Honesty.
Integrity.
Fairness.
I am pleased to present ADTRAN’s Code of Business Conduct and Ethics (the Code).

At ADTRAN, we believe in doing business the right way. This means that we follow the highest standards of ethics and integrity in all that we do. We are committed to conducting our business with honesty, integrity, and fairness. The Code unites all of us at ADTRAN with one set of values that guide our daily decisions and actions. It is a guide for each of us, reminding us of the principles and values that have made ADTRAN a strong leader in the business community for more than three decades.

ADTRAN’s reputation rests in each of our hands and it depends on our conduct and decisions both individually and collectively as a company. Thank you for being part of the ADTRAN family and for your unwavering commitment to strong ethical business practices.

Thomas R. Stanton
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
ADTRAN, Inc.
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Respect Others & Succeed Together.
Our Commitment
ADTRAN is committed to delivering sustained growth through empowered people building trust by acting with accountability and responsibility.

Guiding Principles
We must always strive to:

- Care for our employees, customers, shareholders, consumers and the public
- Innovate and create high-quality products that bring the world together
- Speak with truth and candor
- Balance short-term and long-term goals
- Win with diversity and inclusion
- Respect others and succeed together

Our Responsibilities

Follow Our Code
You must comply with the Code, our policies, and the law in all of your work and actions.

We expect you to act honestly in all dealings, comply with the laws and regulations governing our business, and maintain an ethical work environment. We expect nothing less from our business partners, suppliers, consultants, distributors, co-manufacturers, and any organization with which we do business. We understand the responsibility we have to communicate with them about our high standards of integrity and cannot ask them to violate any of our values and operating principles.
The ADTRAN Code of Business Conduct and Ethics (the Code) establishes the standards of business conduct that you are expected to meet. These standards, drawn from our corporate policies, describe our responsibility to:

- Protect ADTRAN and customer assets
- Comply with global business laws
- Deal fairly with customers and third parties
- Foster a work environment of diversity and inclusion, human rights, equal employment opportunity, and safety
- Report misconduct
- Address questions and concerns
- Protect employees and business associates from retaliation

Everyone is expected to take responsibility for his or her actions. This includes observing the guidelines outlined in this Code and other company policies, complying with all laws and regulations applicable to ADTRAN’s business wherever conducted, and reporting violations of the Code immediately.

To comply with the Code, it is essential to have a thorough understanding of the expectations set forth in this document. ADTRAN provides training to you regarding your rights and responsibilities under the Code. Additionally, you are required to review, understand and comply with the Code and certify that you are committed to following the requirements outlined in it.

In addition to the Code, you should familiarize yourself with the ADTRAN Employee Handbook and applicable ADTRAN policies as outlined in the Code.

**Seek Guidance and Report Concerns**

*We are each held accountable to ask questions and raise concerns when compliance issues arise.*

The Code cannot address every possible situation that might arise during your daily work. If you cannot find an answer to your question in the Code, or if you have questions about how to interpret the Code, seek guidance from your supervisor, the vice president of Human Resources, the director of Internal Audit or your senior vice president.

**Who must follow the Code?**

All ADTRAN employees are required to comply with the Code, company policies and laws that govern our activities. It is your responsibility to know and follow the Code. The Code, along with our company policies and guiding principles help us make the right decisions and take the right actions, regardless of our job function.

**When should I seek additional guidance concerning the Code?**

Seek guidance when you are unsure or could benefit from an additional perspective. A number of resources are available to help you including your manager, your Vice President, Human Resources, Internal Audit, and Legal. Don’t hesitate to ask for help.
**Speak Up**

*You are obligated to report infractions.*

ADTRAN both requires and encourages you to report actual or potential violations of the Code. If you are aware of conduct that you think may violate this Code, you are responsible for reporting it as outlined in Section B of this document. Reporting a potential violation demonstrates your sense of commitment, responsibility and fairness to ADTRAN’s customers, shareholders, business associates and your fellow employees. ADTRAN also offers an Ethics and Compliance Hotline to report potential violations of the Code. The hotline is managed by Red Flag Reporting, a third-party provider that allows employees to report concerns of potential improper activities within the workplace. Any concerns regarding potential violations of the Code should be reported to Red Flag Reporting. These include, but are not limited to:

- Fraudulent Activity/Theft
- Misconduct
- Unethical Behavior
- Safety Violations
- Data Privacy Concerns
- Discrimination/Harassment

Please be aware that you can report a concern anonymously through the following means:

- Online: https://www.redflagreporting.com (client code: ADTRAN)
- Phone: Red Flag Reporting 24/7 at 1.888.723.8726

Reporting potential Code violations helps to safeguard the reputation and the assets of the company. Your report will be investigated with confidentiality, and you will be protected from retaliation.

**Non-Retaliation**

*You will not experience any form of retaliation for raising concerns.*

All employees should be comfortable in raising questions or concerns about the Code. The company strictly prohibits any form of retaliation against any individual making a good faith report of a violation of this Code or the policies referenced within the Code. Any ADTRAN employee who believes that they may have been subjected to retaliation must report this conduct to the vice president of Human Resources.
SECTION A

Ethical Principles
Respecting One Another
One of our guiding principles is to respect others and succeed together. We can only achieve success when we treat everyone with respect. This begins on the ADTRAN campus and extends to our customers, suppliers, and community.

Our Commitment to You
ADTRAN will treat all employees with honesty, fairness and respect and provide a safe and healthy work environment.

Abusive, harassing or offensive conduct in any form is unacceptable. If you believe that you have been subjected to harassment and/or discrimination, or if you witness harassment and/or discrimination, you must report this conduct immediately to the vice president of Human Resources.

