

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549



FORM 10-Q

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended: March 31, 2026
or

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission file number 1-12936

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

36-3228472

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

1525 Kautz Road, Suite 600, West Chicago, IL

(Address of principal executive offices)

60185

(Zip Code)

(630) 377-0486

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common stock, \$0.0001 par value	TWI	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☐

Accelerated filer ☒

Non-accelerated filer ☐

Smaller reporting company ☐

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of April 22, 2026, there were 64,371,960 shares of Titan International, Inc. common stock, \$0.0001 par value, outstanding.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Part I.</u> <u>Financial Information</u>	
<u>Item 1.</u> <u>Financial Statements (Unaudited)</u>	
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2026 and 2025</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2026 and 2025</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2026 and 2025</u>	<u>4</u>
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2026 and 2025</u>	<u>5</u>
<u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	<u>6</u>
<u>Item 2.</u> <u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	<u>21</u>
<u>Item 3.</u> <u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	<u>33</u>
<u>Item 4.</u> <u>Controls and Procedures</u>	<u>33</u>
<u>Part II.</u> <u>Other Information</u>	
<u>Item 1.</u> <u>Legal Proceedings</u>	<u>34</u>
<u>Item 1A.</u> <u>Risk Factors</u>	<u>34</u>
<u>Item 2.</u> <u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	<u>35</u>
<u>Item 5.</u> <u>Other Information</u>	<u>35</u>
<u>Item 6.</u> <u>Exhibits</u>	<u>36</u>
<u>Signatures</u>	<u>37</u>

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED) (All amounts in thousands, except per share data)

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Net sales	\$ 505,073	\$ 490,708
Cost of sales	433,624	422,064
Gross profit	71,449	68,644
Selling, general, and administrative expenses	52,398	49,855
Research and development expenses	5,284	4,544
Royalty expense	2,410	2,446
Restructuring and impairment expenses	25,142	—
(Loss) income from operations	(13,785)	11,799
Interest expense	(9,887)	(9,535)
Interest income	2,199	2,239
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	910	(1,385)
Other income	946	1,134
(Loss) income before income taxes	(19,617)	4,252
Provision for income taxes	4,633	4,230
Net (loss) income	(24,250)	22
Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(36)	671
Net loss attributable to Titan and applicable to common shareholders	<u>\$ (24,214)</u>	<u>\$ (649)</u>
Loss per common share:		
Basic	\$ (0.38)	\$ (0.01)
Diluted	\$ (0.38)	\$ (0.01)
Average common shares and equivalents outstanding:		
Basic	64,072	63,283
Diluted	64,072	63,283

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)
(All amounts in thousands)

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Net (loss) income	\$ (24,250)	\$ 22
Derivative gain (loss)	31	(8)
Currency translation adjustment	3,020	46,225
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax	145	90
Comprehensive (loss) income	(21,054)	46,329
Net comprehensive (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(601)	7,622
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to Titan	<u>\$ (20,453)</u>	<u>\$ 38,707</u>

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(All amounts in thousands, except share data)

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
	(unaudited)	
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 171,262	\$ 202,879
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$5,007 and \$5,058, respectively	338,496	238,906
Inventories	467,962	470,549
Prepaid and other current assets	73,319	73,638
Total current assets	1,051,039	985,972
Property, plant and equipment, net	439,418	448,910
Operating lease assets	101,874	119,225
Goodwill	29,563	29,563
Intangible assets, net	10,571	10,889
Deferred income taxes	10,570	10,715
Other long-term assets	71,786	67,386
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,714,821</u>	<u>\$ 1,672,660</u>
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Short-term debt	\$ 34,277	\$ 21,185
Accounts payable	278,019	251,715
Operating leases	14,815	13,830
Other current liabilities	152,265	141,514
Total current liabilities	479,376	428,244
Long-term debt	578,305	564,717
Deferred income taxes	6,883	6,138
Operating leases	107,891	111,054
Other long-term liabilities	40,819	40,890
Total liabilities	<u>1,213,274</u>	<u>1,151,043</u>
Commitments and Contingencies		
Equity		
Titan shareholders' equity		
Common stock (\$0.0001 par value, 120,000,000 shares authorized, 78,447,035 issued and 64,312,774 outstanding at March 31, 2026; 78,447,035 issued and 63,951,494 outstanding at December 31, 2025)	—	—
Additional paid-in capital	736,818	738,711
Retained earnings	76,355	100,569
Treasury stock (at cost, 14,134,261 shares at March 31, 2026 and 14,495,541 shares at December 31, 2025)	(112,994)	(115,871)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(205,268)	(209,029)
Total Titan shareholders' equity	494,911	514,380
Noncontrolling interests	6,636	7,237
Total equity	501,547	521,617
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 1,714,821</u>	<u>\$ 1,672,660</u>

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)
(All amounts in thousands, except share data)

	Number of common shares	Additional paid-in capital	Retained earnings	Treasury stock	Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income	Total Titan Equity	Non- controlling interest	Total Equity
Balance January 1, 2026	63,951,494	\$ 738,711	\$ 100,569	\$ (115,871)	\$ (209,029)	\$ 514,380	\$ 7,237	\$ 521,617
Net loss			(24,214)			(24,214)	(36)	(24,250)
Currency translation adjustment, net					3,585	3,585	(565)	3,020
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax					145	145		145
Derivative gain					31	31		31
Stock-based compensation	308,719	(1,893)		2,458		565		565
Issuance of treasury stock under 401(k) plan	52,561	—		419		419		419
Balance March 31, 2026	<u>64,312,774</u>	<u>\$ 736,818</u>	<u>\$ 76,355</u>	<u>\$ (112,994)</u>	<u>\$ (205,268)</u>	<u>\$ 494,911</u>	<u>\$ 6,636</u>	<u>\$ 501,547</u>

	Number of common shares	Additional paid-in capital	Retained earnings	Treasury stock	Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income	Total Titan Equity	Non- controlling interest	Total Equity
Balance January 1, 2025	63,139,435	\$ 740,223	\$ 164,063	\$ (122,336)	\$ (285,877)	\$ 496,073	\$ (2,417)	\$ 493,656
Net (loss) income			(649)			(649)	671	22
Currency translation adjustment, net					39,274	39,274	6,951	46,225
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax					90	90		90
Derivative loss					(8)	(8)		(8)
Stock-based compensation	453,842	(4,539)		3,614		(925)		(925)
Issuance of treasury stock under 401(k) plan	58,275	(68)		464		396		396
Balance March 31, 2025	<u>63,651,552</u>	<u>\$ 735,616</u>	<u>\$ 163,414</u>	<u>\$ (118,258)</u>	<u>\$ (246,521)</u>	<u>\$ 534,251</u>	<u>\$ 5,205</u>	<u>\$ 539,456</u>

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)
(All amounts in thousands)

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net (loss) income	\$ (24,250)	\$ 22
Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income to net cash used for operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	17,073	15,871
Restructuring and impairment expenses	25,142	—
Deferred income tax provision (benefit)	1,212	(793)
Loss on fixed asset and investment sale	64	40
Stock-based compensation	565	(925)
Issuance of stock under 401(k) plan	419	396
Foreign currency (gain) loss	(2,342)	2,759
(Increase) decrease in assets:		
Accounts receivable	(98,797)	(97,101)
Inventories	3,438	(5,339)
Prepaid and other current assets	624	(2,358)
Other assets	(4,851)	(1,443)
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Accounts payable	25,450	51,188
Other current liabilities	9,162	(1,154)
Other liabilities	565	246
Net cash used for operating activities	(46,526)	(38,591)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(13,250)	(15,027)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	116	199
Net cash used for investing activities	(13,134)	(14,828)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from borrowings	59,247	26,606
Repayments of debt	(32,893)	(8,013)
Other financing activities	(160)	21
Net cash provided by financing activities	26,194	18,614
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	1,849	13,261
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(31,617)	(21,544)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	202,879	195,974
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	<u>\$ 171,262</u>	<u>\$ 174,430</u>
Supplemental information:		
Interest paid	\$ 3,396	\$ 3,209
Income taxes paid, net of refunds received	2,137	3,421

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the accounts of Titan International, Inc. and its subsidiaries (Titan, the Company or we) and have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAP) for interim financial information and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC). Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by US GAAP for complete financial statements. The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements reflect all normal and recurring adjustments that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation of the Company's financial position and the results of operations and cash flows for the periods presented, and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and the related notes thereto included in the Company's latest Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025, filed with the SEC on February 26, 2026 (the 2025 Form 10-K). All intercompany transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements include estimates and assumptions of management that affect the amounts reported in the condensed consolidated financial statements. Actual results could differ from these estimates. The Company's results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2026 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the year ending December 31, 2026.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Company's financial assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis include investments in money market funds of \$23.2 million as of March 31, 2026 and \$0.2 million as of December 31, 2025, which are Level 1 fair value measurements as the Company uses quoted market prices. Cash and cash equivalents are carried at cost, which approximates fair value because of the short-term maturities of these instruments. The Company's revolving credit facility and notes payable are carried at cost, which approximates fair value due to their short terms or stated rates, which are considered Level 2 fair value measurements. Our 7.00% senior secured notes due 2028 were carried at a cost of \$398.2 million at March 31, 2026 and \$398.0 million at December 31, 2025. The fair value of the senior secured notes due 2028, as determined with the assistance of an independent pricing platform using real-time trade data, was approximately \$398.3 million and \$401.5 million, at March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively, which was determined to be a Level 2 fair value measurement.

