- (3) notwithstanding Section 7.7(1) and Section 7.7(2), if a material contract or material transaction, whether entered into or proposed, is one that, in the ordinary course of the affairs of the Trust, would not require approval by the Trustees or the Unitholders, a Trustee or officer of the Trust shall disclose, in writing to the Trustees or applicable committee thereof or request to have it entered into the minutes of the meeting of the Trustees or of the applicable committee thereof, the nature and extent

- of his or her interest immediately after he or she becomes aware of the contract or transaction;
- (4) a Trustee referred to in this Section 7.7 shall not vote on any resolution to approve such contract or transaction unless the contract or transaction:
- (a) relates primarily to his or her remuneration as a Trustee, officer, employee or agent of the Trust or Subsidiary; or
  - (b) is for indemnity under Section 14.1 or the purchase of liability insurance;
- (5) for the purposes hereof, a general notice to the Trustees by a Trustee or an officer of the Trust disclosing that he/she is a director or officer of or has a material interest in a Person and is to be regarded as interested in any contract made or any transaction entered into with that Person, is sufficient disclosure of interest in relation to any contract so made or transaction so entered into. In the event that a meeting of the Unitholders is called to confirm or approve a contract or transaction which is the subject of a general notice to the Trustees, the nature and extent of the interest in the contract or transaction of the Persons giving such general notice shall be disclosed in reasonable detail in the notice calling such meeting of the Unitholders or in any information circular to be provided by this Declaration of Trust or by law;
- (6) where a material contract is made or a material transaction is entered into between the Trust and a Trustee or an officer of the Trust, or between the Trust and another Person in which a Trustee or an officer of the Trust has a material interest:
- (a) such Trustee or officer of the Trust is not accountable to the Trust or to the Unitholders for any profit or gain realized from the contract or transaction; and
  - (b) the contract or transaction is neither void nor voidable, by reason only of that relationship or by reason only that such Trustee or officer is present at or is counted to determine the presence of a quorum at the meeting of the Board of Trustees or the applicable committee thereof, as the case may be, that authorized the contract or transaction, if such Trustee or officer of the Trust disclosed his/her interest in accordance with this Section 7.7, and the contract or transaction was reasonable and fair to the Trust at the time it was approved;
- (7) notwithstanding anything in this Section, but without limiting the effect of Section 7.7(6), a Trustee or an officer of the Trust, acting honestly and in good faith, is not accountable to the Trust or to the Unitholders for any profit or gain realized from any such contract or transaction by reason only of his/her holding such office or position, and the contract or transaction, if it was reasonable and fair to the Trust at the time it was approved or confirmed, is not by reason only of such Trustee's or officer's interest therein void or voidable, where:



- (a) the contract or transaction is confirmed or approved at a meeting of the Unitholders duly called for that purpose; and
  - (b) the nature and extent of such Person's interest in the contract or transaction are disclosed in reasonable detail in the notice calling the meeting or in any information circular to be provided by this Declaration of Trust or by law; and
- (8) subject to Section 7.7(6) and Section 7.7(7), if a Trustee or an officer of the Trust fails to disclose his/her interest in a material contract or transaction in accordance with this Declaration of Trust or otherwise fails to comply with this Section 7.7, the Trustees or any Unitholder, in addition to exercising any other rights or remedies in connection with such failure exercisable at law or in equity, may apply to a court for an order setting aside the contract or transaction and directing that such Trustee or officer account to the Trust for any profit or gain realized.

### **Section 7.8 Independent Trustee Matters**

Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, after the Closing, in order to become effective the following matters shall require, in addition to the approval of a majority of the Trustees or a majority of an applicable committee, the approval of not less than a majority of the Independent Trustees holding office at such time and not otherwise disqualified from voting under Section 7.7, such approval to be given by a vote at a meeting of such Independent Trustees or by written consent signed by all of such Independent Trustees:

- (1) an acquisition of a property or an investment in a property, whether by co-investment or otherwise, or the provision of any financing, development or leasing services in respect of a property in which CTC or an Affiliate of CTC or any Related Party of the Trust has any direct or indirect interest, whether as owner, operator, tenant or manager; or
- (2) a material change to any agreement with CTC or an Affiliate of CTC or a Related Party of the Trust or any approval, consent, waiver or other decision of the Trustees thereunder, or any renewal, extension or termination thereof or any increase in any fees (including any transaction fees) or distributions payable thereunder; or
- (3) the entering into of, or the waiver, exercise or enforcement of any rights or remedies under, any agreement entered into by the Trust or any of its Subsidiaries, or the making, directly or indirectly, of any co-investment, in each case, with (i) CTC, other than provided for in the terms of the Class C LP Units (ii) any Trustee, (iii) any entity directly or indirectly controlled by any Trustee in which any Trustee holds a significant interest, or (iv) any entity for which any Trustee acts as a director or in other similar capacity; or
- (4) the refinancing, increase or renewal of any Indebtedness owed by or to, or the redemption of the Class C LP Units by, (i) CTC, (ii) any Trustee, (iii) any entity directly or indirectly controlled by any Trustee or in which any Trustee holds a

significant interest, or (iv) any entity for which any Trustee acts as a director or in other similar capacity; or

- (5) decisions relating to any claims by or against one or more parties to any agreement with CTC or Affiliate of CTC or any Related Party of the Trust;

provided, however, that the foregoing shall not apply with respect to any circumstances in respect of which the only parties to the relevant transaction or agreement are (i) the Trust and a wholly-owned Subsidiary or (ii) wholly-owned Subsidiaries of the Trust.

## **ARTICLE 8 MEETINGS OF THE TRUSTEES**

### **Section 8.1 Trustees May Act Without Meeting**

The Trustees may act with or without a meeting. Except as provided otherwise herein, any action of the Trustees or any committee of the Trustees may be taken at a meeting by vote of, or without a meeting by written original or facsimile and/or electronic mail consent or resolution signed by all of, the Trustees or the members of the applicable committee, as the case may be. Any such consent or resolution may be signed in counterpart.