Diversity and Inclusion
Each of us must respect the diversity, talents and abilities of others.

At ADTRAN, we define “diversity” as the unique characteristics that make up each of us: personalities, lifestyles, thought processes, work experiences, ethnicity, race, color, religion, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, marital status, age, national origin, disability, genetic information, military/veteran status, or other differences. We strive to attract, develop and retain a workforce that is as diverse as the markets we serve, and to ensure an inclusive work environment that embraces the strength of our differences.

You play an important role in creating a work environment where employees and business associates feel valued and respected for their contributions. You promote diversity and inclusion when you respect the diversity of each other’s talents, abilities, and experiences; foster an atmosphere of trust, empowerment, openness and candor; and value the input of others.

We will better understand the needs of our customers and foster innovation if each of us embraces diversity and inclusion in all aspects of business.
Ethical Principles

Human Rights

Human Rights Are Inherent to Us All and Must be Protected

ADTRAN recognizes the importance of maintaining and promoting fundamental human rights in all of our operations and throughout our supply chain. Our values, Code, talent, sustainability strategies and employment policies work together to support the United Nation’s Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Labour Organization Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work. We operate under programs and policies that, among other goals:

- Provide fair and equitable wages, benefits and other conditions of employment by local laws
- Recognize employees’ rights to freedom of association
- Prohibit forced or child labor
- Promote a workplace free of discrimination and harassment

For additional information, please reference the ADTRAN Human Rights Policy located on the ADTRAN website.

Anti-Discrimination

You must treat everyone with fairness and equality.

Each employee should have the opportunity to reach his or her full potential and contribute to the success of ADTRAN. To accomplish this, you should never discriminate or treat employees or job applicants unfairly in matters that involve recruiting, hiring, training, promoting, or compensating.

Your employment decisions regarding employees and applicants must always be based on merit, qualifications and job-related performance, without regard to non-job related characteristics such as:

- Race, color, ethnicity or national origin
- Gender or gender identity
- Sexual orientation
- Age
- Religion
- Disability
- Military or veteran status
- Genetic information
- Pregnancy
- Any other legally protected status

Making employment decisions based on any of these personal characteristics is against our policies and is illegal under the laws of many countries and states. You must always act fairly and give qualified individuals the chance to develop their abilities and advance within our company.

For additional information on this topic, refer to the ADTRAN Employee Handbook.

What is discrimination?

Discrimination in employment and occupation means treating people differently and less favorably because of characteristics that are not related to their merit or the requirements of the job. These characteristics include race, color, sex, religion, political opinion, national extraction, and social origin.
**Anti-Harrassment**

*You must not participate in or tolerate any form of harassment.*

ADTRAN seeks to provide a work environment that is free from harassment and other offensive or disrespectful conduct of any kind. The company complies with all country and local laws prohibiting harassment, and our Code prohibits harassment in the workplace.

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**What is harassment?**

Harassment includes unwelcome verbal, visual, physical or other conduct of any kind that creates an intimidating, offensive or hostile work environment.

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While the legal definition of harassment may vary by jurisdiction, we consider the following non-exhaustive list to be unacceptable behavior:

- Sexual harassment
- Offensive language or jokes
- Racial, ethnic, gender or religious slurs
- Degrading comments
- Intimidating or threatening behavior
- Showing hostility towards others because of individual characteristics
- Tolerating and failing to report any of these behaviors by others

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You should never act in a harasing manner or otherwise cause your co-workers to feel uncomfortable in their work environment. It is important to remember that harassment, sexual or otherwise, is determined by your actions and how they impact others, regardless of your intentions. Any such conduct must be reported immediately to the vice president of Human Resources.

If you have questions about what constitutes harassment, refer to the **ADTRAN Anti-Discrimination and Harassment Policy**. If you are harassed, or if you witness someone else being harassed, speak up and report it. No employee shall be subject to adverse employment action, or any form of retaliation, for reporting any form of harassment in good faith.

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**Where are ADTRAN policies located?**

Please refer to the myADP portal. Policies are located under the Employee Resources tab.

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**Health and Safety**

*Let’s work together to protect one another.*

We are committed to safeguarding the health and safety of our employees, visitors, customers, and communities. Our health and safety policies and procedures are designed to help you to work safely, whether at our facilities, in the marketplace or on the roadways.
Ethical Principles

You should always raise a concern if you question the safety of any activity you are asked to perform, that you believe unsafe, or if you become aware of an unsafe condition or potential danger for you or others.

All ADTRAN employees are expected to comply with all health and safety laws and regulations. You should immediately report all accidents, injuries and unsafe equipment, practices or conditions to a supervisor or the safety manager at safety@adtran.com. No employee shall be subject to adverse employment action, or any form of retaliation, for reporting an accident, injury, or unsafe working condition in good faith.

Safety is everyone’s responsibility. You must insist that work be performed safely, no matter what your job is.

If I see something that’s unsafe, what should I do?
If a fellow employee is involved, question them about their actions to determine if an unsafe atmosphere exists. If you feel it is unsafe, ask them to stop. If they refuse, contact the safety manager at safety@adtran.com. If you see hazards or unsafe conditions around our facility, (for example, exposed wiring, loose floor tile, etc.), contact the safety manager.

Substance Abuse
You cannot work under the influence of alcohol or drugs.

It is our duty to protect ADTRAN’s reputation through our conduct and decisions. If you work under the influence of drugs or alcohol, you pose a safety risk to yourself or others, and you pose a reputational risk to ADTRAN. Drugs may include illegal drugs, controlled substances or misused prescription medication. You are expected to perform your job duties free from the influence of any substance that could impair job performance.