Hyperinflation in Argentina and Turkey

In July 2018 and March 2022, the three-year cumulative rate of inflation for consumer prices and wholesale prices reached a level in excess of 100% for Argentina and Turkey, respectively. As a result, in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 830, Foreign Currency Matters, Argentina and Turkey were considered hyperinflationary economies and the Company has applied the standard since December 31, 2023.

For the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, the Company recognized a net monetary loss of \$0.2 million and \$1.1 million, respectively, recorded in foreign exchange loss in the consolidated statements of operations associated with the application of ASC 830.

Geopolitical and Military Conflict

In February 2022, in response to the military conflict between Russia and Ukraine, the United States, other North Atlantic Treaty Organization member states, as well as non-member states, announced targeted economic sanctions on Russia, certain Russian citizens and enterprises. The continuation of the conflict triggered additional economic and other sanctions enacted by the United States and other countries throughout the world. The scope of potential additional sanctions is unknown.

The Company currently owns 64.3% of Voltyre-Prom, a leading producer of agricultural and industrial tires in Volgograd, Russia, which represented approximately 7% of consolidated assets of Titan as of both March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025. The Russian operations represented 3% and 4% of consolidated global sales for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

The military conflict between Russia and Ukraine has not had a significant impact on the Company's global operations. The Company continues to monitor the potential impacts on the business including the increased cost of energy in Europe and the ancillary impacts that the military conflict could have on other global operations.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Ongoing geopolitical tensions in the Middle East, including the military conflict involving Iran, have contributed to increased volatility in global markets. During the three months ended March 31, 2026, these conditions have not had a significant impact on the Company's global operations. The Company continues to monitor the potential impacts on the business including higher freight and energy-related costs and increased foreign currency volatility.

Supplier Financing Program

A subsidiary of Titan participates in supplier financing programs pursuant to credit agreements between certain suppliers and financial institutions. The program enables those suppliers to receive payments from participating financial institutions prior to the payment date specified in the terms between Titan and the supplier. Titan does not incur annual service fees associated with its enrollment in the supplier financing program. The transactions are at the sole discretion of both the suppliers and the financial institution, and Titan is not a party to the agreement and has no economic interest in the supplier's decision to receive payment prior to the payment date. The terms between Titan and a supplier, including the amount due and scheduled payment dates, are not impacted by a supplier's participation in the program. Amounts due to suppliers who participate in the program are included in the accounts payable line item in Titan's consolidated balance sheets, and Titan's payments made under the program are reflected in cash flows from operating activities in Titan's consolidated statements of cash flows. For suppliers who participate in a supplier financing program, Titan will pay the financial institution directly rather than the supplier. The confirmed obligations under the supplier financing programs included in the accounts payable line item in Titan's consolidated balance sheet were \$18.9 million at March 31, 2026, and \$12.8 million at December 31, 2025.

New Accounting Pronouncements to be Adopted in Future Periods

In November 2024, FASB issued ASU 2024-03, "Income Statement - Reporting Comprehensive Income - Expense Disaggregation Disclosure (Subtopic 220-40): Disaggregation of Income Statement Expenses," which requires additional disclosure about the specific expense categories in the notes to financial statements for interim and annual reporting periods. The amendments in this ASU do not change or remove current expense disclosure requirements but affect where this information appears in the notes to financial statements. This ASU is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2026, and interim reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2027, with early adoption permitted. Upon adoption, the guidance can be applied prospectively or retrospectively. We are currently evaluating the impact that ASU 2024-03 will have on our consolidated financial statements.

In September 2025, FASB issued ASU No. 2025-06, "Intangibles - Goodwill and Other - Internal-Use Software (Subtopic 350-40): Targeted Improvements to the Accounting for Internal-Use Software", aimed at making it simpler and more consistent for businesses to track and disclose expenses related to software they build for their own operations. The guidance moves away from strict, phase-by-phase cost tracking, opting instead for a more flexible, modern approach that better reflects today's software development. This ASU allows for capitalizing software costs once two conditions are met: the company's management has approved and committed to funding the project, and it is likely the project will be finished, and the software will work as intended. This ASU is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2027, with early adoption permitted. Upon adoption, the guidance can be applied prospectively, retrospectively or modified. We are currently evaluating the impact that ASU 2025-06 will have on our consolidated financial statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

2. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET

Accounts receivable consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Accounts receivable	\$ 343,503	\$ 243,964	\$ 327,042
Allowance for credit losses	(5,007)	(5,058)	(3,778)
Accounts receivable, net	<u>\$ 338,496</u>	<u>\$ 238,906</u>	<u>\$ 323,264</u>

Accounts receivable is reduced by an estimated allowance for credit losses which is based on known risks and historical losses.

Changes in the allowance for credit losses during the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively, consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	2026	2025
Balance at January 1,	\$ 5,058	\$ 3,232
Provision charged to expense	86	72
Other, including foreign currency translation	(137)	474
Balance at March 31,	<u>\$ 5,007</u>	<u>\$ 3,778</u>

3. INVENTORIES

Inventories consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Raw material	\$ 97,677	\$ 113,122
Work-in-process	48,324	42,591
Finished goods	321,961	314,836
	<u>\$ 467,962</u>	<u>\$ 470,549</u>

Inventories are reduced by estimated provisions for slow-moving and obsolete inventory. These provisions reduce the cost basis of the asset.

4. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, NET

Property, plant and equipment, net consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Land and improvements	\$ 47,553	\$ 47,445
Buildings and improvements	286,280	285,537
Machinery and equipment	781,674	769,490
Tools, dies and molds	124,737	123,744
Construction-in-process	48,120	50,627
	1,288,364	1,276,843
Accumulated depreciation and impairment ⁽¹⁾	(848,946)	(827,933)
	<u>\$ 439,418</u>	<u>\$ 448,910</u>

⁽¹⁾ During the three months ended March 31, 2026, the Company recorded asset impairment charges of \$8.8 million related to the planned closure of its Jackson manufacturing facility. Refer to Note 13.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Depreciation on property, plant and equipment was \$15.9 million and \$14.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

5. INTANGIBLE ASSETS, NET

The components of intangible assets, net consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	Weighted-Average Useful Lives (in Years)	March 31, 2026		
		Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Amount
Amortizable intangible assets:				
Customer lists/relationships	12.50	\$ 6,000	\$ (1,000)	\$ 5,000
Trade names	10.00	5,500	(1,146)	4,354
Other intangibles	15.29	3,622	(2,405)	1,217
Total		<u>\$ 15,122</u>	<u>\$ (4,551)</u>	<u>\$ 10,571</u>

	Weighted-Average Useful Lives (in Years)	December 31, 2025		
		Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Amount
Amortizable intangible assets:				
Customer lists/relationships	12.50	\$ 6,000	\$ (880)	\$ 5,120
Trade names	10.00	5,500	(1,008)	4,492
Other intangibles	15.26	3,637	(2,360)	1,277
Total		<u>\$ 15,137</u>	<u>\$ (4,248)</u>	<u>\$ 10,889</u>

Amortization related to intangible assets was \$0.3 million and \$0.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

The estimated aggregate amortization expense at March 31, 2026, for each of the years (or other periods) set forth below was as follows (amounts in thousands):

April 1 - December 31, 2026	\$ 962
2027	1,282
2028	1,224
2029	1,153
2030	1,153
Thereafter	4,797
	<u>\$ 10,571</u>

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

6. OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

Other current liabilities consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Compensation and benefits	\$ 50,079	\$ 48,766
Accrued insurance benefits	23,039	19,363
Accrued other taxes	18,263	16,692
Accrued interest	12,772	6,248
Warranty	12,568	13,025
Customer rebates and deposits	10,590	9,898
Foreign government grant ⁽¹⁾	2,827	3,530
Other	22,127	23,992
	<u>\$ 152,265</u>	<u>\$ 141,514</u>

⁽¹⁾ We received government subsidies in 2023 associated with capital expenditure investments in technological and digital innovation in Europe. The amount of the government subsidies is used to offset existing payables to governmental entities in the future. In addition, during August 2014, we received an approximately \$17.0 million capital grant from the Italian government for asset damages related to the earthquake that occurred in May 2012 at one of our Italian subsidiaries. The grant was recorded as deferred income in non-current liabilities which is being amortized over the life of the reconstructed building. There are no specific stipulations associated with the government grant.