### **Section 8.2 Notice of Meeting**

Meetings of the Trustees may be held from time to time upon the giving of notice by the Chairman or any Trustee. Regular meetings of the Trustees may be held without notice at a time and place fixed in accordance with the Trustees' Regulations or by the Trustees from time to time by resolution and provided, in such case, that a copy of such resolution is sent to each Trustee forthwith after being passed and forthwith after each Trustee's appointment or election, no other notice shall be required for any such regular meeting. Notice of the time and place of any other meetings shall be mailed or otherwise given by telephone or by other means of communication not less than 48 hours before the meeting but may be waived in writing by any Trustee either before or after such meeting. The attendance of a Trustee at a meeting shall constitute a waiver of notice of such meeting except where a Trustee attends a meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business on the ground that the meeting has not been lawfully called or convened. Each committee of Trustees appointed by the Trustees may adopt its own rules or procedures for the calling, conduct, adjournment and regulation of the meetings of such committees as it sees fit and may amend or repeal such rules or procedures from time to time; provided, however, that the Trustees' Regulations and any such rules or procedures shall not be inconsistent with this Declaration of Trust.

### **Section 8.3 Quorum**

A quorum for all meetings of the Trustees or any committee thereof shall be a majority of the Trustees then holding office or of the Trustees of such committee, provided that a majority of Trustees comprising the quorum shall be Resident Canadians present at the meeting or participating from locations in Canada. If there is no quorum, the meeting

may be adjourned to a Business Day on notice to all of the Trustees or members of such committee, as the case may be and, at the reconvened meeting, any number of Trustees shall constitute quorum, provided the majority of Trustees present at the meeting or participating from a location in Canada are Resident Canadian Trustees.

#### **Section 8.4 Voting at Meetings**

Questions arising at any meeting of the Trustees or of a committee of Trustees shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast. In the case of an equality of votes at any meeting of Trustees or of a committee of Trustees, the chairman of the meeting shall not have a second or casting vote in addition to his or her original vote, if any. Every meeting of the Trustees or any committee thereof shall take place in Canada.

#### **Section 8.5 Meeting by Telephone**

Any Trustee may participate in a meeting of the Trustees or any committee thereof by means of a conference telephone or other communications equipment by means of which all Trustees participating in the meeting can hear each other and a Trustee so participating shall be considered for the purposes of this Declaration of Trust to be present in person at that meeting, provided that the telephone or other communication is organized within Canada and the majority of Trustees participating in the meeting are physically present in Canada.

#### **Section 8.6 Meetings of Independent Trustees**

The provisions of Section 8.1, Section 8.2, Section 8.3, Section 8.4, Section 8.5 and Section 8.6 apply, *mutatis mutandis*, to any and all meetings of Independent Trustees called for the purposes contemplated in Section 7.8 or otherwise for purposes which the Independent Trustees reasonably determine to be necessary or desirable.

#### **Section 8.7 Chairman**

The chairman of any meeting of the Trustees or any committee of Trustees (other than a meeting of the Independent Trustees or any committee of Independent Trustees) shall be, as applicable, the Trustee present at the meeting who holds the office of Chairman of Trustees or the chairman of the applicable committee, or, if such individual is not present, the Trustees present shall choose one of their number to act as the chairman. The chairman of any meeting of the Independent Trustees or any committee of the Independent Trustees shall be the trustee who holds the office of Chairman or chairman of the applicable committee, or, if such individual is not present, the Independent Trustees present shall choose one of their number to act as the chairman.

## ARTICLE 9 DELEGATION OF POWERS

### Section 9.1      **General**

The Trustees may appoint from among their number a committee of Trustees for such purposes as they may determine in their discretion, to be necessary or desirable for the purposes of properly governing the affairs of the Trust, and may delegate to such committee any of the powers of the Trustees provided that a majority of the Trustees appointed to any committee shall be Resident Canadians and provided further that, for greater certainty, any such committee shall not be empowered to take any action or engage in any activity that the Trustees would be prohibited from taking or engaging in pursuant to this Declaration of Trust. The Trustees shall have the power to appoint, employ or contract with any Person for any matter relating to the Trust or its assets or affairs. For greater certainty, the Trustees may delegate to any Person (including any one or more officers of the Trust) the power to execute any document or enter into any agreement on behalf of the Trust or exercise any discretion or make any amendment in relation thereto. The Trustees may grant or delegate such authority to an advisor as the Trustees may in their sole discretion deem necessary or desirable without regard to whether such authority is normally granted or delegated by trustees. The Trustees shall have the power to determine the term, compensation and, to the extent permitted by law, rights to indemnification, of an advisor or any other Persons whom they may employ or with whom they may contract. The Trustees shall have the power to grant powers of attorney as required in connection with any financing or security relating thereto. Each member of a committee shall serve on such committee until he or she resigns from such committee or otherwise ceases to be a Trustee.

### Section 9.2      **Audit Committee**

Without limiting the generality of Section 9.1, the Trustees shall appoint an audit committee (the “**Audit Committee**”) consisting of at least three Trustees, all of whom shall be Independent Trustees, unaffiliated with CTC and financially literate within the meaning of NI 52-110. The Audit Committee shall have the duties and responsibilities set forth in the form of Audit Committee charter contained in the Prospectus, as may be amended by the Trustees from time to time. The Auditors are entitled to receive notice of every meeting of the Audit Committee and, at the expense of the Trust, to attend and be heard thereat and, if so requested by a member of the Audit Committee, shall attend any meeting of the Audit Committee held during the term of office of the Auditors.

Questions arising at any meeting of the Audit Committee shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast. Decisions may be taken by written consent signed by all of the members of the Audit Committee. The Auditors or a member of the Audit Committee may call a meeting of the Audit Committee on not less than 48 hours’ notice.

### Section 9.3      **Governance, Compensation and Nominating Committee**

Without limiting the generality of Section 7.1, the Trustees shall appoint a governance, compensation and nominating committee (the “**Governance Committee**”) consisting of at least three Trustees, at least a majority of whom shall be Independent

Trustees and unaffiliated with CTC. The Governance Committee shall have the duties and responsibilities set forth in the Governance Committee charter, as may be amended by the Trustees from time to time.

Questions arising in any meeting of the Governance Committee shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast. Decisions may be taken by written consent signed by all of the members of the Governance Committee. Any member of the Governance Committee may call a meeting of the Governance Committee upon not less than 48 hours' notice. Where for any reason a member of the Governance Committee is disqualified from voting on or participating in a decision, any other Independent Trustee not already a member of the Governance Committee may be designated by the Trustees to act as an alternate. Notwithstanding the appointment of the Governance Committee, the Trustees may consider and approve any matter which the Governance Committee otherwise has the authority to consider or approve.

#### **Section 9.4 Investment Committee**

Without limiting the generality of Section 7.1, the Trustees shall appoint an investment committee (the "**Investment Committee**") consisting of at least three Trustees, at least a majority of whom shall be Independent Trustees and unaffiliated with CTC. The Investment Committee shall have the duties and responsibilities set forth in the Investment Committee charter, as may be amended by the Trustees from time to time.