ADTRAN Zero-Tolerance Policy
Under this policy the following actions are strictly prohibited by ADTRAN employees:

- Illegal drug use
- Impairment by a lawful prescription
- Being under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance while on duty at the workplace
- The unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession, sale, use, or transfer of illegal drugs or controlled substances in the workplace or while engaged in ADTRAN business while out of the office
- Refusal to submit to a drug or alcohol test in accordance with the ADTRAN Substance Abuse Policy

If you believe you have a drug or alcohol problem we encourage you to seek assistance. Contact a member of the ADTRAN Benefits Team to learn more about programs available to you as part of the ADTRAN Benefits program.
**Anti-Violence**

*Violence of any type is prohibited in the workplace.*

ADTRAN safety programs include a zero-tolerance policy for workplace violence. You are prohibited from engaging in any act that could cause another individual to feel threatened or unsafe. This includes verbal assaults, threats or any expressions of hostility, intimidation, aggression or hazing. Our zero-tolerance policy for workplace violence applies to behavior on company premises, as well as the behavior of our employees engaged in ADTRAN business anywhere in the world outside of our premises.

Speak up immediately and report threats or potential violence immediately to the safety manager at safety@adtran.com. Additional information can be found in the [ADTRAN Violence in the Workplace Prevention Policy](#).

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**What is workplace violence?**

Workplace violence is any act in which a person is abused, threatened, intimidated or assaulted in his or her employment. Generally speaking, workplace violence includes:

- Threatening behavior
- Verbal or written threats
- Harassment
- Verbal abuse
- Physical attacks

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**Community Involvement**

*ADTRAN supports the communities we serve.*

ADTRAN is committed to delivering long-term profitable growth by investing in a healthier future for our employees and our communities. We operate based on the principle “what is good for business must always be good for our communities.” We strive to invest in our local communities by hiring local people, creating innovative products that cater to the needs of the communities we serve, using natural resources responsibly and further supporting the community at large.

ADTRAN aims to be an active partner with the local communities in which we operate through the support of community initiatives and charities. The company works with our communities by volunteering and financially supporting worthy causes. Employees are encouraged to volunteer with civic and community organizations in their respective communities.

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**Charitable Donations**

You are encouraged to support the causes that are important to you. If you’d like to request ADTRAN to help you support a favorite 501(c)(3) organization, submit a request to Team ADTRAN via email teamadtran@adtran.com. If your request for support includes the use of ADTRAN equipment or facilities, Team ADTRAN will coordinate with the proper internal organizations for approval.
SECTION B

Accountability
Conflicts of Interest

A conflict of interest is any activity that is inconsistent with or opposed to ADTRAN’s best interest, or that gives the appearance of impropriety or divided loyalty. You should avoid any situation that creates a real or perceived conflict of interest. If you are unsure about a potential conflict, contact the vice president of Human Resources or the director of Internal Audit.

Do not conduct ADTRAN business with family members or others with which you have a close personal relationship. Likewise, you should not use your position at ADTRAN to obtain favored treatment for yourself, your family members, or others with which you have a significant personal relationship. If you have questions, please speak with your manager, the vice president of Human Resources or the director of Internal Audit.

When does a conflict of interest occur?

A conflict of interest occurs when a personal relationship or activity could influence your judgment and ability to perform your job objectively and uphold your duties to your employer. Even the appearance of a conflict of interest can put our company at risk.

Are potential conflicts limited to family members?

No. Conflicts of interest can arise with anyone with which you are friends or have a personal relationship.

Family Members and Close Personal Relationships

You cannot use personal influence to direct ADTRAN business to a company in which any family member or friend has a financial, business or employment interest. Such relationships must be disclosed to the director of Internal Audit before engaging in business activities.

Workplace Relationships

Personal relationships in the workplace can create a conflict of interest or a perceived conflict when one individual in the relationship is in a position to make or influence employment decisions regarding the other individual in the relationship. If you are involved in a relationship of this nature, you must contact the manager of Employee Relations to assist in resolving any current or potential conflicts. You should not allow personal relationships to disrupt the workplace or interfere with your work or judgment.

Examples of conflict of interest in the workplace include:

- A manager and his or her employee are dating or starting a relationship.
- A purchasing agent accepts trips and gifts from a vendor and then selects the vendor’s products or services for purchase by ADTRAN.
- An employee works part-time in the evening for a company that makes products or provides services that compete with ADTRAN’s portfolio.
Accountability

Board Memberships
We encourage you to be a good community citizen. Helping the community by serving on boards of non-profit or community organizations is encouraged and does not require company approval. However, if you wish to serve on the board of directors or a similar body for a for-profit company or government agency you must obtain advance approval from the CEO.

Outside Employment
You must notify your manager and the vice president of Human Resources before taking any other employment. Additionally, any employee (full-time or part-time) who obtains additional outside employment, has an outside business, or is working on an invention must also comply with the following rules.

Do not:
• Use any time at work or company assets for your other employment, outside business or invention. This includes company workspace, phones, computers, Internet access, copy machines, and any other company assets or services
• Use your position at ADTRAN to solicit work for your outside business or other employer, to obtain favored treatment, or to pressure others to assist you in working on your invention
• Participate in an outside employment activity that could have an adverse effect on your ability to perform your duties at ADTRAN
• Use confidential or proprietary ADTRAN information to benefit your other employer, outside business or invention
• Work for or receive payments for services from any of the company’s competitors, customers, distributors or suppliers without the approval of the vice president of Human Resources if you are a salaried or exempt employee. Additionally, management-level employees must have the approval of both the vice president of Human Resources and the CEO

Political Activities
The laws governing participation by corporations in the political process vary widely by country. Any contribution to be made by or in the name of ADTRAN must be reviewed and approved in advance by the CEO to ensure compliance with the law.
ADTRAN may communicate information and its corporate opinion on issues of public concern that affect our company. These announcements are in no way intended to pressure you to adopt specific ideas or support certain causes. Your decision to contribute your time or personal money to any political or community activity is entirely personal and voluntary.