7. WARRANTY

Changes in the warranty liability during the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively, consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	2026	2025
Warranty liability at beginning of the period	\$ 23,569	\$ 22,392
Provision for warranty liabilities	3,039	3,058
Warranty payments made	(3,336)	(3,032)
Warranty liability at end of the period	<u>\$ 23,272</u>	<u>\$ 22,418</u>

We provide limited warranties on workmanship on our products in all market segments. The majority of our products are subject to a limited warranty that ranges between less than one year and ten years, with certain product warranties being prorated after the first year. We calculate a provision for warranty expense based on past warranty experience. Warranty accruals are included as a component of other current liabilities and other long-term liabilities on the condensed consolidated balance sheets.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

8. DEBT

Long-term debt consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	March 31, 2026		
	Principal Balance	Unamortized Debt Issuance	Net Carrying Amount
7.00% senior secured notes due 2028	\$ 400,000	\$ (1,752)	\$ 398,248
Revolving credit facility	169,000	—	169,000
Titan Europe credit facilities	24,063	—	24,063
Other debt	21,271	—	21,271
Total debt	614,334	(1,752)	612,582
Less amounts due within one year	34,277	—	34,277
Total long-term debt	<u>\$ 580,057</u>	<u>\$ (1,752)</u>	<u>\$ 578,305</u>

	December 31, 2025		
	Principal Balance	Unamortized Debt Issuance	Net Carrying Amount
7.00% senior secured notes due 2028	\$ 400,000	\$ (1,971)	\$ 398,029
Revolving credit facility	156,000	—	156,000
Titan Europe credit facilities	21,630	—	21,630
Other debt	10,243	—	10,243
Total debt	587,873	(1,971)	585,902
Less amounts due within one year	21,185	—	21,185
Total long-term debt	<u>\$ 566,688</u>	<u>\$ (1,971)</u>	<u>\$ 564,717</u>

The weighted average interest rates on short-term borrowings due within one year at March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, were approximately 4.5% and 3.9%, respectively.

Aggregate principal maturities of debt at March 31, 2026 for each of the years (or other periods) set forth below were as follows (amounts in thousands):

April 1 - December 31, 2026	\$ 20,230
2027	21,788
2028	570,010
2029	602
2030	514
Thereafter	1,190
	<u>\$ 614,334</u>

7.00% Senior Secured Notes due 2028

On April 22, 2021, we issued \$400 million aggregate principal amount of 7.00% senior secured notes due April 2028 (the senior secured notes due 2028), guaranteed by certain of our subsidiaries. Including the impact of debt issuance costs, these notes had an effective yield of 7.27% at issuance. These notes are secured by the land and buildings of the following of our subsidiaries: Titan Wheel Corporation of Illinois, Titan Tire Corporation, Titan Tire Corporation of Freeport, and Titan Tire Corporation of Bryan.

Revolving Credit Facility

In connection with the acquisition of Titan Specialty, Titan entered into a domestic credit facility which was effective on February 29, 2024. The credit facility, with Bank of America as agent, consists of a \$225.0 million revolving line of credit and

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

is collateralized by accounts receivable and inventory of certain of the Company's domestic and Canadian subsidiaries. Swingline loans and letters of credit are available under the facility up to an aggregate outstanding amount of \$20.0 million for swingline loans and \$50.0 million for letters of credit. The credit facility can be expanded by up to \$50.0 million through an uncommitted accordion provision within the agreement. It is scheduled to mature on February 28, 2029 or 91 days prior to the maturity of our 7.00% secured notes due in 2028. The interest rate of the credit facility is based on the prevailing SOFR rate subject to certain debt levels within each month. As of March 31, 2026, the weighted average interest rate was 5.77%.

The total amount available for borrowing under the credit facility at March 31, 2026 totaled \$225.0 million, based on eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances. With outstanding letters of credit totaling \$6.4 million and \$169.0 million in outstanding borrowings under the revolving credit facility, the net amount available for borrowing under the credit facility totaled \$49.6 million at March 31, 2026.

The total amount available for borrowing under the credit facility at December 31, 2025 totaled \$197.9 million, based on eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances. With outstanding letters of credit totaling \$5.9 million and \$156.0 million in outstanding borrowings under the revolving credit facility, the net amount available for borrowing under the credit facility totaled \$36.1 million at December 31, 2025.

Titan Europe Credit Facilities

The Titan Europe credit facilities include borrowings from various institutions totaling \$24.1 million and \$21.6 million in aggregate principal amount at March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively. Maturity dates on this debt range from less than one year to five years. The interest rates range from 0.5% to 3.8%.

Other Debt

We have working capital loans at Titan Pneus do Brasil Ltda at varying interest rates between approximately 5.0% and 6.9%, which totaled \$21.3 million at March 31, 2026. Similarly, we had a working capital loan at Titan Pneus do Brasil Ltda at varying interest rates from approximately 5.0% to 6.9%, which totaled \$10.2 million at December 31, 2025. The maturity dates on these loans range from one year to two years. We expect to negotiate an extension of the maturity dates on these loans with the applicable financial institutions or to repay the loan, as needed.

Debt Restrictions

Our \$225.0 million revolving credit facility and indenture relating to the 7.00% senior secured notes due 2028 contain various restrictions, including:

- When remaining availability under the credit facility is less than the greater of (i) \$17.0 million and (ii) 10% of the credit facility's line cap (the line cap being the lesser of our borrowing base or the lenders' commitments under the credit facility), the Company will be required to maintain a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio of not less than 1.0 to 1.0 (calculated quarterly on a trailing four quarter basis);
- Limits on dividends and repurchases of the our stock;
- Restrictions on our ability to make additional borrowings, or to consolidate, merge, or otherwise fundamentally change the ownership of the Company;
- Limits on investments, dispositions of assets, and guarantees of indebtedness; and
- Other customary affirmative and negative covenants.

These covenants are subject to a number of exceptions and qualifications that are described in the credit and security agreement and the indenture relating to the 7.00% senior secured notes due 2028. These restrictions could limit our ability to respond to market conditions, provide for unanticipated capital investments, raise additional debt or equity capital, pay dividends, repurchase stock or take advantage of business opportunities, including future acquisitions. We were in compliance with these debt covenants at March 31, 2026.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

9. LEASES

We lease certain buildings and equipment under both operating and finance leases. Certain lease agreements provide for renewal options, fair value purchase options, and payment of property taxes, maintenance, and insurance by the Company. Under ASC Topic 842, Leases, we made an accounting policy election, by class of underlying asset, not to separate non-lease components such as those previously stated from lease components and instead will treat the lease agreement as a single lease component for all asset classes. Operating right-of-use (ROU) assets represent our right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent Titan's obligations to make lease payments arising from the lease. The majority of our leases are operating leases. Operating lease ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at the lease commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. As most of our leases do not provide an implicit interest rate, we used our incremental borrowing rate (7.27%), based on the information available at the lease commencement date, in determining the present value of lease payments. Operating lease expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term and is included in cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses on the condensed consolidated statements of operations. Amortization expense associated with finance leases is included in cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses, and interest expense associated with finance leases is included in interest expense in the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Supplemental balance sheet information related to leases was as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Balance Sheet Classification	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Operating lease ROU assets ⁽¹⁾	Operating lease assets	\$ 101,874	\$ 119,225
Operating lease current liabilities	Operating leases current liabilities	14,815	13,830
Operating lease long-term liabilities	Operating leases long-term liabilities	107,891	111,054
Total operating lease liabilities		<u>\$ 122,706</u>	<u>\$ 124,884</u>
Finance lease, gross	Property, plant & equipment, net	\$ 8,148	\$ 8,024
Finance lease accumulated depreciation	Property, plant & equipment, net	(5,008)	(4,611)
Finance lease, net		<u>\$ 3,140</u>	<u>\$ 3,413</u>
Finance lease current liabilities	Other current liabilities	\$ 1,462	\$ 1,511
Finance lease long-term liabilities	Other long-term liabilities	1,789	2,038
Total finance lease liabilities		<u>\$ 3,251</u>	<u>\$ 3,549</u>

⁽¹⁾ The Company recorded \$14.7 million during the three months ended March 31, 2026 associated with impairment of the building right of use (ROU) asset.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

At March 31, 2026, maturities of lease liabilities were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Operating Leases	Finance Leases
April 1 - December 31, 2026	\$ 19,322	\$ 1,432
2027	20,172	1,294
2028	17,650	679
2029	15,754	189
2030	14,573	77
Thereafter	106,955	10
Total lease payments	\$ 194,426	\$ 3,681
Less imputed interest	71,720	430
	<u>\$ 122,706</u>	<u>\$ 3,251</u>
Weighted average remaining lease term (in years)	12.17	2.48
Weighted average discount rate	7.27 %	7.27 %

Supplemental cash flow information related to leases for the three months ended March 31, 2026 were as follows: operating cash flows for operating leases were \$6.6 million.

Supplemental cash flow information related to leases for the three months ended March 31, 2025 were as follows: operating cash flows for operating leases were \$5.3 million.

10. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

We have three frozen defined benefit pension plans covering certain employees or former employees of three U.S. subsidiaries. We also have pension plans covering certain employees of several foreign subsidiaries. We also sponsor a number of defined contribution plans in the U.S. and at foreign subsidiaries. We contributed approximately \$0.1 million to the pension plans during the three months ended March 31, 2026 and no amounts are expected to be contributed to these pension plans during the remainder of 2026.