Questions arising in any meeting of the Investment Committee shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast. Decisions may be taken by written consent signed by all of the members of the Investment Committee. Any member of the Investment Committee may call a meeting of the Investment Committee upon not less than 48 hours' notice. Where for any reason a member of the Investment Committee is disqualified from voting on or participating in a decision, any other Independent Trustee not already a member of the Investment Committee may be designated by the Trustees to act as an alternate. Notwithstanding the appointment of the Investment Committee, the Trustees may consider and approve any matter which the Investment Committee otherwise has the authority to consider or approve.

#### **Section 9.5 Committees and Procedure**

Unless otherwise determined by the Trustees, a quorum for meetings of any committee shall be a majority of its members. Each committee shall have the power to appoint its chairman and delineate the duties and responsibilities of such chairman. The rules for calling (including, for greater certainty, the giving of notice), location, holding, conducting, participating in, voting at and adjourning meetings of the committee shall be the same as those governing meetings of the Trustees, except as the Trustees may otherwise determine. Each member of a committee shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees and, in any event, only so long as he or she shall be a Trustee. The Trustees may fill vacancies in a committee by appointment from among their members. Provided that a quorum is maintained, a committee may continue to exercise its powers notwithstanding any vacancy among its members.

## **Section 9.6 Management of the Trust**

The Trustees may exercise broad discretion in hiring officers, employees, agents and consultants to administer the Trust's day-to-day operations, all subject to the overriding authority of the Trustees over the management and affairs generally of the Trust.

## **ARTICLE 10 FEES AND EXPENSES**

### **Section 10.1 Expenses**

The Trust shall pay out of the Trust Property all expenses incurred in connection with the administration and management of the Trust and its investments, including:

- (1) interest and other costs of borrowed money;
- (2) fees and expenses of lawyers, accountants, Auditors, appraisers and other agents or consultants employed by or on behalf of the Trust or the Trustees;
- (3) compensation, remuneration and expenses of the Trustees;
- (4) fees and expenses connected with the acquisition, disposition, ownership, leasing, management and financing of Trust Property permitted in this Declaration of Trust;
- (5) insurance, including Trustees and officers liability insurance, as considered necessary by the Trustees;
- (6) expenses in connection with payments of distributions of Trust Units;
- (7) expenses in connection with communications to the Unitholders and the other bookkeeping and clerical work necessary in maintaining relations with the Unitholders;
- (8) expenses of amending this Declaration of Trust or terminating the Trust;
- (9) fees and charges of Transfer Agents, Registrars, indenture trustees and other trustees and custodians; and
- (10) all fees, expenses, taxes and other costs incurred in connection with the issuance, distribution, transfer and qualification for distribution to the public of Units and other required governmental filings;

provided that the Trust will not incur any expense that would cause the Trust to fail or cease to qualify as a "**mutual fund trust**" or "**real estate investment trust**" as defined in the Tax Act.

**ARTICLE 11**  
**AMENDMENTS TO THE DECLARATION OF TRUST**

**Section 11.1 Amendments by the Trustees**

Subject to Section 11.2, the provisions of this Declaration of Trust, except where specifically provided otherwise, may be amended only by Ordinary Resolution; provided that the provisions of this Declaration of Trust may be amended by a majority of the Trustees without the consent, approval or ratification of the Unitholders or any other Person in the following circumstances:

- (1) At any time and in any manner prior to the Closing; and
- (2) After the Closing for the purpose of:
  - (a) ensuring continuing compliance with applicable laws (including the Tax Act and maintaining the status of the Trust as a “unit trust”, “mutual fund trust” and a “real estate investment trust” under the Tax Act) regulations, requirements or policies of any governmental authority having jurisdiction over: (i) the Trustees; (ii) the Trust or (iii) the distribution of Units;
  - (b) providing additional protection or added benefits, which are, in the opinion of the Trustees necessary to maintain the rights of the Unitholders set out in this Declaration of Trust;
  - (c) removing any conflicts or inconsistencies in this Declaration of Trust or making corrections, including the rectification of any ambiguities, defective provisions, errors, mistakes or omissions, which are, in the opinion of the Trustees necessary or desirable and not prejudicial to the Unitholders;
  - (d) making amendments of a minor or clerical nature or to correct typographical mistakes, ambiguities or manifest omissions or errors, which amendments, in the opinion of the Trustees, are necessary or desirable and not prejudicial to the Unitholders;
  - (e) making amendments which, in the opinion of the Trustees, are necessary or desirable as a result of changes in taxation or other laws or accounting standards from time to time which may affect the Trust or the Unitholders to ensure the Trust Units qualify as equity for purposes of GAAP;
  - (f) making amendments which, in the opinion of the Trustees are necessary or desirable to enable the Trust to implement a Trust Unit option or purchase plan, the Distribution Reinvestment Plan or to issue Trust Units for which the purchase price is payable in instalments;
  - (g) to create and issue one or more new classes of Preferred Units (each of which may be comprised of unlimited series) that rank in priority to any other Trust

Units (in payment of distributions and in connection with any termination or winding-up of the Trust);

- (h) making amendments deemed necessary or advisable to ensure that the Trust has not been established nor maintained primarily for the benefit of persons who are not Resident Canadians; or
- (i) making an amendment for any purpose (except one in respect of which a Unitholder vote is specifically otherwise required) which, in the opinion of the Trustees, is not prejudicial to Unitholders and is necessary or desirable.

In no event may the Trustees amend this Declaration of Trust if such amendment would: (i) amend this Article 11; (ii) amend the Unitholders' voting rights; (iii) cause the Trust to fail or cease to qualify as a "mutual fund trust", "real estate investment trust" or "unit trust" under the Tax Act; or (iv) cause the Trust or a Subsidiary of the Trust to be subject to tax under paragraph 122(1)(b), subsection 197(2) or Part XII.2 of the Tax Act.