You are free to make personal political contributions or engage in personal political activities as long as such contributions or activities do not:

- Infringe upon your duties to ADTRAN
- Conflict with the guidelines outlined in the Code
- State, suggest, or imply to be made or done in ADTRAN’s name

You may not use the influence of your position to persuade another employee to work for candidates, political organizations or political issues, or to make personal contributions to a party or candidate. No employee will be favored or penalized because of making or not making a political contribution or for participation or non-participation in any legal, political activity.

**Personal Investments**

You may have investments in privately held or publicly traded businesses. Generally speaking, these are allowable but can give rise to a conflict of interest if you are involved in or attempt to influence transactions between ADTRAN and a business in which you are invested. If a real or potential conflict arises, report it immediately to the director of Internal Audit.

**Buying and Selling Stock**

You should never buy or sell stock, or pass along to others tips about buying or selling the stock if you are aware of information that has not been publicly announced and could have a material effect on the value of the stock. This is called “insider trading” and is illegal. More detailed information on insider trading is found under the heading “Insider Information and Securities Trading.”

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**I have a friend who is running for an elected office. I would like to help with the campaign. Is this allowed?**

Yes. Your personal political activity is your business. Make sure that you do not use company resources, including company time, email, or the company name, to advance the campaign.

**It is my understanding that ADTRAN plans to acquire a small manufacturer of complementary products. Can I acquire stock of this company in anticipation of the acquisition?**

No. Trading on material nonpublic information is illegal and a violation of the Code, whether you are trading ADTRAN stock or the stock of another company.
Accountability

Insider Information and Securities Trading

In the course of business activities, you may become aware of nonpublic information regarding the business, operations or securities of the company or of our customers, suppliers, or other firms we do business or compete with. The United States securities laws prohibit trading securities by such non-public information (often called “insider information”) if it is material.

Non-public

Information is considered to be non-public unless it has been adequately disclosed to the public and there has been sufficient time and opportunity for the market as a whole to assimilate the information. Generally, this means that the information has been available to the public for at least three business days. Information is deemed to be material if an investor would consider it important in deciding whether to buy, sell, or hold securities.

Material

Material insider information is any information regarding ADTRAN’s business and operations, which is not yet disclosed to the public, and which could influence investors. Federal securities laws impose civil and criminal penalties on people who give or receive “tips” based on material insider information if these individuals trade in stock or stock options while the information is still non-public. Any confidential information, including material insider information, must not be disclosed to brokers, competitors, suppliers, or anyone else who might use it in a manner detrimental to the interests of ADTRAN or contrary to law.

Examples of non-public items that may be material include:

- Current business activities
- Financial results and forecasts
- Possible mergers, acquisitions, divestitures and investments
- Obtaining or losing important contracts
- Significant discoveries; and/or major litigation developments

If you are aware of non-public material information related to ADTRAN, or to firms negotiating or competing or doing business with the company, you may not buy or sell shares or other securities of ADTRAN or these firms. Such information may not be disclosed to anyone, other than ADTRAN employees or appropriate agents or representatives who have established their need to know, until the information has been adequately disclosed to the public by authorized company officials.

You are expected to be aware of and comply with applicable company insider trading policies.

I’m not on the insider list, but I’ve heard that we just won a big deal. Can I buy stock?

If your purchase is based on knowledge that is not publicly available, you should not purchase stock. This could be viewed as insider trading.
Anti-Corruption
ADTRAN is a global company and is committed to following not only U.S. laws that deal with foreign business transactions, but also applicable laws and regulations of the countries where we do business. Refer to the ADTRAN Global Anti-Corruption Policy, which is available at www.adtran.com, for our guidelines and commitment to compliance with anti-corruption laws. If the law does not explicitly address an ethical matter, you should use good judgment, adhere to the spirit of the law, and follow the principles of honesty, integrity and common sense. If local law is stricter than the Code, you should follow local law. In instances where the Code is stricter than local law, follow the Code.

Perceived pressure from supervisors or demands due to business conditions are not valid excuses for violating the law or the Code.

What is corruption?
Corruption generally refers to obtaining or attempting to obtain a personal benefit or business advantage through improper or illegal means. It may involve payment or the exchange of something of value and includes bribery, extortion and kickbacks.

Illegal Payments
You must not offer, make, or cause to be offered or made any payment, contribution or gift of any kind that violates any law or regulation. Refer to the ADTRAN Global Anti-corruption Policy, available at www.adtran.com, for company guidelines and our commitment to compliance with anti-corruption laws.

Money Laundering
Money laundering is strictly prohibited. The laws in some countries require ADTRAN to report suspicious activity. If you deal directly with customers or vendors, the following may be indications of potential money laundering and should be reported to your manager, Human Resources or Internal Audit.

- Attempts to make large payments in cash
- Reluctance to provide detailed information about the business
- Documentation that cannot be verified
- Avoiding recordkeeping requirements
- Transaction patterns for the customer are significantly different from those for other similar businesses
- The sale price is abnormally high or low
Accountability

Import/Export Control
ADTRAN complies with all domestic and applicable foreign import and export laws and regulations. Failure to do so could result in personal liability for criminal and civil penalties, as well as loss of the company’s ability to import or export products and services.

If you are involved in the transfer of goods, services and technologies across national borders on behalf of ADTRAN or customers, you must comply with these laws, regardless of your physical location. If U.S. law conflicts with a local trade law, U.S. law may apply. Always consult with the director of Internal Audit for proper guidance.