The components of net periodic pension cost consisted of the following for the periods set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Service cost	\$ 124	\$ 161
Interest cost	867	945
Expected return on assets	(1,278)	(1,329)
Amortization of unrecognized prior service cost and unrecognized (gain) loss	(5)	4
Net periodic pension benefit	<u>\$ (292)</u>	<u>\$ (219)</u>

Service cost is recorded as cost of sales in the condensed consolidated statements of operations while all other components are recorded in other income.

11. VARIABLE INTEREST ENTITIES

We hold variable interests in certain variable interest entities (VIEs) that are not consolidated because we are not the primary beneficiary. Our involvement with these entities is in the form of direct equity interests and prepayments related to purchases of materials. The maximum exposure to loss represents the loss of assets recognized by us relating to non-consolidated entities and amounts due to the non-consolidated assets. The assets and liabilities recognized in Titan's condensed consolidated balance

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

sheets related to our interest in these non-consolidated VIEs and our maximum exposure to loss relating to non-consolidated VIEs as of the dates set forth below were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Investments	\$ 15,721	\$ 15,332
Total VIE assets	15,721	15,332
Accounts payable to the non-consolidated VIEs	5,134	4,229
Maximum exposure to loss	<u>\$ 20,855</u>	<u>\$ 19,561</u>

12. ROYALTY EXPENSE

We have trademark license agreements with The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company to manufacture and sell certain farm, ATV and truck tires under the Goodyear brand. These agreements cover sales in North America, Latin America, Europe, the Middle East, Africa, Australia, New Zealand, Russia, and other Commonwealth of Independent States countries. The farm and ATV agreement is scheduled to expire at the end of 2029 with annual renewal options following the initial term. The truck tires royalty agreement expires December 31, 2028. We also have a trademark license agreement with Carlisle Companies, Inc. to manufacture and sell certain tires under the Carlisle® brand. This trademark license agreement is scheduled to expire in 2033. Total royalty expenses were \$2.4 million for both the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

13. RESTRUCTURING AND IMPAIRMENT EXPENSES

On March 18, 2026, the Company announced the consolidation of its North American production operations, which will result in the closure of its manufacturing facility in Jackson, Tennessee in October 2026. As part of the closure, the Company expects production currently performed in Jackson to be transitioned to other existing Titan facilities over the next several months and will impact approximately 140 people. This action is part of our ongoing efforts to optimize our manufacturing footprint and improve capacity utilization.

The Company recorded impairment expenses of \$23.5 million during the three months ended March 31, 2026 associated with impairment of the building right of use (ROU) asset and certain manufacturing plant and equipment. Further, we accrued \$1.6 million during the three months ended March 31, 2026 for severance costs related to the rationalization of certain positions. These costs are included within restructuring and impairment expenses in the Consolidated Statement of Operations.

The impairment loss represents the excess of the assets' carrying values over their estimated fair values, which were determined using a market approach and Level 3 inputs, including expected net proceeds from the disposal of certain manufacturing equipment and anticipated net sublease income from the building ROU asset. The valuation of the building ROU asset included assumptions related to expected sublease rental rates, vacancy periods and anticipated costs to prepare the facility for leasing.

We estimate that we will incur additional costs associated with the plant closure of approximately \$5 million primarily related to severance costs, relocation costs for certain property, plant and equipment and other facility closure related costs. We expect to incur these costs during the remainder of 2026 and 2027.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

14. OTHER INCOME

Other income consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	Three months ended	
	March 31,	
	2026	2025
Pension plan income	\$ 508	\$ 527
Equity investment income	172	174
Loss on sale of assets	(64)	(40)
Other income	330	473
	<u>\$ 946</u>	<u>\$ 1,134</u>

15. INCOME TAXES

We recorded income tax expense of \$4.6 million and \$4.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. The Company's effective income tax rate was (23.6)% and 99.5% for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. For the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, the income tax expense differed each period due to the jurisdictional mix of earnings. The change in the Company's effective income tax rate for each period is due to the fluctuation in the pre-tax income.

The Company's 2026 and 2025 income tax expense and rates differed from the amount of income tax determined by applying the U.S. Federal income tax rate to pre-tax income primarily as a result of foreign income tax rate differential on the mix of earnings and a valuation allowance on most domestic federal and state operations.

The Company continues to monitor the realization of its deferred tax assets and assesses the need for a valuation allowance. The Company analyzes available positive and negative evidence to determine if a valuation allowance is needed based on the weight of the evidence. This objectively verifiable evidence primarily includes the past three years' profit and loss positions. This process requires management to make estimates, assumptions, and judgments that are uncertain in nature. The Company has established valuation allowances with respect to certain deferred tax assets in the U.S. and certain foreign jurisdictions and continues to monitor and assess the need for valuation allowances in all its jurisdictions.

The One, Big, Beautiful Bill Act (the Act) was signed into law on July 4, 2025. The Act contains significant tax law changes with various effective dates, with certain provisions effective in 2025 and others implemented through 2027, affecting business taxpayers. Among the tax law changes that will impact the Company are those that relate to the timing of certain tax deductions including depreciation expense, R&D expenditures, and interest expense. The Company is continuing to analyze the impacts of the law change and does not expect a material impact on our financial statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

16. LOSS PER SHARE

Loss per share were as follows (amounts in thousands, except per share data):

	Three months ended	
	March 31,	
	2026	2025
Net loss attributable to Titan and applicable to common shareholders	\$ (24,214)	\$ (649)
Determination of shares:		
Weighted average shares outstanding (basic)	64,072	63,283
Effect of restricted stock and stock options	—	—
Weighted average shares outstanding (diluted)	64,072	63,283
Loss per common share:		
Basic	\$ (0.38)	\$ (0.01)
Diluted	\$ (0.38)	\$ (0.01)

The effect of restricted stock and stock options has been excluded for both the three months ended March 31, 2026 and March 31, 2025, as the effect would have been antidilutive. The weighted average shares excluded for equity awards for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and March 31, 2025 was 0.4 million and 0.8 million, respectively.

17. LITIGATION

We are a party to routine legal proceedings arising out of the normal course of business. Due to the difficult nature of predicting unresolved and future legal claims, we cannot anticipate or predict the material adverse effect on our consolidated financial condition, results of operations, or cash flows as a result of efforts to comply with, or liabilities pertaining to, legal judgments. In the opinion of management, we are not currently involved in any legal proceedings which, individually or in the aggregate, could have a material effect on our financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

18. SEGMENT INFORMATION

We have aggregated our operating segments into reportable segments based on our three customer markets: agricultural, earthmoving/construction, and consumer. These segments are based on the information used by the chief operating decision maker (CODM) to make certain operating decisions, allocate portions of capital expenditures and assess segment performance. The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those described in Note 1, “Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies” to these Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. Segment external revenues, expenses, and income from operations are determined on the basis of the results of operations of operating units of manufacturing facilities.

We are organized primarily on the basis of products being included in three marketing segments, with each reportable segment including wheels, tires, wheel/tire assemblies, and undercarriage systems and components. Given the integrated manufacturing operations and common administrative and marketing support, a substantial number of allocations primarily based on segment sales data must be made to determine operating segment data.

The CODM of Titan is Paul Reitz (our President and CEO). The CODM utilizes both forecasted and actual expense information on a consolidated basis to manage operations. The CODM utilizes segment gross profit and segment operating profit (loss), both in comparison to the prior year and the current forecasted level of gross profit, for purposes of analyzing the segment’s financial performance. The assessment of each segment’s financial performance by the CODM is then utilized to contemplate and execute on business decisions to allocate resources to manage the growth and profitability of each reportable segment and for the Company as a whole. The CODM does not review asset information by segment to manage operations or allocate resources. Therefore, segment assets are not disclosed.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

The tables below present information about certain operating results, separated by market segments, for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 (amounts in thousands):

Three months ended March 31, 2026				
	Agriculture	Earthmoving/ Construction	Consumer	Total
Net sales	\$ 198,345	\$ 159,514	\$ 147,214	\$ 505,073
Cost of sales	174,330	141,425	117,869	433,624
Gross profit	\$ 24,015	\$ 18,089	\$ 29,345	\$ 71,449
Selling, general and administrative expenses	13,486	13,056	18,673	45,215
Research and development expenses	1,486	2,259	1,006	4,751
Royalty expense	1,550	384	476	2,410
Restructuring and impairment expenses	—	—	25,142	25,142
Segment profit (loss)	\$ 7,493	\$ 2,390	\$ (15,952)	\$ (6,069)
Corporate & unallocated expenses				(7,716)
Interest expense				(9,887)
Interest income				2,199
Foreign exchange gain				910
Other income				946
Loss before income taxes				<u>\$ (19,617)</u>

Three months ended March 31, 2025				
	Agriculture	Earthmoving/ Construction	Consumer	Total
Net sales	\$ 197,746	\$ 143,290	\$ 149,672	\$ 490,708
Cost of sales	173,259	128,397	120,408	422,064
Gross profit	\$ 24,487	\$ 14,893	\$ 29,264	\$ 68,644
Selling, general and administrative expenses	12,074	11,021	19,087	42,182
Research and development expenses	1,354	1,849	888	4,091
Royalty expense	1,617	347	482	2,446
Segment profit	\$ 9,442	\$ 1,676	\$ 8,807	\$ 19,925
Corporate & unallocated expenses				(8,126)
Interest expense				(9,535)
Interest income				2,239
Foreign exchange loss				(1,385)
Other income				1,134
Income before income taxes				<u>\$ 4,252</u>