### **Section 11.2 Matters Requiring Approval by Special Resolution**

- (1) Notwithstanding Section 11.1, at all times the following amendments to this Declaration of Trust shall require approval by Special Resolution:
  - (a) any amendment to this Section 11.2;
  - (b) any increase or decrease to the minimum or maximum number of Trustees required or permitted to serve on the Board;
  - (c) an exchange, reclassification or cancellation of all or part of the Units (other than as provided herein);
  - (d) the change or removal of the rights, privileges, restrictions or conditions attached to the Units and, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing:
    - (i) the removal or change of rights to distributions;
    - (ii) the removal of or change to conversion privileges, options, voting, transfer or pre-emptive rights; or
    - (iii) the reduction or removal of a distribution preference or liquidation preference;
  - (e) the creation of new rights or privileges attaching to certain of the Units;
  - (f) any change to the existing constraints on the issue, transfer or ownership of the Units except as otherwise provided herein;
  - (g) the sale of the Trust Property or the assets or property of the Subsidiaries as an entirety or substantially as an entirety (other than as a part of an internal



reorganization of the Trust Property including by way of the transfer of Trust Property or assets or property of the Subsidiaries of the Trust as approved by the Trustees);

- (h) the combination, amalgamation or arrangement of any of the Trust or its Subsidiaries with any other entity that is not the Trust or a Subsidiary of the Trust (other than as part of an internal reorganization as approved by the Trustees);
- (i) a material change to the LP Agreement; or
- (j) any other matter expressly required by the terms of this Declaration of Trust to require approval by Special Resolution, including, without limitation, as set out in Section 4.6.

### **Section 11.3 Supplemental Declaration of Trust**

The Trustees are authorized to execute any supplemental Declaration of Trust to give effect to amendments to this Declaration of Trust made pursuant to this Article 11.

### **Section 11.4 No Termination**

No amendment to or amendment and restatement of this Declaration of Trust, whether pursuant to this Article 11 or otherwise, shall be construed as a termination of the Trust or the settlement or establishment of a new trust.

### **Section 11.5 Restriction on Amendments Affecting Certain Rights of CTC**

Provided that CTC holds, directly or indirectly, at least 5% of the outstanding Units on a fully-diluted basis, without the express consent of CTC, acting reasonably, no amendment shall be made to this Section 11.5 or that otherwise limits or alters the rights of CTC contained in Section 6.7.

## **ARTICLE 12 MEETINGS OF THE UNITHOLDERS**

### **Section 12.1 Annual Meeting**

There shall be an annual meeting of the Unitholders at such time and place and/or by such form of telephonic, electronic, virtual or other communication facility, and for such purposes as the Trustees shall prescribe for the purpose of electing Trustees, appointing or changing the Auditors, presenting the consolidated financial statements of the Trust and transacting such other business as the Trustees may determine or as may properly be brought before the meeting. The annual meeting of the Unitholders shall be held after delivery to the Unitholders of the information referred to in Section 15.7 and, in any event, within 180 days after the end of each fiscal year of the Trust.

## Section 12.2 Special Meetings

The Trustees shall have power at any time to call special meetings of the Unitholders at such time and place and/or through such telephonic, electronic, virtual or other communication facility as the Trustees may determine. Unitholders holding in the aggregate not less than 5% of the votes attaching to all Units then outstanding may requisition the Trustees to call a special meeting of the Unitholders for the purposes stated in the requisition. The requisition shall: (i) be in writing; (ii) set forth the name and address of, and the number of Units (and votes attached thereto which, in aggregate, shall not be less than 5% of all votes entitled to be voted at a meeting of Unitholders) held by, each Person who is supporting the requisition; and (iii) state in reasonable detail the business proposed to be transacted at the meeting. The requisition shall be sent to each of the Trustees at the principal office of the Trust. Upon receiving the requisition, the Trustees shall call a meeting of the Unitholders to transact the business referred to in the requisition, unless:

- (1) a record date for a meeting of the Unitholders has been fixed and notice thereof has been given to each stock exchange in Canada on which the Trust Units are listed for trading;
- (2) the Trustees have called a meeting of the Unitholders and have given notice thereof pursuant to Section 12.4; or
- (3) in connection with the business as stated in the requisition:
  - (a) it clearly appears to the Trustees that the matter covered by the requisition is submitted by the Unitholder primarily for the purpose of enforcing a personal claim or redressing a personal grievance against the Trust, the Trustees, the officers of the Trust or its security holders;
  - (b) it clearly appears to the Trustees that the matter covered by the requisition does not relate in a significant way to the business or affairs of the Trust;
  - (c) the Trust, at the Unitholder's request, included a matter covered by a requisition in an information circular relating to a meeting of the Unitholders held within two years preceding the receipt of such request, and the Unitholder failed to present the matter, in person or by proxy, at the meeting;
  - (d) substantially the same matter covered by the requisition was submitted to the Unitholders in an information circular (including a dissidents information circular) relating to a meeting of the Unitholders held within two years preceding the receipt of the Unitholder's request and the matter covered by the requisition was defeated; or
  - (e) the rights conferred by this Section 12.2 are being abused to secure publicity;
- (4) the Unitholder(s) submitting the requisition fail to continue to hold or own at least 5% of the outstanding Units up to and including the day of the meeting.

Subject to the foregoing, if the Trustees do not within 21 days after receiving the requisition call a meeting, any Unitholder who signed the requisition may call the meeting in accordance with the provisions of Section 12.4 and Section 12.11 and the Trustees' Regulations, mutatis mutandis. If there shall be no Trustees, the officers of the Trust shall promptly call a special meeting of the Unitholders for the election of successor Trustees. The phrase "**meeting of the Unitholders**" wherever it appears in this Declaration of Trust shall mean and include both an annual meeting and any other meeting of the Unitholders.

### **Section 12.3 Meeting Held by Electronic Means**

- (1) At such time as the Trustees call a meeting of Unitholders, or at such other time before a meeting of Unitholders as reasonably determined by the Trustees, the Trustees may determine that:
  - (a) the meeting shall be held entirely by means of a telephonic, electronic, virtual or other communication facility;
  - (b) the meeting shall be held in a physical location but that any Person entitled to attend and vote at the meeting may participate by means of a telephonic, electronic, virtual or other communication facility; and
  - (c) in the case of (a) or (b), any vote shall be held entirely or partially, as applicable, by means of a telephonic, electronic, virtual or other communication facility that has been made available for that purpose.
- (2) Any vote at a meeting of Unitholders may be carried out by means of a telephonic, electronic, virtual or other communication facility, if such facility enables the votes to be gathered in a manner that permits their subsequent verification.
- (3) A Person participating in a meeting of Unitholders by way of telephonic, electronic, virtual or other communication facility made available for that purpose is deemed to be present at the meeting for all purposes, including quorum.

### **Section 12.4 Notice of Meeting of the Unitholders**

Notice of all meetings of the Unitholders shall be mailed or delivered by the Trustees to each Unitholder at its address appearing in the Register, to each Trustee and to the Auditors not less than 21 nor more than 60 days or within such other number of days as required by law or relevant stock exchange before the meeting. Such notice shall specify the time when and the place where, if applicable, such meeting is to be held, and shall state the general nature of the business to be transacted at such meeting, and shall otherwise include such information as would be provided to shareholders of a corporation governed by the CBCA in connection with a meeting of shareholders. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Trustees shall at all times be entitled to deliver notice and information to Unitholders in accordance with means permitted by applicable securities laws.