Antitrust Compliance
You are required to comply with the antitrust and unfair competition laws of all countries in which ADTRAN does business. Antitrust laws seek to preserve competition by prohibiting practices such as price fixing, division of territories or markets among competitors, resale price maintenance, price discrimination, agreements to limit production, and boycotts that attempt to influence the actions of one business by exerting pressure on another.

Business Gifts and Entertainment
The purpose of business entertainment and gifts of nominal value offered by ADTRAN is to create goodwill and sound working relationships. You must exercise good judgment and act with moderation in offering entertainment or gifts. Before any gift is exchanged, you should determine if it is permitted under the Code and ADTRAN policies. ADTRAN prohibits all improper payments of any nature including those to third parties, government officials and/or customers anywhere in the world.

What are typically acceptable gifts?
Acceptable gifts typically include branded promotional items such as t-shirts, jackets, hats, etc., valued under $100 that are given as a goodwill gesture.

A supplier sent me a holiday gift basket. Can I accept it?
You can accept small gifts of modest value. However, if the gift is such that the third-party might think the gift could influence or interfere with your decision-making, use common sense and talk to your manager.

A vendor offered to do some work at my home for free. Is this okay?
No. This is a conflict of interest because the vendor could be doing you a favor to try to gain an advantage or get something in return. You can use the vendor’s services, but you must pay the same price offered to the public.
Gifts to Employees
Do not provide, offer or receive any gift that serves to or appears to inappropriately influence business decisions or gain an unfair advantage. General rules to follow include:

**Nominal Value**
The value of the gift should be less than US $100. Any exceptions must be approved by the director of Internal Audit.

**Customary**
The item must be a customary business gift and would not create any embarrassment for ADTRAN if publicly disclosed. Cash is never an acceptable gift. Giving or receiving cash is viewed as a bribe or kickback.

**No Favored Treatment**
The purpose of the gift must not be to obtain special or favored treatment of any kind.

**Legal**
Giving or accepting the gift must be legal in the location and under the circumstances where given.

**Government Official**
Gifts, including meals, entertainment, or other items of value, shall not be provided for U.S. or foreign government officials without the prior written approval of the director of Internal Audit.

If you are directly involved in the procurement of goods or services you must report all gifts and entertainment to your immediate supervisor. Likewise, you should not use vouchers, complementary products or services ADTRAN receives from vendors for your personal use.

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**A customer offered me tickets to a sporting event for my personal use, can I accept them?**
No. They should not be accepted unless they were offered to a large group of employees as part of an agreement between that company and ADTRAN.

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**Entertainment**

**Employee Entertainment**
You may accept entertainment that is reasonable in the context of company business, and that advances the company’s interests. For example, accompanying a customer to a local cultural or sporting event, or to a business meal, would in most cases be acceptable.

Entertainment that is lavish or frequent may appear to influence one’s independent judgment. Accepting entertainment that could appear inappropriate must be discussed with your manager in advance.

**Entertainment by the Company**
You may provide entertainment that is reasonable in the context of the company’s business. If you have a concern about whether providing entertainment is appropriate, discuss the issue with your manager in advance.
Accountability

Travel

Acceptance of Travel Expenses
You may accept transportation and lodging provided by a supplier or other third party if the trip is for business purposes and is approved in advance by your manager.

Providing Travel
Unless prohibited by law or the policies of the your organization, ADTRAN may pay the transportation and lodging expenses incurred by customers, agents or suppliers in connection with a visit to an ADTRAN facility or installation site. The visit must be for business purposes and must be approved in advance by your manager.

Customer and Third-Party Information
Customers, suppliers, business associates and others disclose confidential information to ADTRAN for business purposes. It is your responsibility to protect and maintain the confidentiality of this information. Failure to protect this third-party information may damage relations with these individuals or organizations and may result in legal liability.

For additional information on how to handle third-party data, refer to the Third-Party Information Security Policy.

Taking Company Business Opportunities
You may not take for yourself business opportunities that rightfully belong to ADTRAN. Opportunities rightfully belong to the company when, for example:

- ADTRAN has pursued the prospect
- The opportunity has been offered to the company
- ADTRAN has funded the opportunity
- The opportunity is competitive with or otherwise in the same line of business as ADTRAN
What is personally identifiable information?

Personally identifiable information is any information that can be used to identify a specific individual, and may include name, position/title, postal address, email address, phone and fax numbers, login information or online identifier, as well as photos and information specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural or social identity of the individual.

What is processing?

Processing means any operation or set of operations which is performed on personal data or on sets of personal data, whether or not by automated means, such as collection, recording, organization, structuring, storage, adaptation or alteration, retrieval, consultation, use, disclosure by transmission, dissemination or otherwise making available, alignment or combination, restriction, erasure or destruction. An example of processing would be using an individual's email address to send a marketing email or storing a person's contact information obtained from a trade show in a corporate database.
Accountability

Business Intelligence
ADTRAN legitimately collects information on customers and markets in which we operate. This is never done by illegal or unethical means, and competitors may not be contacted to obtain business intelligence. Sometimes information is obtained accidentally or is provided to ADTRAN by unknown sources. In such cases, it may be unethical to use the information, and you should immediately contact your manager, the legal department, or Red Flag Reporting to determine how to proceed.

Third-Party Intellectual Property
ADTRAN does not knowingly use the intellectual property of any third party without permission or legal right. If you are told or suspect that ADTRAN may be infringing an intellectual property right, including patents, copyrights, trademarks, or trade secrets owned by a third party, you should contact the legal department.