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

The tables below present net sales by products and reportable segments for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 (amounts in thousands):

	<u>Agricultural</u>	<u>Earthmoving/ Construction</u>	<u>Consumer</u>	<u>Total</u>
Three months ended March 31, 2026				
Wheels and Tires [including assemblies]	\$ 187,239	\$ 69,675	\$ 138,239	\$ 395,153
Undercarriage systems and components	11,106	89,839	8,975	109,920
Total	<u>\$ 198,345</u>	<u>\$ 159,514</u>	<u>\$ 147,214</u>	<u>\$ 505,073</u>

	<u>Agricultural</u>	<u>Earthmoving/ Construction</u>	<u>Consumer</u>	<u>Total</u>
Three months ended March 31, 2025				
Wheels and Tires [including assemblies]	\$ 188,367	\$ 54,413	\$ 142,175	\$ 384,955
Undercarriage systems and components	9,379	88,877	7,497	105,753
Total	<u>\$ 197,746</u>	<u>\$ 143,290</u>	<u>\$ 149,672</u>	<u>\$ 490,708</u>

Depreciation and amortization expense by segment were as follows as of the periods set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	<u>Agricultural</u>	<u>Earthmoving/ Construction</u>	<u>Consumer</u>	<u>Corporate & Unallocated</u>	<u>Total</u>
Three months ended March 31, 2026	\$ 6,513	\$ 5,239	\$ 4,835	\$ 486	\$ 17,073
Three months ended March 31, 2025	6,158	4,463	4,661	589	15,871

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

19. ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME

Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	Currency Translation Adjustments	Gain (Loss) on Derivatives	Unrecognized Losses and Prior Service Cost	Total
Balance at January 1, 2026	\$ (215,842)	\$ 436	\$ 6,377	\$ (209,029)
Currency translation adjustments	3,585	—	—	3,585
Defined benefit pension plans:				
Amortization of unrecognized losses and prior service cost, net of tax	—	—	145	145
Derivative gain	—	31	—	31
Balance at March 31, 2026	<u>\$ (212,257)</u>	<u>\$ 467</u>	<u>\$ 6,522</u>	<u>\$ (205,268)</u>

	Currency Translation Adjustments	Gain (Loss) on Derivatives	Unrecognized Losses and Prior Service Cost	Total
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ (289,678)	\$ 505	\$ 3,296	\$ (285,877)
Currency translation adjustments, net	39,274	—	—	39,274
Defined benefit pension plans:				
Amortization of unrecognized losses and prior service cost, net of tax	—	—	90	90
Derivative loss	—	(8)	—	(8)
Balance at March 31, 2025	<u>\$ (250,404)</u>	<u>\$ 497</u>	<u>\$ 3,386</u>	<u>\$ (246,521)</u>

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations (MD&A) is designed to provide a reader of the financial statements included in this quarterly report with a narrative from the perspective of the management of Titan International, Inc. (Titan, the Company or we) on our financial condition, results of operations, liquidity, and other factors that may affect our future results. The MD&A in this quarterly report should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and other financial information included elsewhere in this quarterly report and the MD&A and audited consolidated financial statements and related notes in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025, filed with the SEC on February 26, 2026 (the 2025 Form 10-K).

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements, which are covered by the safe harbor for "forward-looking statements" provided by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Readers can identify these statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. Titan has tried to identify forward-looking statements in this report by using words such as "anticipates," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "plans," and "believes," and similar expressions or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "should," "would," "may," and "could." These forward-looking statements include, among other items, statements relating to the following:

- the Company's future financial performance;
- anticipated trends in the Company's business;
- expectations with respect to the end-user markets into which the Company sells its products (including agricultural equipment, earthmoving/construction equipment, and consumer products);
- future expenditures for capital projects and future stock repurchases;
- the Company's ability to continue to control costs and maintain quality;
- possible changes in domestic and international laws and policies, including the imposition of and changes in tariffs by various governments, including the United States on imported goods as part of the currently dynamic and uncertain tariff policy environment;
- the Company's ability to meet conditions of loan agreements, indentures and other financing documents;
- the Company's business strategies, including its intention to introduce new products;
- expectations concerning the performance and success of the Company's existing and new products; and
- the Company's intention to consider and pursue acquisition and divestiture opportunities and the expectations related to completed acquisitions, in particular the acquisition of The Carlstar Group, LLC ("Carlstar", now also known as Titan Specialty), which could significantly impact the Company's financial results if actual results from the Titan Specialty acquisition differ from anticipated results.

Readers of this Form 10-Q should understand that these forward-looking statements are based on the Company's current expectations and assumptions about future events and are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties, and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict, including those described in "Item 1A – Risk Factors" in Part I of the 2025 Form 10-K and "Item 1A – Risk Factors" in Part II of this quarterly report on Form 10-Q, certain of which are beyond the Company's control.

Actual results could differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, these forward-looking statements as a result of various factors, including:

- changes in the Company's end-user markets into which the Company sells its products as a result of domestic and world economic or regulatory influences or otherwise;
- uncertainties from political or electoral changes in the United States, Europe and elsewhere, including the current and possible future tariffs being imposed by various countries on imported goods and the currently dynamic and uncertain tariff policy environment;
- the effect of the market demand cycles on the Company's sales, which may have significant fluctuations;

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

- the effect of a recession or depression on the Company and its customers and suppliers;
- changes in the marketplace, including new products and pricing changes by the Company's competitors;
- the effect of the geopolitical instability resulting from the military conflict between Russia and Ukraine on our Russian and global operations on increased costs and ancillary impacts on our global operations;
- the effect of ongoing geopolitical tensions in the Middle East, including the military conflict involving Iran on global markets;
- changes in the interest rate environment and their effects on the Company's outstanding indebtedness;
- the Company's ability to maintain satisfactory labor relations;
- the Company's ability to operate in accordance with its business plan and strategies;
- unfavorable outcomes of legal proceedings;
- the Company's ability to comply with current or future regulations applicable to the Company's business and the industry in which it competes or any actions taken or orders issued by regulatory authorities;
- availability and price of raw materials;
- availability and price of supply chain logistics and freight;
- levels of operating efficiencies;
- the effects of the Company's indebtedness and its compliance with the terms of its various indentures and credit agreements;
- unfavorable product liability and warranty claims;
- geopolitical and economic uncertainties relating to the countries in which the Company operates or does business;
- risks associated with acquisitions, including difficulty in integrating operations and personnel, disruption of ongoing business, and increased expenses;
- results of investments, and the realization of projected synergies;
- the effects of potential processes to explore various strategic transactions, including potential dispositions;
- fluctuations in currency translations;
- climate change and related laws and regulations;
- risks associated with environmental laws and regulations and increased attention to ESG matters;
- the impact of any sales of the Company's shares held by affiliates of American Industrial Partners pursuant to the Form S-3 registration statement filed with and declared effective by the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") in December 2024;
- risks relating to our manufacturing facilities, including that any of our material facilities may become inoperable; and
- risks related to financial reporting, internal controls, tax accounting, and information systems, including cybersecurity threats.

Any changes in these factors could lead to significantly different results. Any assumptions that are inaccurate or do not prove to be correct could have a material adverse effect on the Company's ability to achieve the results as indicated in forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this report. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. In light of these risks and uncertainties, there can be no assurance that the forward-looking information and assumptions contained in this document will in fact transpire. The reader should not place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements included in this report or that may be made elsewhere from time to time by the Company, or on its behalf. All forward-looking statements attributable to Titan are expressly qualified by these cautionary statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

OVERVIEW

Titan is a global wheel, tire, and undercarriage industrial manufacturer and supplier that services customers across the globe. As a leading manufacturer in the off-highway industry, Titan produces a broad range of products to meet the specifications of original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) and aftermarket customers in the agricultural, earthmoving/construction, and consumer markets. Titan manufactures and sells certain tires under the Goodyear Farm Tire, Titan Tire, Carlstar and Voltyre-Prom Tire brands and has research and development facilities to validate tire and wheel designs. Carlstar sells tire products under the Carlisle® brand under a long-term license agreement that expires in 2033 and also sells tires under other recognized brand names, including ITP®, Trail Wolf®, Links®, USA Trail® and Carlisle Radial Trail HD™ highway trailer tires.

Agricultural Segment: Titan's agricultural wheels, tires, and components are manufactured for use on various agricultural equipment, including tractors, combines, skidders, plows, planters, and irrigation equipment, and are sold directly to OEMs and to the aftermarket through independent distributors, equipment dealers, and Titan's distribution centers. The wheels range in diameter from nine inches to 54 inches, with the 54-inch diameter being the largest agricultural wheel manufactured in North America. Basic configurations are combined with distinct variations (such as different centers and a wide range of material thickness) allowing the Company to offer a broad line of products to meet customer specifications. Titan's agricultural tires range from approximately one foot to approximately seven feet in outside diameter and from five inches to 55 inches in width. Agricultural tires are offered under the Goodyear Farm Tire, Titan Tire, Carlstar, ACES and Voltyre-Prom brands with a full portfolio of sizes, load carrying capabilities, and tread patterns necessary for the markets served. The Company offers the added value of delivering a complete wheel and tire assembly to OEM and aftermarket customers.