## **Section 12.5 Quorum**

At any meeting of the Unitholders, a quorum will consist of two or more individuals present in person or by electronic means, as applicable, either holding personally or representing as proxies in the aggregate not less than 10% of the votes attached to all outstanding Units, provided that if the Trust has only one Unitholder, the Unitholder present in person or by electronic means, as applicable, or represented by proxy, constitutes a meeting and a quorum for such meeting. In the event of such quorum not being present at the meeting on the date for which the meeting is called within 30 minutes after the time fixed for the holding of such meeting, the meeting, if convened on the requisition of the Unitholders, shall be dissolved, but in any other case shall stand adjourned to such day being not less than 10 days later and to such place (and/or, subject to Section 12.3, such communication facility) and time as may be appointed by the chairman of the meeting. If at such adjourned meeting a quorum as above defined is not present, the Unitholders present either personally or by electronic means, as applicable, or by proxy, will be deemed to form a quorum, and any business may be brought before or dealt with at such an adjourned meeting that might have been brought before or dealt with at the original meeting in accordance with the notice calling the same.

The chairman of any meeting at which a quorum of Unitholders is present may, with the consent of the majority of the Unitholders present in person or by electronic means, as applicable, or by proxy, adjourn any such meeting and no notice of any adjournment need be given.

## **Section 12.6 Voting**

Unitholders of record on the applicable record date for voting may attend and vote at all meetings of the Unitholders either in person or by electronic means, as applicable, or by proxy. Any action to be taken by the Unitholders shall, except as otherwise required by this Declaration of Trust, or by law, be authorized when approved by an Ordinary Resolution. The chairman of any meeting of Unitholders shall not have a second or casting vote. Every question submitted to a meeting, other than a Special Resolution, shall, unless a poll vote is demanded, be decided by a show of hands, on which every Person present and entitled to vote shall be entitled to one vote; provided that, in the case of a meeting held entirely or partially by electronic means, every question submitted to a meeting must be decided by a poll vote.

At any such meeting, unless a poll is demanded or required, a declaration by the chairman that a resolution has been carried or carried unanimously or by a particular majority, or lost or not carried by a particular majority, shall be conclusive evidence of that fact. If a poll is demanded or required concerning the election of a chairman or an adjournment, it shall be taken immediately upon request and, in any other case, it shall be taken at such time as the chairman may direct. The demand for a poll shall not prevent the continuation of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll has been demanded.

If Units are held jointly by two or more Persons, any one of them present at the meeting in person or by electronic means, as applicable, or by proxy, may vote in the

absence of the other or others; but if more than one of them is present in person or by electronic means, as applicable, or by proxy, they shall vote together with respect to the Units held jointly, provided that only one of them can vote on a show of hands or poll, as applicable, and, if they do not agree on how to exercise any vote to which they are jointly entitled (including a vote on a show of hands or poll), they shall, for the purposes of the voting, be deemed not to be present.

#### **Section 12.7 Resolutions Binding on Trustees**

Nothing in this Article 12, however, shall prevent the Trustees from submitting to a vote of the Unitholders any other matter which they deem appropriate. Except with respect to the matters specified in Section 11.2, or any other matters required by law to be submitted, or as are otherwise submitted, to a vote of the Unitholders by the Trustees, no vote of the Unitholders shall in any way bind the Trust or Trustees.

#### **Section 12.8 No Breach**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration of Trust, Unitholders shall have no power to effect any amendment to this Declaration of Trust which would require the Trustees to take action or conduct the affairs of the Trust in a manner which would constitute a breach or default by the Trust or the Trustees under any agreement binding on, or obligation of, the Trust or the Trustees.

#### **Section 12.9 Class Approval**

If any business to be transacted at a meeting of Unitholders would affect the rights of Unitholders of one or more classes (or, subject to clause (b)(iii) below, series) in a manner different from the Unitholders of any other class (or, subject to clause (b)(iii) below, series) then:

- (1) reference to such fact, indicating each class so affected, shall be made in the notice of such meeting; and
- (2) Unitholders of a class so affected shall not be bound or adversely affected by any action to be taken at such meeting unless in addition to compliance with the other provisions of this Section:
  - (a) there are present in person or by proxy Unitholders of such class who hold in the aggregate not less than 10% of the votes attached to such class or series, subject to the provisions of this Declaration of Trust as to quorum at adjourned meetings; and
  - (b) the resolution is passed by the affirmative vote of a majority, or as applicable, two-thirds of the Unitholders of such class (depending upon whether the business which is the subject of the resolution is one generally being conducted by way of, in the first instance, Ordinary Resolution, in the second case, Special Resolution); and

- (c) the Unitholders of a series of Trust Units of a class are entitled to vote separately as a series under this Section 12.9 only if such series is affected by an amendment in a manner different from the other Trust Units of the same class.

#### **Section 12.10 Meaning of "Outstanding"**

Every Unit issued, certified and delivered hereunder will be deemed to be outstanding until it is cancelled or delivered to the Trustees or Transfer Agent for cancellation, provided that:

- (1) when a new certificate has been issued in substitution for a Unit certificate that has been lost, stolen, mutilated or destroyed, only the later of such Unit certificates will be counted for the purposes of determining the number of Units outstanding;
- (2) for the purpose of any provision of this Declaration of Trust entitling holders of outstanding Units to vote, sign consents, requisitions or other instruments or take any action under this Declaration of Trust, Units owned directly or indirectly, legally or equitably, by the Trust, or any Subsidiary thereof will be disregarded, except that:
  - (a) for the purpose of determining whether the Trustees will be protected in relying on any such vote, consent, requisition or other instrument or action, only the Units that the Trustees know are so owned will be so disregarded; and
  - (b) Units so owned that have been pledged in good faith other than to the Trust or a Subsidiary thereof will not be so disregarded if the pledgee establishes to the satisfaction of the Trustees the pledgee's right to vote such Units in its discretion free from the control of the Trust or any Subsidiary thereof; and
  - (c) for the purposes of Section 12.10(2), any Trustee, any officer of the Trust or the Transfer Agent will provide a certificate that will state the number of Units and the certificate numbers of certificates, if certificates are issued, held by the Trust or any Subsidiary thereof. The Trustees will be entitled to rely on such certificate in order to disregard the votes of any of the parties mentioned above.