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Never use or copy software, music, videos, publications, or other copyright-protected content at work or for business purposes unless you or ADTRAN have an appropriate license or otherwise have been granted specific permission from the content owner to use or make copies of the protected content. ADTRAN facilities or equipment should never be used to make or store unauthorized copies.

We have just hired an employee who recently worked for one of our competitors. Can I ask the employee for information about our competitor?
You should consult company legal counsel before asking the employee anything about a former employer’s business. Never ask a former employee of a competitor about any information that the person is under a legal obligation not to reveal. This would include any competitor’s trade secrets, and other confidential information.

As I am preparing a proposal for a customer, the customer offers me a copy of the competitor’s proposal. Can I accept this information?
Ask the customer if they are prohibited from sharing this information by a confidentiality agreement. If the customer confirms that they are under no obligation to protect the information, you may then accept it. Once you have the information, if it is marked confidential or proprietary you must consult with company legal counsel before disclosing any of the information.
Protecting Assets And Information

We all must protect ADTRAN property. The following guidelines will help us all be better stewards of ADTRAN resources.

Stay Aware
Being aware of who is around you, and what they might learn from you is an important way we all protect the company. Don’t let company or customer information fall into the wrong hands.

Protect Our Assets
Keeping track of the company’s assets and information entrusted to you, and preventing opportunities for loss, misuse, waste, or theft of ADTRAN property is everyone’s responsibility.

Avoid Waste
Before disposing of any ADTRAN assets, discuss your plans with your manager and get approval.

Set the Standard
Behaviors are contagious. Be a model for your co-workers and our partners. Follow our procurement procedures when acquiring goods or services, and use company assets only for legal and ethical purposes.

If I see someone on the elevator or in a hallway that is not badged, should I stop them?
Yes. Stop them and ask to see their badge. If they don’t have a badge, direct them to the lobby to see a receptionist.

ADTRAN Inventions, Patents, and Copyrights

All inventions, discoveries, or ideas relating to ADTRAN’s business or products, which employees may make, develop, or have during the term of their employment shall be ADTRAN’s exclusive property regardless of whether the employee developed the invention, discovery, or idea outside of normal business hours. At ADTRAN’s request, an employee shall sign all documents necessary or helpful to transfer patent rights or copyrights to ADTRAN concerning any such inventions, discoveries, or ideas, or to convey title to ADTRAN. This does not include those inventions, discoveries or ideas which pre-date employment by the company.

ADTRAN will consider patenting employee inventions, regardless of implementation in a product. If you are involved in product development, you should refer to the ADTRAN Patent Policy and contact your manager to discuss the patentability of your work. We also ask that employees be aware of any possible infringement on ADTRAN patents. Any possible infringements should be reported to the legal department immediately.
Accountability

ADTRAN Confidential Information
All confidential information, as outlined in the Employee Patent, Copyright and Proprietary Information Agreement, must be protected. This includes information, records, designs, knowledge, or data of the company that you may receive or develop during the course of your employment related to trade secrets, formulas, business processes, methods, machines, manufacturers, compositions, inventions, discoveries, computer programs, planned future technology, features, developments, product roadmaps, customer records, account lists or other matters which are of a non-public, secret or confidential nature.

You may not disclose confidential information to anyone within or outside of ADTRAN unless the recipient is required to use the information to carry out his or her assigned responsibilities as an employee, or as an outsider who has been properly authorized by a company officer to receive such information. The obligation not to disclose this confidential information continues after employment or after a contractual relationship with ADTRAN has been terminated. Nothing in this section is intended to interfere with any employee’s ability to exercise his/her Section 7 rights under the National Labor Relations Act.

ADTRAN Identity And Trademarks
The ADTRAN name, names of products, services, taglines, and logos collectively create the ADTRAN identity. Before using any of these items publicly you should reference the ADTRAN Trademark and Logo Usage Policy available on adtran.com which outlines how and where these items can be used and presented.

If the media approach me about something that happened at work, can I answer their questions?
Not without the approval of the Public Relations staff. Inaccurate information could harm the reputation of the company or other employees. It is essential that all comments and interviews be approved.

Media Relations
Representatives of the news media may ask you for information concerning the company’s position on public issues. You may not release information to the news media about company activities or the activities of other company employees. Instead, you should coordinate any responses to the media with the ADTRAN Public Relations staff, by emailing pr@adtran.com. The Public Relations staff has established procedures for responding to news media requests and for obtaining management approval for public statements. If an activity merits or requires public disclosure, its release will be coordinated by the Public Relations staff.

The guidelines provided in this section are not intended to interfere with an employee’s rights under Section 7 of the National Labor Relations Act.

I want to create some internal documentation; I don’t need to follow these guidelines, do I?
Yes. These guidelines help preserve the integrity of the ADTRAN brand. Standards such as size, color, placement, white space, etc. must be observed to preserve that integrity.
Social Media

Be Responsible Online

ADTRAN empowers employees to use social media for business purposes. In light of this, access to social media sites is not prohibited on the corporate network. When utilizing social media, you should always adhere to the guidelines outlined in the ADTRAN Social Media Policy. Likewise, you must ensure that you are not misusing any intellectual property or disclosing any confidential or restricted information.

Publishing Articles and Public Speaking

Our Public Relations department is here to help. If you author an article or other publication or speak in a public forum such as a conference or symposium on behalf of ADTRAN, notify pr@adtran.com. For social media or blogging guidelines, see the ADTRAN Social Media Policy on the ADTRAN intranet.

Endorsements

Vendors commonly ask the company for product endorsements and case studies. Prior to providing an endorsement you should obtain permission from Public Relations by emailing pr@adtran.com.

A co-worker posted an offensive, sexual comment about me on his personal social media page. Is my co-worker allowed to do that?