Earthmoving/Construction Segment: The Company manufactures wheels, tires, and undercarriage systems and components for various types of OTR earthmoving, mining, military, construction, and forestry equipment, including skid steers, aerial lifts, cranes, graders and levelers, scrapers, self-propelled shovel loaders, articulated dump trucks, load transporters, haul trucks, backhoe loaders, crawler tractors, lattice cranes, shovels, and hydraulic excavators. The Company provides OEM and aftermarket customers with a broad range of earthmoving/construction wheels ranging in diameter from 15 to 63 inches and in weight from 125 pounds to 7,000 pounds. The 63-inch diameter wheel is the largest manufactured for the global earthmoving/construction market. Titan's earthmoving/construction tires are offered in the Titan brand and range from approximately three feet to approximately 13 feet in outside diameter and in weight from 50 pounds to 12,500 pounds. Earthmoving/construction tires offered by Titan serve virtually every off-road application in the industry with some of the highest load requirements in the most severe applications. The Company also offers the added value of wheel and tire assembly for certain applications in the earthmoving/construction segment.

Consumer Segment: In February 2024, Titan acquired Carlstar (now also known as Titan Specialty), which is a global manufacturer and distributor of wheels and tires for a variety of end-market verticals including outdoor power equipment, power sports, and high speed trailers. Titan Specialty is primarily concentrated in the consumer segment, but also manufactures and sells small to midsize agricultural tires. Products are offered in Carlstar, ITP, Black Rock, Goodyear and Unique brands with portfolios commensurate to supporting these markets. The Company also offers the added value of wheel and tire assembly for many of these products to select OEM customers.

Titan manufactures bias truck tires in Latin America and light truck tires in Russia. This segment also includes sales that do not readily fall into the Company's other segments, such as custom rubber stock mixing sales to a variety of OEMs in adjacent industries.

The Company's top customers, including global leaders in agricultural and construction equipment manufacturing, have been purchasing products from Titan or its predecessors for numerous years. Customers including AGCO Corporation, Caterpillar Inc., CNH Global N.V., Deere & Company, Hitachi, Ltd., Kubota Corporation, Liebherr, and Volvo have helped sustain Titan's market leading position in wheel, tire, assembly, and undercarriage products.

MARKET CONDITIONS AND OUTLOOK

Agricultural Market Outlook

The agricultural market is affected by related commodity prices and farmer income, among other variables. The end customer demand in the agricultural markets in North America and Europe are currently experiencing a mix of customer demand levels as OEMs expect favorable demand in small agricultural products as compared to a continued slowdown in demand for large agricultural products. The mix in demand levels has been and continues to be further exacerbated by the dynamic and uncertain

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

tariff policy environment, including the imposition of tariffs by the United States and other countries throughout the world, and responses thereto, including litigation, which has created uncertainty in the global markets including impact on farmer sentiment. Amid the evolving global tariff situation, Titan is in a uniquely advantaged position among its competitors, having manufacturing capabilities that are strategically located in the key markets we serve. In addition, some mid to long term global market trends anticipate population growth, a shift in consumer preference toward higher protein diets, and the pressures to replace an aging large equipment fleet in favor of newer and higher productivity technology. The Company expects that the underlying market trends mentioned above will provide future support for the mid to long-term demand for the Company's products. However, many variables, including weather, volatility in the price of commodities, geopolitical conflicts causing disruption to supply chain and market demand, increased input costs, the demand for used equipment, export markets, foreign currency exchange rates, interest rates, government policies including subsidies, and uncertainty surrounding the dynamic and uncertain tariff policy environment including tariffs imposed by the United States and reciprocated by other countries, can greatly affect the Company's performance in the agricultural market in a given period.

Earthmoving/Construction Market Outlook

The earthmoving/construction segment is affected by many variables, including commodity prices, uncertainty surrounding the imposition of tariffs as mentioned above, road construction, infrastructure, government appropriations, housing starts, geopolitical conflicts, and other macroeconomic drivers. The construction market is primarily driven by country-specific GDP and the need for infrastructure developments. The earthmoving/construction markets are currently experiencing an improvement in OEM demand due to stronger mining capital budgets and forecasted GDP growth in many of the countries in which Titan's earthmoving/construction products are sold. The mining industry continues to experience growth given the increased demand in natural resources industries. Mineral commodity prices are at relatively high levels, which should also support the forecasted mid- to long-term growth. However, as noted above, numerous variables can affect the Company's sales of earthmoving/construction products in any given period.

Consumer Market Outlook

The consumer market consists of several distinct product lines within different regions. These products include specialty tires and products under several leading brands, including Carlstar, ITP and Marastar brands within powersports, outdoor power equipment and high-speed trailers. The consumer market also includes light truck tires sold into Latin America and other specialty products, including custom mixing of rubber stock, and train brakes. The market for our specialty products is expected to experience modest growth for the remainder of 2026, particularly in North America. The consumer segment pace of growth can vary from period to period and is affected by many macroeconomic variables including but not limited to inflationary impacts, consumer spending, interest rates, government policies, geopolitical conflicts, and uncertainty surrounding tariffs, as mentioned above. As previously stated, we believe that our ownership of manufacturing capabilities and partnerships with suppliers that are strategically located puts us in a uniquely advantaged position to allow us to respond to some of the challenges presented by the current tariff situation.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

	Three months ended		
	March 31,		
	2026	2025	% Increase/ (Decrease)
<i>(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)</i>			
Net sales	\$ 505,073	\$ 490,708	2.9 %
Cost of sales	433,624	422,064	2.7 %
Gross profit	71,449	68,644	4.1 %
<i>Gross profit %</i>	<i>14.1 %</i>	<i>14.0 %</i>	<i>0.7 %</i>
Selling, general and administrative expenses	52,398	49,855	5.1 %
Research and development expenses	5,284	4,544	16.3 %
Royalty expense	2,410	2,446	(1.5)%
Restructuring and impairment expenses	25,142	—	100.0 %
(Loss) income from operations	<u>\$ (13,785)</u>	<u>\$ 11,799</u>	<u>(216.8)%</u>

Net Sales

Net sales for the three months ended March 31, 2026 were \$505.1 million, compared to \$490.7 million in the comparable period of 2025. The increase was driven by foreign currency translation, which contributed approximately 3.7% to net sales growth, largely due to the strengthening of the Brazilian real and euro against the U.S. dollar and favorable pricing related to higher input costs. These increases were partially offset by lower sales volumes resulting from reduced customer demand in the consumer and agricultural segments due to challenging market conditions.

Gross Profit

Gross profit for the three months ended March 31, 2026 was \$71.4 million, or 14.1% of net sales, compared to \$68.6 million, or 14.0% of net sales, for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The improvement in gross profit and margin was driven by cost reduction and productivity initiatives continued to be executed across our global production facilities.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Selling, general and administrative expenses (SG&A) for the three months ended March 31, 2026 were \$52.4 million, or 10.4% of net sales, compared to \$49.9 million, or 10.2% of net sales, for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The increase in SG&A expenses was primarily attributable to inflationary cost impacts, including higher personnel-related costs.

Research and Development Expenses

Research and development (R&D) expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2026 were \$5.3 million, or 1.0% of net sales, compared to \$4.5 million, or 0.9% of net sales, for the comparable period in 2025. The increase in R&D spending reflects ongoing initiatives to enhance product designs and a continued focus on innovation and quality improvements.

Royalty Expense

The Company has trademark license agreements with The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company to manufacture and sell certain farm, ATV and truck tires under the Goodyear brand. These agreements cover sales in North America, Latin America, Europe, the Middle East, Africa, Australia, New Zealand, Russia, and other Commonwealth of Independent States countries. The farm and ATV agreement is scheduled to expire in 2029 with annual renewal options following the initial term. The truck tires royalty agreement expires December 31, 2028. The Company also has a trademark license agreement with Carlisle Companies, Inc. to manufacture and sell certain tires under the Carlisle® brand. This trademark license agreement is scheduled to expire in 2033. Royalty expenses for both the three months ended March 31, 2026 and March 31, 2025 were \$2.4 million, or 0.5% of net sales.

Restructuring and Impairment Expenses

On March 18, 2026, the Company announced the consolidation of its North American production operations, which will result in the closure of its manufacturing facility in Jackson, Tennessee in October 2026. As a result, we recorded \$25.1 million of restructuring and impairment expenses during the three months ended March 31, 2026. These charges consisted of \$23.5

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

million associated with impairment of the building ROU asset and certain manufacturing plant and equipment, and \$1.6 million related to severance costs associated with the elimination of certain positions.

(Loss) Income from Operations

Loss from operations for the three months ended March 31, 2026 was \$13.8 million, compared to income from operations of \$11.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The change in (loss) income from Operations was primarily due to the restructuring and impairment charges discussed above.