#### **Section 12.11 Record Dates**

For the purpose of determining the Unitholders who are entitled to receive notice of and vote at any meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof or for the purpose of any other action, the Trustees may from time to time, without notice to the Unitholders, close the transfer books for such period, not exceeding 35 days, as the Trustees may determine; or without closing the transfer books the Trustees may fix a date not less than 21 days and not more than 60 days prior to the date of any meeting of the Unitholders or other action as a record date for the determination of the Unitholders entitled to receive notice of and to vote at such meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof or to be treated as the Unitholders of record for purposes of such other action, and any

Unitholder who was a Unitholder at the time so fixed shall be entitled to receive notice of and vote at such meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof, even though such Unitholder has since that date disposed of his/her Units, and no Unitholder becoming such after that date shall be entitled to receive notice of and vote at such meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof or to be treated as a Unitholder of record for purposes of such other action. If, in the case of any meeting of the Unitholders, no record date with respect to voting has been fixed by the Trustees, the record date for voting shall be 5:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on the last Business Day before the meeting.

#### **Section 12.12 Proxies**

Whenever the vote or consent of the Unitholders is required or permitted under this Declaration of Trust, such vote or consent may be given either directly by the Unitholder or by a proxy in such form as the Trustees may prescribe from time to time or, in the case of a Unitholder that is a body corporate or association, by an individual authorized by the board of directors or governing body of the body corporate or association to represent it at a meeting of the Unitholders. A proxyholder need not be a Unitholder. The Trustees may solicit such proxies from the Unitholders or any of them in any matter requiring or permitting the Unitholders' vote, approval or consent.

The Trustees may adopt, amend or repeal such regulations relating to the appointment of proxyholders, and the solicitation, execution, validity, revocation and deposit of proxies, as they in their discretion from time to time determine.

An instrument of proxy executed in compliance with the foregoing shall be valid unless challenged at the time of or prior to its exercise, and the Persons challenging the instrument shall have the burden of proving, to the satisfaction of the Chairman of the meeting at which the instrument is proposed to be used, that the instrument of proxy is invalid. Any decision of the Chairman of the meeting in respect of the validity of an instrument of proxy shall be final and binding upon all Persons. An instrument of proxy shall be valid only at the meeting with respect to which it was solicited or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof.

A vote cast in accordance with any proxy shall be valid notwithstanding the death, incapacity, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Unitholder giving the proxy or the revocation of the proxy unless written notice of the death, incapacity, insolvency, bankruptcy or revocation of the proxy has been received by the Chairman of the meeting prior to the time when the vote is cast.

#### **Section 12.13 Personal Representatives**

Subject to Section 3.14, if a Unitholder is deceased, his/her personal representative, upon filing with the secretary of the meeting such proof of his/her appointment as the secretary considers sufficient, shall be entitled to exercise the same voting rights at any meeting of the Unitholders as the Unitholder would have been entitled to exercise if he/she were living and for the purpose of the meeting shall be considered to be a Unitholder. Subject to the provisions of the will of a deceased Unitholder, if there is more than one personal representative, the provisions of Section 3.23 relating to joint holders shall apply.

**Section 12.14 Attendance by Others**

Any Trustee, officer of the Trust, representative of the Auditors, representative of the legal counsel of the Trust or other individual approved by the Trustees may attend and speak and/or participate, as applicable, at any meeting of the Unitholders.

**Section 12.15 Conduct of Meetings of Unitholders**

- (1) The chairman of any annual or special meeting of Unitholders shall be the Chairman of the Trustees or, in his absence, any other Trustee specified by resolution of the Trustees or, in the absence of any Trustee, any person appointed as chairman of the meeting by the Trustees to act as chairman of the meeting. The chairman of the meeting shall appoint the secretary of the Trust or, in the absence of the secretary, an individual, who need not be a Unitholder, to act as secretary of the meeting. If desired, one or more scrutineers, who need not be Unitholders, may be appointed by the chairman.
- (2) To the extent that the rules and procedures for the conduct of a meeting of the Unitholders are not prescribed herein or in the Trustees' Regulations, the rules and procedures shall be such reasonable rules and procedures as are determined by the chairman of the meeting and such rules and procedures shall be binding upon all parties participating in the meeting.

**Section 12.16 Binding Effect of Resolutions on Unitholders**

Every resolution passed at a meeting in accordance with the provisions of this Article 12 shall be binding upon all Unitholders, whether present at or absent from the meeting.

**Section 12.17 Resolution in Lieu of Meeting**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration of Trust, a resolution signed in writing by Unitholders holding a proportion of the outstanding Units equal to or greater than the proportion required to vote in favour thereof at a meeting of the Unitholders to approve that resolution is as valid as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Unitholders.

**ARTICLE 13  
TERMINATION OF TRUST**

**Section 13.1 Duration of the Trust**

Unless the Trust is terminated earlier as otherwise provided herein, the Trust shall continue in full force and effect so long as the Trustees hold any property of the Trust, and the Trustees shall have all the powers and discretions, expressed and implied, conferred upon them by law or by this Declaration of Trust.



### **Section 13.2 Termination with the Approval of the Unitholders**

The Trust may be terminated by a Special Resolution at a meeting of the Unitholders duly called by the Trustees for the purpose of considering termination of the Trust. If the Unitholders vote to terminate the Trust, the Trustees will commence to wind-up the affairs of the Trust as soon as may be reasonably practicable. Such Special Resolution may contain such directions to the Trustees as the Unitholders determine, including a direction to distribute the Trust Property, in specie, subject to compliance with any securities or other laws applicable to such distributions.

### **Section 13.3 Effect of Termination**

Upon the termination of the Trust, the liabilities of the Trust shall be discharged with due speed, the net assets of the Trust shall be liquidated and the proceeds distributed to the Unitholders in accordance with their entitlements as provided herein. Such distribution may be made in cash or in kind or partly in each, all as the Trustees in their sole discretion may determine.

### **Section 13.4 Procedure Upon Termination**

Forthwith upon being required to commence to wind-up the affairs of the Trust, the Trustees shall give notice thereof to the Unitholders, which notice shall designate the time or times at which Unitholders may surrender their Units for cancellation and the date at which the Registers shall be closed.

### **Section 13.5 Powers of Trustees Upon Termination**

After the date on which the Trustees are required to commence to wind-up the affairs of the Trust, the Trustees shall undertake no activities except for the purpose of winding-up the affairs of the Trust as hereinafter provided and, for this purpose, the Trustees shall continue to be vested with and may exercise all or any of the powers conferred upon the Trustees under this Declaration of Trust.

