

2019 Estimated Results

TDS' current estimates of full-year 2019 results for U.S. Cellular, TDS Telecom, and TDS are shown below. Such estimates represent management's view as of August 1, 2019 and should not be assumed to be current as of any future date. TDS undertakes no duty to update such estimates, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. There can be no assurance that final results will not differ materially from estimated results.

	U.S. Cellular		TDS Telecom		TDS ⁽¹⁾	
	Previous	Current	Previous	Current	Previous	Current
(Dollars in millions)						
Total operating revenues	\$4,000-\$4,200	\$3,900-\$4,100*	\$900-\$950	Unchanged	\$5,125-\$5,375	\$5,025-\$5,275*
Adjusted OIBDA ⁽²⁾	\$725-\$875	Unchanged	\$280-\$310	Unchanged	\$1,000-\$1,180	Unchanged
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽²⁾	\$900-\$1,050	Unchanged	\$290-\$320	Unchanged	\$1,185-\$1,365	Unchanged
Capital expenditures	\$625-\$725	Unchanged	\$300-\$350	Unchanged	\$940-\$1,090	Unchanged

* Change represents lower equipment sales revenues.

The following tables provide reconciliations of Net income to Adjusted OIBDA and Adjusted EBITDA for 2019 estimated results, actual results for the six months ended June 30, 2019, and actual results for the year ended December 31, 2018. In providing 2019 estimated results, TDS has not completed the below reconciliation to Net income because it does not provide guidance for income taxes. Although potentially significant, TDS believes that the impact of income taxes cannot be reasonably predicted; therefore, TDS is unable to provide such guidance.

	2019 Estimated Results		
	U.S. Cellular	TDS Telecom	TDS ⁽¹⁾
(Dollars in millions)			
Net income (GAAP)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Add back:			
Income tax expense (benefit)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Income before income taxes (GAAP)	\$70-\$220	\$85-\$115	\$60-\$240
Add back:			
Interest expense	115	—	175
Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense	700	205	935
EBITDA (Non-GAAP) ⁽²⁾	\$885-\$1,035	\$290-\$320	\$1,170-\$1,350
Add back or deduct:			
(Gain) loss on asset disposals, net	15	—	15
Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP) ⁽²⁾	\$900-\$1,050	\$290-\$320	\$1,185-\$1,365
Deduct:			
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated entities	155	—	155
Interest and dividend income	20	10	30
Adjusted OIBDA (Non-GAAP) ⁽²⁾	\$725-\$875	\$280-\$310	\$1,000-\$1,180

Numbers may not foot due to rounding.

- (1) The TDS column includes U.S. Cellular, TDS Telecom and also the impacts of consolidating eliminations, corporate operations and non-reportable segments.
- (2) EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA are defined as net income adjusted for the items set forth in the reconciliation above. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA are not measures of financial performance under Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in the United States (GAAP) and should not be considered as alternatives to Net income or Cash flows from operating activities, as indicators of cash flows or as measures of liquidity. TDS does not intend to imply that any such items set forth in the reconciliation above are non-recurring, infrequent or unusual; such items may occur in the future. Management uses Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA as measurements of profitability, and therefore reconciliations to Net income are deemed appropriate. Management believes Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA are useful measures of TDS' operating results before significant recurring non-cash charges, gains and losses, and other items as presented above as they provide additional relevant and useful information to investors and other users of TDS' financial data in evaluating the effectiveness of its operations and underlying business trends in a manner that is consistent with management's evaluation of business performance. Adjusted EBITDA shows adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and accretion, and gains and losses, while Adjusted OIBDA reduces this measure further to exclude Equity in earnings of unconsolidated entities and Interest and dividend income in order to more effectively show the performance of operating activities excluding investment activities. The table above reconciles EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA to the corresponding GAAP measure, Net income or Income before income taxes. Additional information and reconciliations related to Non-GAAP financial measures for June 30, 2019, can be found on TDS' website at investors.tdsinc.com.