OTHER PROFIT/LOSS ITEMS

Interest Expense

Interest expense was \$9.9 million and \$9.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. The increase was primarily driven by higher borrowings under our credit facilities.

Interest Income

Interest income was \$2.2 million for both the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025.

Foreign Exchange Gain (Loss)

Foreign exchange gain was \$0.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, compared to a \$1.4 million loss for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The change in foreign exchange gain (loss) was primarily attributable to the fluctuations in exchange rates in certain geographies in which we conduct business.

Other Income

Other income was \$0.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to other income of \$1.1 million in the comparable period of 2025, remaining generally consistent for the quarterly periods year over year.

Provision for Income Taxes

The Company recorded income tax expense of \$4.6 million and \$4.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. The Company's effective income tax rate was (23.6)% and 99.5% for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. For the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, the income tax expense differed each period due to the jurisdictional mix of earnings. The change in the Company's effective income tax rate for each period is due to the fluctuation in the pre-tax income as discussed previously.

The Company's 2026 and 2025 income tax expense and rates differed from the amount of income tax determined by applying the U.S. Federal income tax rate to pre-tax income primarily as a result of foreign income tax rate differential on the mix of earnings and a valuation allowance on most domestic federal and state operations.

Net (Loss) Income and Loss per Share

Net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2026 was \$24.3 million, compared to net income of \$0.0 million for the same period in 2025. Basic and diluted loss per share was \$0.38 for the three months ended March 31, 2026, compared to basic and diluted loss per share of \$0.01 in the prior year period. The change in net (loss) income and loss per share was primarily driven by the factors discussed above.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

SEGMENT INFORMATION

Segment Summary (amounts in thousands, except percentages):

Three months ended March 31, 2026	Agricultural	Earthmoving/ Construction	Consumer	Corporate/ Unallocated Expenses	Consolidated Totals
Net sales	\$ 198,345	\$ 159,514	\$ 147,214	\$ —	\$ 505,073
Gross profit	24,015	18,089	29,345	—	71,449
Profit margin	12.1 %	11.3 %	19.9 %	—	14.1 %
Income (loss) from operations	7,493	2,390	(15,952)	(7,716)	(13,785)
Three months ended March 31, 2025					
Net sales	\$ 197,746	\$ 143,290	\$ 149,672	\$ —	\$ 490,708
Gross profit	24,487	14,893	29,264	—	68,644
Profit margin	12.4 %	10.4 %	19.6 %	—	14.0 %
Income (loss) from operations	9,442	1,676	8,807	(8,126)	11,799

Agricultural Segment Results

Agricultural segment results for the periods presented below were as follows (amounts in thousands, except percentages):

	Three months ended March 31,		
	2026	2025	% Increase/ (Decrease)
Net sales	\$ 198,345	\$ 197,746	0.3 %
Gross profit	24,015	24,487	(1.9)%
Profit margin	12.1 %	12.4 %	(2.4)%
Income from operations	7,493	9,442	(20.6)%

Net sales in the agricultural segment were \$198.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to \$197.7 million for the comparable period in 2025. Foreign currency translation had a favorable impact on sales of approximately 3.1%, which was partially offset by lower sales volumes in the Americas, driven by lower farm income, higher financing costs, and continued inventory reduction initiatives by OEM customers.

Gross profit in the agricultural segment was \$24.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to \$24.5 million in the comparable period in 2025. The change in gross profit was primarily due to lower sales volumes and the resulting reduced fixed cost leverage.

Income from operations in the Company's agricultural segment was \$7.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to income of \$9.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The overall change in income from operations was primarily a result of higher SG&A expenses driven by general inflationary cost impacts, including higher personnel-related costs, as well as lower gross profit.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Earthmoving/Construction Segment Results

Earthmoving/construction segment results for the periods presented below were as follows (amounts in thousands, except percentages):

	Three months ended		
	March 31,		
	2026	2025	% Increase
Net sales	\$ 159,514	\$ 143,290	11.3 %
Gross profit	18,089	14,893	21.5 %
Profit margin	11.3 %	10.4 %	8.7 %
Income from operations	2,390	1,676	42.6 %

The Company's earthmoving/construction segment net sales were \$159.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to \$143.3 million in the comparable period in 2025. The increase was driven by higher sales volumes in the Americas and the Europe Wheel business, reflecting increased demand from construction OEM customers. Foreign currency translation also had a favorable impact on net sales of approximately 6.1%.

Gross profit in the earthmoving/construction segment was \$18.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to \$14.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The increase in gross profit was mainly driven by higher sales volumes and improved fixed cost leverage.

The Company's earthmoving/construction segment income from operations was \$2.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to \$1.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The increase in operating income was primarily driven by higher gross profit.

Consumer Segment Results

Consumer segment results for the periods presented below were as follows (amounts in thousands, except percentages):

	Three months ended		
	March 31,		
	2026	2025	% Increase/ (Decrease)
Net sales	\$ 147,214	\$ 149,672	(1.6)%
Gross profit	29,345	29,264	0.3 %
Profit margin	19.9 %	19.6 %	1.5 %
(Loss) income from operations	(15,952)	8,807	(281.1)%

Consumer segment net sales were \$147.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to \$149.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The change was primarily attributable to lower sales volumes, reflecting volatile market conditions related to tariffs and higher interest rates. These declines were partially offset by favorable pricing for the Company's products, reflecting higher input costs, and a positive foreign currency translation impact of approximately 2.3%, primarily due to the strengthening of the euro and Canadian dollar relative to the U.S. dollar.

Gross profit from the consumer segment was \$29.3 million for both the three months ended March 31, 2026, and March 31, 2025. Despite lower sales volumes, gross profit was comparable to the prior year due to cost reduction and productivity initiatives that continued to be implemented across the Company's global manufacturing operations.

Consumer segment loss from operations was \$16.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to income of \$8.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The change was primarily attributable to \$25.1 million of restructuring and impairment charges recognized during the three months ended March 31, 2026, related to the closure of the Company's manufacturing facility in Jackson, Tennessee.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Corporate & Unallocated Expenses

Income from operations on a segment basis did not include unallocated corporate expenses of \$7.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to \$8.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025. Unallocated expenses are primarily comprised of corporate selling, general and administrative expenses. The decrease for the three months ended March 31, 2026 was mainly driven by the reduction in professional service fees.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Cash Flows

As of March 31, 2026, the Company reported \$171.3 million of cash, which decreased as compared to the December 31, 2025 balance of \$202.9 million, due to the net effect of the following items:

Operating Cash Flows

Summary of cash flows from operating activities:

(Amounts in thousands)

	Three months ended March 31,		
	2026	2025	Change
Net (loss) income	\$ (24,250)	\$ 22	\$ (24,272)
Depreciation and amortization	17,073	15,871	1,202
Restructuring and impairment expenses	25,142	—	25,142
Deferred income tax (benefit) provision	1,212	(793)	2,005
Foreign currency loss	(2,342)	2,759	(5,101)
Accounts receivable	(98,797)	(97,101)	(1,696)
Inventories	3,438	(5,339)	8,777
Prepaid and other current assets	624	(2,358)	2,982
Accounts payable	25,450	51,188	(25,738)
Other current liabilities	9,162	(1,154)	10,316
Other liabilities	565	246	319
Other operating activities	(3,803)	(1,932)	(1,871)
Cash used for operating activities	<u>\$ (46,526)</u>	<u>\$ (38,591)</u>	<u>\$ (7,935)</u>

During the three months ended March 31, 2026, cash flows used for operating activities were \$46.5 million. This cash outflow was primarily driven by an increase in working capital. The increase in accounts receivable was largely attributable to seasonality, as sales increased by \$94.6 million during the first quarter of 2026 compared to the fourth quarter of 2025. In response to higher operating activity, accounts payable also increased during the first quarter of 2026 compared to year end 2025. Inventory levels decreased, reflecting efforts to proactively manage inventory while supporting customer demand in the subsequent quarter.

Cash used for operating activities increased by \$7.9 million when comparing the three months ended March 31, 2026 to the comparable period in 2025, primarily due to working capital changes.

Summary of the components of cash conversion cycle:

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Days sales outstanding	61	53	60
Days inventory outstanding	109	124	103
Days payable outstanding	(64)	(66)	(64)
Cash conversion cycle	<u>106</u>	<u>111</u>	<u>99</u>

Cash conversion cycle increased by 7 days when comparing March 31, 2026 to March 31, 2025. The change was primarily driven by an increase in days inventory outstanding due to higher material costs and level of inventory to mitigate certain supply chain constraints during the three months ended March 31, 2026, compared to the corresponding period in 2025.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Investing Cash Flows

Summary of cash flows from investing activities:

(Amounts in thousands)

	Three months ended March 31,		
	2026	2025	Change
Capital expenditures	\$ (13,250)	\$ (15,027)	\$ 1,777
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	116	199	(83)
Cash used for investing activities	<u>\$ (13,134)</u>	<u>\$ (14,828)</u>	<u>\$ 1,694</u>

During the three months ended March 31, 2026, Titan reported a net cash outflow from investing activities of \$13.1 million, as compared to the \$14.8 million outflow recorded in the corresponding period of 2025. This change was primarily due to lower capital expenditures in 2026. The reduction in capital spending in 2026 reflected Titan's efforts to optimize cashflow management. These capital expenditures were aimed at replacing and enhancing plant equipment, as well as acquiring new tools, dies, and molds to support new product development initiatives.