### **Section 13.6 Further Notice to Unitholders**

In the event that less than all of the Unitholders have surrendered their Units for cancellation within six months after the time specified in the notice referred to in Section 3.14, the Trustees shall give further notice to the remaining Unitholders to surrender their Units for cancellation and if, within one year after the further notice, all the Units shall not have been surrendered for cancellation, such remaining Units shall be deemed to be cancelled without prejudice to the rights of the holders of such Units to receive their pro rata share of the remaining property of the Trust, and the Trustees may either take appropriate steps, or appoint an agent to take appropriate steps, to contact such Unitholders (deducting all expenses thereby incurred from the amounts to which such Unitholders are entitled as aforesaid) or, in the discretion of the Trustees, may pay such amounts into court.

### **Section 13.7 Responsibility of the Trustees after Sale and Conversion**

The Trustees shall be under no obligation to invest the proceeds of any sale of investments or other assets or cash forming part of the Trust Property after the date referred to in Section 13.4 and, after such sale, the sole obligation of the Trustees under this Declaration of Trust shall be to hold such proceeds or assets in trust for distribution under Section 13.3.

## **ARTICLE 14 LIABILITIES OF THE TRUSTEES AND OTHERS**

### **Section 14.1 Liability and Indemnification of the Trustees**

The Trustees shall at all times (including such time as they have ceased to be Trustees) be indemnified and saved harmless out of the Trust Property from and against all liabilities, damages, losses, debts and claims whatsoever, including costs, charges and expenses in connection therewith, threatened, sustained, incurred, brought, commenced or prosecuted against them, and any appeal thereof, for or in respect of any act, deed, matter or thing whatsoever made, done, acquiesced in or omitted in or about or in relation to the execution of their duties as Trustees or directors or trustees of any Subsidiary of the Trust and also from and against all other liabilities, damages, losses, debts, claims, costs, charges, expenses, fines, penalties and settlements (including legal fees and disbursements on a solicitor and its client basis) which they sustain or incur in or about or in relation to the affairs of the Trust. Further, the Trustees shall not be liable to the Trust or to any Unitholder or Annuitant for any loss or damages relating to any matter regarding the Trust, including any loss or diminution in the value of the Trust or the Trust Property. The foregoing provisions of this Section 14.1 in favour of any Trustee do not apply unless:

- (1) the Trustee acted honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Trust and the Unitholders; and
- (2) in the case of a criminal or administrative action or proceeding that is enforced by a monetary penalty, the Trustee had reasonable grounds for believing his or her conduct was lawful.

### **Section 14.2 Liability of the Trustees**

The Trustees shall not be liable to the Trust or to any Unitholder, Annuitant or any other Person for the acts, omissions, receipts, neglects or defaults of any Person, firm or corporation employed or engaged by them as permitted hereunder, or for joining in any receipt or act of conformity or for any loss, damage or expense caused to the Trust through the insufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any of the monies of or belonging to the Trust shall be paid out or invested, or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortious act of any Person, firm or corporation with whom or which any monies, securities or Trust Property shall be lodged or deposited, or for any loss occasioned by error in judgment or oversight on the part of the Trustees, or for any other loss, damage or misfortune which may happen in the execution by the Trustees of their

duties hereunder, except to the extent the Trustees have not acted in accordance with Section 14.1(1) and Section 14.1(2).

### **Section 14.3 Reliance Upon Advice**

The Trustees may rely and act upon any statement, report or opinion prepared by or any advice received from the Auditors, lawyers or other professional advisors of the Trust and shall not be responsible or held liable for any loss or damage resulting from so relying or acting.

### **Section 14.4 Liability of the Unitholders and Others**

- (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration of Trust, no Unitholder or Annuitant, in its capacity as such, shall be held to have any personal liability as such, and no resort shall be had to, nor shall recourse or satisfaction be sought from, the private property of any Unitholder or Annuitant for any liability whatsoever, in tort, contract or otherwise, to any Person in connection with the Trust Property or the affairs of the Trust, including for satisfaction of any obligation or claim arising out of or in connection with any contract or obligation of the Trust or of the Trustees or any obligation which a Unitholder or Annuitant would otherwise have to indemnify a Trustee for any personal liability incurred by the Trustee as such ("**Trust Liability**"), but rather the Trust Property only is intended to be liable and subject to levy or execution for satisfaction of such Trust Liability. Each Unitholder and Annuitant shall be entitled to be reimbursed out of the Trust Property in respect of any payment of such Trust Liability made by such Unitholder or Annuitant.

In addition to the policies set out in Article 4, the Trustees shall cause the operations of the Trust to be conducted, with the advice of counsel, in such a way and in such jurisdictions as to avoid, to the extent which they determine to be practicable and consistent with their fiduciary duty to act in the best interests of the Unitholders, any material risk of liability on the Unitholders for claims against the Trust, and shall, to the extent available on terms which they determine to be practicable, including the cost of premiums, cause the insurance carried by the Trust, to the extent applicable, to cover the Unitholders and annuitants as additional insureds. Any potential liability of the Trustees with respect to the foregoing obligations or their failure to perform the same shall be governed by the provisions of Section 14.1(1) and Section 14.1(2).

## **ARTICLE 15 GENERAL**

### **Section 15.1 Execution of Instruments**

The Trustees shall have power from time to time to appoint any Trustee or Trustees or any Person or Persons on behalf of the Trust either to sign instruments in writing generally or to sign specific instruments in writing. Provisions respecting the foregoing may be contained in the Trustees' Regulations.

### **Section 15.2 Manner of Giving Notice**

Except as otherwise permitted herein, any notice required or permitted by the provisions of this Declaration of Trust to be given to a Unitholder, a Trustee or the Auditors shall be deemed conclusively to have been given if given either by delivery or by prepaid first-class mail addressed to the Unitholder at its address shown on the Register, to the Trustee at the last address provided by such Trustee to the Secretary of the Trust, or to the Auditors at the last address provided by such Auditors to the Secretary of the Trust, as the case may be; provided that if there is a general discontinuance of postal service due to strike, lockout or otherwise, such notice may be given by publication twice in the Report on Business section of the National Edition of The Globe and Mail or a similar section of any other newspaper having national circulation in Canada; provided further that if there is no such newspaper having national circulation, then by publishing twice in the business section of a newspaper in the city where the Register is maintained. Any notice so given shall be deemed to have been given on the day of hand delivery or the day following that on which the notice was mailed or, in the case of notice being given by publication, after publishing such notice twice in the designated newspaper or newspapers. In proving notice was mailed, it shall be sufficient to prove that such notice was properly addressed, stamped and mailed. Notice to any one of several joint holders of Units shall be deemed effective notice to the other joint holders. Any notice sent by mail to or left at the address of a Unitholder pursuant to this section shall, notwithstanding the death or bankruptcy of such Unitholder, and whether or not the Trustees have notice of such death or bankruptcy, be deemed to have been fully given and shall be deemed sufficient notice to all persons having an interest in the Units concerned.