Employee use of social media must comply with ADTRAN’s social media policy as well as the company’s harassment policies.

Computer Data and Software

You should not attempt to access or otherwise possess any company information you are not required to or entitled to in your normal course of work. No access credentials (including, without limitation, computer passwords, computer log-on IDs, access badges or other identifiers) may be given or divulged to any other person unless previously authorized. No software program purchased from a vendor shall be used other than by the terms of any governing license or rental agreement.
Accountability

Email, Internet, and Information Systems

_You Must Help Protect the Integrity of Our Information Systems_

Our information technology systems are a key component of our business operation and are provided for authorized business purposes. Your use of these systems must comply with our [Information Security Policies](#). You may have reasonable incidental personal use of phone, email and the internet as long as it does not:

- consume more than a small amount of time or resources
- interfere with your work performance or that of others
- involve inappropriate material that is illegal, sexually explicit, discriminatory, or otherwise inappropriate
- relate to outside business interests
- violate the Code or any company policy

ADTRAN reserves the right to monitor, record, disclose, audit and delete without prior notice, the nature and content of an employee's activity using company email, phone, voicemail, internet, and other systems, to the extent permitted under law.

Protection of ADTRAN Data

_We must all do our part to protect company data._

You should follow the guidelines below:

- Establish strong user credentials and do not share them.
- Review data in your control for appropriate access controls.
- Remember “clear desk” and “clean screen”
- Be familiar with ADTRAN Information Security Policies
- Remember to classify your data

Additionally, you are required to:

- Take special precautions with customer data or any Personally Identifiable Information
- Immediately report any potential security issues to the IT ServiceDesk at 256.963.8502
- Ensure data is appropriate for internal collaboration sites.
- Share confidential data on a need-to-know basis only.

You are strictly prohibited from:

- Posting ADTRAN data on public sites such as Github, Dropbox, Google Docs, support forums, personal email, etc.
- Posting passwords or other credentials on shared resources.

Open Source Software

Open source software is software for which the source code is available without charge under a free software or open source license. Before using, modifying, or distributing any open source software for ADTRAN infrastructure or as part of an ADTRAN product or service development effort, you must have permission.

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I am planning to go on vacation, is it okay for me to leave my laptop and the needed passwords for my co-worker to approve timesheets, expense reports, etc. for me?

No. Employees should never share their passwords with anyone. Some systems will allow for tasks to be delegated to others. If you bypass these controls, you are undermining the security of our systems, avoiding your personal responsibilities, and asking your co-worker to knowingly violate a company policy.
SECTION C

Standard of Practice
Standard of Practice

Sustainability
As a responsible corporate citizen, we realize that we must also do our part to conserve natural resources. As we follow our vision to “enable a fully connected world,” we embrace sustainability. As more people are connected, work and life can be accomplished using fewer resources. We accomplish this by:

- Using our environmental management system as a tool to support our initiatives as we explore and understand environmental issues and adapt our processes.
- Developing and delivering products that meet our customer requirements, while incorporating material and energy conservation initiatives.
- Striving to communicate and incorporate sustainability initiatives throughout the supply chain.
- Regularly reviewing our operations to increase efficiencies, care for our environment, and conserve natural resources.
- Educating, developing and empowering our employees, and thus encouraging them to enhance sustainability.
- Maintaining our financial responsibility to our shareholders and employees while supporting our sustainability initiatives.

Accuracy of Business Records
Generally accepted accounting principles and applicable United States laws require that transactions and events relating to ADTRAN’s assets must be properly recorded in the books and accounts of the company and accurately reported in the applicable reports required by and filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and other United States regulatory agencies. As a result, all financial personnel shall make and retain books, records, and accounts that, in reasonable detail, accurately, completely and objectively reflect transactions and events, and conform both to required accounting principles and to the company’s systems of internal controls. No false or artificial entries may be made. No entry may be made or recorded in ADTRAN’s books and records or reported in any disclosure document that misrepresents, hides, or disguises the true nature of the event or transaction. All entries and reports must be made promptly.

All employees must create accurate records that reflect the true nature of transactions and activities that are recorded (including time recording systems). Discrepancies are to be resolved in any records and appropriate corrections made. ADTRAN does not tolerate falsification or improper alteration of records. It is never appropriate to direct someone else to prepare or approve a false or misleading record.
Requirements for Senior Financial Officers

Without limiting any other obligation in this Code, ADTRAN’s senior financial officers, including its chief executive officer, chief financial officer, and principal accounting officer or controller and persons performing similar functions must:

- conduct themselves in an honest and ethical manner, including the ethical handling of actual or apparent conflicts of interest between personal and professional relationships;
- compile full, fair, accurate, timely and understandable disclosure in the periodic reports of ADTRAN; and
- comply with applicable governmental rules and regulations.

Any change or waiver of the Code for senior financial officers must be immediately disclosed by filing a Form 8-K, dissemination by the Internet or by other electronic means, or by the rules and regulations promulgated by the SEC or the stock exchange governing the company.

Document And Business Records Retention

Legal and regulatory practices require the retention of certain records for various periods of time, particularly in the accounting, tax, personnel, health, and safety, environment, contract, and any and all other functional areas with record keeping requirements. In addition to these requirements, when litigation or a government investigation or audit is pending or imminent, relevant records must be preserved and not destroyed until the matter is closed. Destruction of records to avoid disclosure in a legal proceeding may constitute a criminal offense. You should direct questions concerning record retention to the legal department, particularly if any litigation, investigation, or administrative action involving ADTRAN or any of its officers, suppliers, or customers is pending or threatened.

Audits and Investigations

You must fully cooperate with auditors and investigators.