Financing Cash Flows

Summary of cash flows from financing activities:

(Amounts in thousands)

	Three months ended March 31,		
	2026	2025	Change
Proceeds from borrowings	\$ 59,247	\$ 26,606	\$ 32,641
Payment on debt	(32,893)	(8,013)	(24,880)
Other financing activities	(160)	21	(181)
Cash provided by financing activities	<u>\$ 26,194</u>	<u>\$ 18,614</u>	<u>\$ 7,580</u>

During the three months ended March 31, 2026, \$26.2 million of cash was provided by financing activities. This inflow was primarily driven by \$59.2 million in borrowings to support increased working capital requirements, partially offset by \$32.9 million in debt repayments.

During the three months ended March 31, 2025, \$18.6 million of cash was provided by financing activities. This cash inflow was due to \$26.6 million in borrowings to meet working capital requirements, partially offset by \$8.0 million in debt repayments.

Debt Restrictions

Our \$225 million revolving credit facility and indenture relating to the 7.00% senior secured notes due 2028 contain various restrictions, including:

- When remaining availability under the credit facility is less than the greater of (i) \$17 million and (ii) 10% of the credit facility's line cap (the line cap being the lesser of our borrowing base or the lenders' commitments under the credit facility), the Company will be required to maintain a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio of not less than 1.0 to 1.0 (calculated quarterly on a trailing four quarter basis);
- Limits on dividends and repurchases of the Company's stock;
- Restrictions on the ability of the Company to make additional borrowings, or to consolidate, merge, or otherwise fundamentally change the ownership of the Company;
- Limits on investments, dispositions of assets, and guarantees of indebtedness; and
- Other customary affirmative and negative covenants.

These covenants are subject to a number of exceptions and qualifications that are described in the credit and security agreement and the indenture relating to the 7.00% senior secured notes due 2028. These restrictions could limit the Company's ability to respond to market conditions, provide for unanticipated capital investments, raise additional debt or equity capital, pay dividends, repurchase stock or take advantage of business opportunities, including future acquisitions. The Company was in compliance with these debt covenants at March 31, 2026.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Guarantor Financial Information

The Company's 7.00% senior secured notes due 2028 are guaranteed by the following 100% owned subsidiaries of the Company: Titan Tire Corporation, Titan Tire Corporation of Bryan, Titan Tire Corporation of Freeport, and Titan Wheel Corporation of Illinois. The note guarantees are full and unconditional, joint and several obligations of the guarantors. The guarantees of the guarantor subsidiaries are subject to release in limited circumstances only upon the satisfaction of certain customary conditions.

The following summarized financial information of both the Company and the Guarantors is presented on a combined basis after elimination of (i) intercompany transactions and balances between the parent and the Guarantors and (ii) equity in earnings from investments in any subsidiary that is a non-Guarantor. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Rule 13-01 under the SEC's Regulation S-X. The financial information may not necessarily be indicative of results of operations or financial position had the Guarantor operated as an independent entity.

Summarized Balance Sheets:

(Amounts in thousands)

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Assets		
Current assets	\$ 82,956	\$ 59,860
Property, plant, and equipment, net	87,591	89,096
Intercompany accounts receivable from non-guarantor subsidiaries, net	685,293	680,039
Other long-term assets	72,882	71,839
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	92,184	77,406
Long-term debt	567,248	554,029
Other long-term liabilities	2,718	2,922

Summarized Statement of Operations:

(Amounts in thousands)

	Three months ended March 31, 2026
Net sales	\$ 137,134
Gross profit	16,154
Loss from operations	(1,058)
Net loss	(7,668)

Liquidity Outlook

The Company does not anticipate significant liquidity constraints during the foreseeable future. At March 31, 2026, the Company reported \$171.3 million of cash and cash equivalents. This amount included \$145.3 million held in foreign countries.

As of March 31, 2026, there were \$169.0 million of borrowings outstanding under the Company's \$225.0 million credit facility. Titan's availability under this credit facility may be less than \$225.0 million as of any particular date, as a result of outstanding letters of credit and eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances at certain domestic and Canadian subsidiaries. Based on eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances, the Company's total amount available for borrowing under the credit facility at March 31, 2026 totaled \$225.0 million. With outstanding letters of credit totaling \$6.4 million and \$169.0 million in borrowings under the revolving credit facility, the net amount available for borrowing under the credit facility at March 31, 2026 totaled \$49.6 million.

The Company is expecting full year capital expenditures to be between approximately \$50 million and \$55 million. These capital expenditures are anticipated to be used primarily to continue to enhance the Company's existing facilities and manufacturing capabilities and drive productivity gains, along with the purchase of new tools, dies and molds related to new product development.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Cash payments for interest are currently forecasted to between \$35 million and \$38 million for the remainder of 2026 based on March 31, 2026 debt balances and debt maturities. The forecasted interest payments are comprised primarily of the semi-annual interest payments totaling approximately \$28 million to be paid in April and October for the 7.00% senior secured notes, and between \$7 million and \$10 million of payments on credit facilities, which are variable dependent upon on the prevailing rates and outstanding debt levels within each month.

Cash and cash equivalents along with anticipated internal cash flows from operations and utilization of availability on global credit facilities, are expected to provide sufficient liquidity for working capital needs, debt maturities, and capital expenditures. Potential divestitures and unencumbered assets may also be a means to provide for future liquidity needs.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

There were no material changes in the Company's Critical Accounting Estimates since the filing of the 2025 Form 10-K. As discussed in the 2025 Form 10-K, the preparation of the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements in conformity with US GAAP requires management to make estimates, assumptions, and judgments that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results may differ from those estimates and assumptions. Refer to Note 1. "Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies" in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements in Part I, Item 1, of this Form 10-Q, for a discussion of the Company's updated accounting policies.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Titan is exposed to market risks, including changes in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates, and commodity price fluctuations. Our exposure to market risk has not changed materially since December 31, 2025. For quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk, see Item 7A - Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk included in the 2025 Form 10-K.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Titan management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined under Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act)) as of March 31, 2026. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that, as of March 31, 2026, Titan's disclosure controls and procedures were effective to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by Titan in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported accurately and within the time frames specified in the SEC's rules and forms and accumulated and communicated to Titan management, including the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Changes in Internal Controls

There were no changes in internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that occurred during the first quarter of fiscal year 2026 and that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

Inherent Limitations on the Effectiveness of Controls

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

The Company is subject, from time to time, to certain legal proceedings and claims arising out of the normal course of its business, which cover a wide range of matters, including environmental issues, product liability, contracts, and labor and employment matters. See Note 17 "Litigation" of the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements in Part I, Item 1 of this Form 10-Q for further discussion, which is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

Except for the additional risk factor set forth below, there have been no material changes from the risk factors disclosed in Item 1A. "Risk Factors" of the 2025 Form 10-K.

Geopolitical and Military Conflict Risks

Ongoing military conflicts, particularly the current military conflicts involving the United States, Israel and Iran, and heightened geopolitical tensions have contributed to increased volatility in global economic conditions, including disruptions to supply chains, fluctuations in commodity and energy prices, and increased transportation costs. While we do not have material operations in regions directly affected by active military conflict, these developments have had, and may continue to have, indirect effects on our business.

The ultimate impact of these conflicts remains uncertain and depends on factors beyond our control, including the duration and geographic scope of the conflicts, governmental responses such as sanctions or trade restrictions, and the effects on global financial markets. Prolonged or expanded military conflict could adversely affect customer demand, supplier availability, costs, and our results of operations or financial condition.

Given this factor, we are continuing to assess the potential impact of these military conflicts and increased geopolitical tensions on our business, financial condition and results of operations, which remains uncertain, given the fluid and changing nature of these events.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

We did not effect any stock repurchases during the three months ended March 31, 2026.

Refer to “Liquidity and Capital Resources” in Part I, Item 2 of this Form 10-Q for information on debt restrictions associated with payment of dividends.

Item 5. Other Information

Rule 10b5-1 Trading Plans Adopted by Officers and Directors in the First Quarter

During the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2026, none of our directors or officers as defined in Rule 16a-1 under the Exchange Act adopted or terminated a “Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement” or “non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement,” as those terms are defined in Item 408 of Regulation S-K.

Item 6. Exhibits

31.1	Certification of the Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2	Certification of the Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32	Certifications pursuant to Section 1350 of Chapter 63 of Title 18 U.S.C.
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
104	The cover page from this Current Report on Form 10-Q formatted as inline XBRL

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC. (Registrant)

Date:	<u>April 29, 2026</u>	By:	<u>/s/ PAUL G. REITZ</u> Paul G. Reitz President and Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)
		By:	<u>/s/ TONY C. EHELI</u> Tony C. Eheli SVP and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)