### **Section 15.3 Failure to Give Notice**

The failure by the Trustees, by accident or omission or otherwise unintentionally, to give any Unitholder, any Trustee or the Auditors any notice provided for herein shall not affect the validity, effect, taking effect or time of taking effect of any action referred to in such notice, and the Trustees shall not be liable to any Unitholder for any such failure.

### **Section 15.4 Trust Auditors**

The initial Auditors shall be Deloitte LLP. The Auditors shall be appointed and removed at each annual meeting of Unitholders by an Ordinary Resolution. If at any time a vacancy occurs in the position of Auditors, the Trustees may appoint a firm of chartered accountants qualified to practise in all provinces of Canada to act as the Auditors until the next annual meeting of the Unitholders. The Auditors shall report to the Trustees and the Unitholders on the annual financial statements of the Trust and shall fulfil such other responsibilities as they may properly be called upon by the Trustees to assume. The Auditors shall have access to all records relating to the affairs of the Trust. The Auditors shall receive such remuneration as may be approved by the Trustees.

### **Section 15.5 Change of Auditors**

Subject to applicable laws, the Auditors may at any time be removed and new Auditors appointed by a majority of the Trustees.

**Section 15.6 Fiscal Year**

The fiscal year of the Trust shall end on December 31 in each year.

**Section 15.7 Reports to the Unitholders**

Prior to each annual and special meeting of Unitholders, the Trustees shall provide the Unitholders (along with notice of such meeting) information similar to that required to be provided to shareholders of a public corporation governed by the CBCA and as required by applicable tax and securities laws.

**Section 15.8 Trust Property to be Kept Separate**

The Trustees shall maintain the Trust Property separate from all other property in their possession.

**Section 15.9 Electronic Documents**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration of Trust, any requirement under this Declaration of Trust, the *Securities Act* (Ontario) or any other applicable law that a notice, statement, document or other information be created or provided is satisfied by the creation or provision of an electronic document to the extent permitted by law.

**Section 15.10 Trustees May Hold Units**

Any Trustee or Associate of a Trustee may be a Unitholder or may be an Annuitant, and may be required to hold Units as the Board of Trustees may determine from time to time.

**Section 15.11 Trust Records**

The Trustee shall prepare and maintain, at the principal office of the Trust or at any other place designated in Canada by the Trustees, records containing: (i) this Declaration of Trust; and (ii) minutes of meetings and resolutions of the Unitholders. The Trust shall also prepare and maintain adequate accounting records and records containing minutes of meetings and resolutions of the Trustees and any committee thereof. Such records shall be kept at the principal office of the Trust or at such other place as the Trustees think fit and shall at all reasonable times be open to inspection by the Trustees.

**Section 15.12 Right to Inspect Documents**

A Unitholder and any agent, consultant or creditor of the Trust shall have the right to examine this Declaration of Trust, the Trustees' Regulations, the minutes of meetings and resolutions of the Unitholders, and any other documents or records which the Trustees determine should be available for inspection by such Person, during normal business hours at the principal office of the Trust. The Unitholders and creditors of the Trust shall have the right to obtain or make or cause to be made a list of all or any of the registered holders of Units, to the same extent and upon the same conditions as those which apply to shareholders and creditors of a corporation governed by the CBCA.

### **Section 15.13 Taxation Information**

On or before March 30 in each year, or such earlier day as is required by applicable legislation or regulation, the Trust will provide to Trust Unitholders who received distributions from the Trust in either the prior calendar year or on or before January 31 of such year, such information regarding the Trust required by applicable law to be submitted to Unitholders for income tax purposes to enable Trust Unitholders to complete their tax returns in respect of the prior calendar year.

### **Section 15.14 Consolidations**

Any one or more Trustees may prepare consolidated copies of this Declaration of Trust as it may from time to time be amended or restated and may certify the same to be a true consolidated copy of this Declaration of Trust, as amended or amended and restated.

### **Section 15.15 Counterparts**

This Declaration of Trust may be executed in several counterparts, each of which when so executed shall be deemed to be an original and such counterparts together shall constitute one and the same instrument, which shall be sufficiently evidenced by any such original counterpart.

### **Section 15.16 Severability**

The provisions of this Declaration of Trust are severable and if any provisions are in conflict with any applicable law, the conflicting provisions shall be deemed never to have constituted a part of this Declaration of Trust and shall not affect or impair any of the remaining provisions thereof. If any provision of this Declaration of Trust shall be held invalid or unenforceable in any jurisdiction, such invalidity or unenforceability shall attach only to such provision in such jurisdiction and shall not in any manner affect or render invalid or unenforceable such provision in any other jurisdiction or any other provision of this Declaration of Trust in any jurisdiction.

### **Section 15.17 Governing Law**

This Declaration of Trust shall be interpreted and governed by and take effect exclusively in accordance with the laws of the Province of Ontario and the federal laws of Canada applicable therein. Any and all disputes arising under this Declaration of Trust, whether as to interpretation, performance or otherwise, shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of the Province of Ontario and each of the Trustees hereby irrevocably attorns, and each Unitholder shall be deemed to hereby irrevocably attorn, to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of such province.

### **Section 15.18 Language**

Les parties aux présentes ont exigés que la présente convention ainsi que tous les documents et avis qui s'y rattachent et/ou qui en découleront soient rédigés en la langue

anglaise. The parties hereto have required that this Declaration of Trust and all documents and notices resulting herefrom be drawn up in English.

*<Remainder of Page Intentionally Left Blank>*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the Trustees appearing below, having been duly authorized to execute and deliver this Declaration of Trust, have caused these presents to be signed and sealed as of the date first above written.

(signed) *"David Laidley"*

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David Laidley, Trustee

(signed) *"Heather Briant"*

---

Heather Briant, Trustee

(signed) *"Greg Hicks"*

---

Greg Hicks, Trustee

(signed) *"Anna Martini"*

---

Anna Martini, Trustee

(signed) *"Dean McCann"*

---

Dean McCann, Trustee

(signed) *"John O'Bryan"*

---

John O'Bryan, Trustee

(signed) *"Kenneth Silver"*

---

Kenneth Silver, Trustee