While employed by ADTRAN you may be asked to participate in an audit or internal investigation. You are always expected to lend your full cooperation to these efforts and act with honesty and integrity. It is also possible that you could be asked to meet with lawyers or other entities in conjunction with a legal proceeding. If you receive a request of this nature, immediately contact the legal department for assistance.
SECTION D

Taking Action
This Code is ADTRAN’s statement of its commitment to our guiding principles. This document is not intended to be a comprehensive manual covering every situation that you may encounter. However, it is designed to allow you to become familiar with basic principles that will allow you to recognize the types of situations that may cause problems. In many cases, more specific requirements are contained in various corporate policies, procedures, and guidelines which can be obtained from your department manager and through the ADTRAN Human Resources department. If in doubt about an action you are about to take, ask yourself: “How would I feel if the course of action I am considering were reported on the front page of the local newspaper or blog?”

**If You See Something, Say Something**

Do not engage in any activity that circumvents ADTRAN’s internal controls. You must abide by the requirements of all laws and regulations applicable to business. If you become aware of the violation of any law or regulation by the company or suspect that ADTRAN may violate any law or regulation, it is your responsibility to promptly report the matter.

There are several ways you can submit a complaint or concern about possible violations of the Code including:

- Online at https://www.redflagreporting.com (Client Code: ADTRAN)
- Via phone to Red Flag Reporting at 888.723.8726.

**What type of concerns should be reported to Red Flag Reporting?**

Any violation of the Code including:
- Fraudulent activity
- Theft
- Unethical Behavior
- Safety Violations
- Data Privacy Concerns
- Discrimination/Harassment
Taking Action

To assist the company in investigating your report, you are encouraged to communicate all the information you feel comfortable providing. The information will be kept confidential, except as needed to conduct a full, fair investigation. Your identity, phone number or IP address will not be recorded or included in any report that is provided to ADTRAN. The information being reported matters, not the identity of the individual reporting it.

The ADTRAN Board of Directors has charged senior management with the responsibility to ensure that this Code and ADTRAN’s corporate policies will govern, without exception, all business activities of the company.

You are responsible for complying with the Code, reporting violations of the Code, and its enforcement.

Reporting and Review Procedure

It is your responsibility to report possible violations.

If you think a transaction may violate an applicable law or an ADTRAN policy you must follow at least one of the reporting processes described on page 35 of the Code.

Due to local privacy laws in certain countries and the European Union region, phone or email hotlines will be used as permitted to report specific types of calls, such as accounting, financial, auditing and bribery matters. In those countries, contact a Human Resources manager to report other issues.

Receipt and Retention Of Submissions

Receipt

The director of Internal Audit will be notified by Red Tag Reporting if any complaints or concerns are reported.

Retention

All submissions will be maintained for a minimum of seven years following receipt of the submission.
Treatment of and Response to Submissions

*We take your comments seriously.*

Review and Response

The director of Internal Audit will promptly review all submissions. All complaints or concerns contained in the submissions will be reported in writing to the Audit Committee in executive session, with independent and objective assessment of the complaint or concern and, to the extent relevant, recommended course of action. In appropriate circumstances, the director of Internal Audit will have the authority to bring any submission immediately to the attention of the Audit Committee or the Chairman of the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee will then determine the appropriate means of addressing the concerns or complaints and delegate that task to the appropriate member of senior management, or take such other action as it deems necessary or appropriate to address the concern or complaint, including obtaining outside counsel or other advisors to assist the Audit Committee.

Follow-up

The director of Internal Audit is the designated contact person for employees who wish to follow up on their submission. If, after discussion with the director, you determine that appropriate action has not taken place, you may report the matter directly to a member of the Audit Committee.

Documentation of Response

Receipt of all submissions that are not anonymous must be acknowledged either orally or in writing unless the employee submitting the complaint or concern indicates otherwise. The director of Internal Audit will maintain a record of the response to each submission, including the date of the acknowledgment and any other actions taken. These records will be maintained in the confidential file along with the submission.

Violations of the Code

*Violating the Code has serious consequences.*

Violations of the Code may result in criminal and civil exposure for ADTRAN, as well as each employee and business associate involved. This could include imprisonment and other severe penalties. Even where the conduct may not violate any country or state law, violations of the Code may still be punished with discipline, up to and including termination of employment and/or contract, based on the nature and severity of the conduct at issue.

Waivers of the Code

In certain extraordinary situations, a waiver of a provision of the Code may be granted. Contact the director of Internal Audit to request prior approval if you believe special circumstances warrant a waiver of any of the Code’s provisions. Only the ADTRAN Board of Directors or a committee of the Board of Directors may issue a waiver of the Code for executive officers or directors, and the waiver must be promptly disclosed to shareholders to the extent required by applicable law.
Taking Action

Issuance of Amendments to the Code
We work to keep the Code in tune with the changing business climate.

The ADTRAN Board of Directors is responsible for approving and issuing the Code, including any changes to it. The effective date of this Code is November 2018. The Code is reviewed and updated periodically to determine if revisions are required due to changes in laws or regulations or changes in our business or the business environment.

Acknowledgment
We keep you informed of the latest changes.

Each year, ADTRAN distributes access to the Code to employees, conducts annual training for employees and requests that they certify their receipt and understanding of the Code. Failure to complete the certification process can be a violation of the Code and can subject you to disciplinary action and/or impact your performance reviews at ADTRAN’s discretion, where permitted by law. In no circumstance does your failure to read the Code, sign an acknowledgment or certify exempt you from your obligation to comply with the Code.

Additionally, the ADTRAN Board of Directors is required to acknowledge that they have read and understand the Code. They must also certify their compliance with the Code and disclose any potential conflicts of interest or other possible exceptions to compliance with the Code.
Bringing the World Together.