



Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation may include "forward-looking statements" as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on current expectations of future events. Such statements may include, but are not limited to, statements about future financial and operating results, plans, objectives, expectations and intentions and other statements that are not historical facts. Such statements are based on the current beliefs and expectations of management and are subject to significant risks and uncertainties. If underlying assumptions prove inaccurate or known or unknown risks or uncertainties materialize, actual results may differ materially from those currently anticipated, expected or projected. The following factors, among others, could cause actual results to differ from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements: changes in the timing of anticipated shipments, changes in anticipated geographic product sourcing, political instability, currency and interest rate fluctuations, shifts in the global supply and demand position for tobacco products, changes in tax laws and regulations or the interpretation of tax laws and regulations, adverse weather conditions, changes in costs incurred in supplying tobacco and related services, the impact of regulation and litigation and risks and uncertainties associated with our new business lines, including the risk of obtaining anticipated regulatory approvals in Canada and under North Carolina's hemp pilot program, as well as the progress of legalization of cannabis for medicinal and adult recreational uses in other jurisdictions and uncertainties with respect to the future growth and profitability of these businesses and the future growth in the markets in which they participate. Additional factors that could cause results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements can be found in The Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and the other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") which are available at the SEC's Internet site (http://www.sec.gov).



Non-GAAP Information

Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA") and Adjusted Net Debt are not measures of results of operations or financial condition under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("U.S. GAAP") and should not be considered as alternatives to other U.S. GAAP measurements. We have presented EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA to adjust for the certain items because we believe that it would be helpful to understand the impact of these items on our reported results. This presentation enables investors to better compare our results to similar companies that may not incur the sporadic impact of various items identified above. Management acknowledges that there are many items that impact a company's reported results and this list is not intended to present all items that may have impacted these results. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Net Debt and any ratios calculated based on these measures are not necessarily comparable to similarly-titled measures used by other companies or appearing in our debt obligations or agreements.



Separate Legal Entities

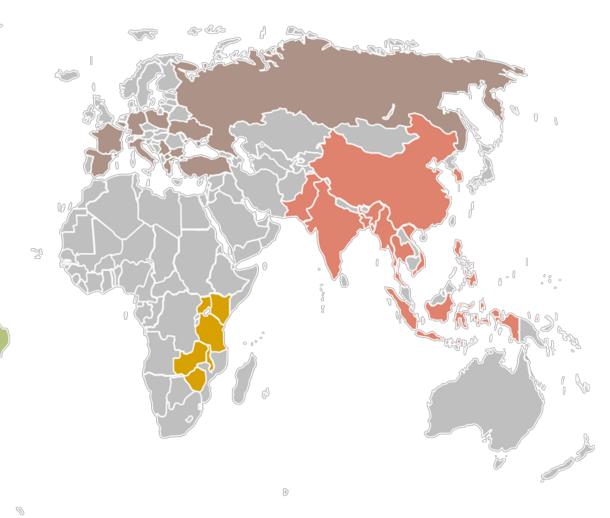
Pyxus International, Inc. owns a number of direct and indirect subsidiaries and investments in joint ventures and other companies. From time to time, we may refer individually or collectively to Pyxus and one or more of our subsidiaries, joint ventures or investee companies as "we" or "Pyxus Companies," or to the businesses, assets, debts or affairs of Pyxus or a subsidiary, joint venture or investee company as "ours." These and similar references are for convenience only and should not be construed to change the fact that Pyxus International, Inc. and each subsidiary, joint venture and investee company is a distinct legal entity with separate management, operations, obligations and affairs.



Global Leader

Proven success over 145 years in the agricultural industry

Pyxus' global footprint, with agricultural products purchased in more than 35 countries and shipped to approximately 90 countries, has helped effectively compete, service customers and meet their requirements of sustainable supply.



Headquarters

Research Triangle Park, North Carolina



8,998 PYX 9.0M \$1.9B

EMPLOYEES¹ NYSE TICKER SHARES OUTSTANDING 2018 REVENUES

VIDEO



01

Agronomy training and education for 300,000+ farmer relationships 02

Sustainable crop production

03 |

Higher yield, higher quality crops

04

Income diversification through multiple crops

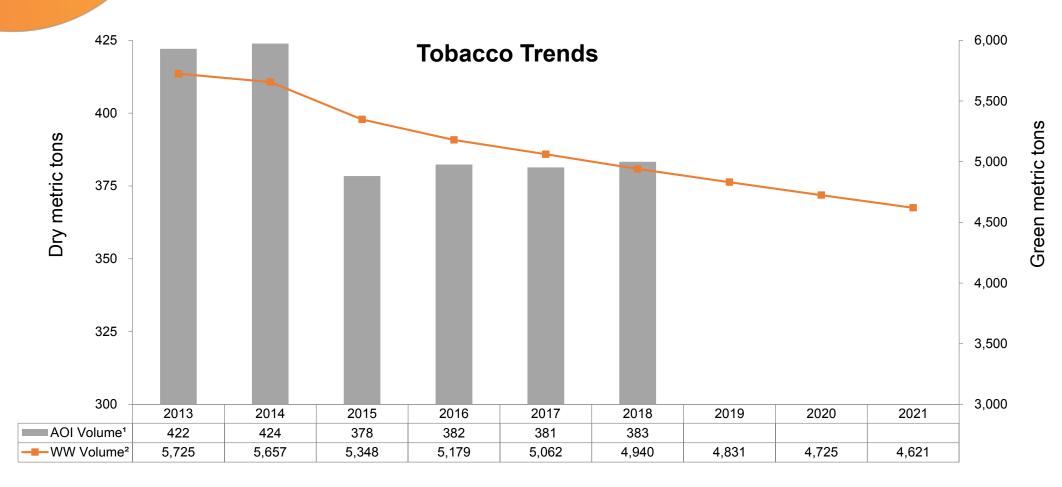


Science & Data-Driven Culture









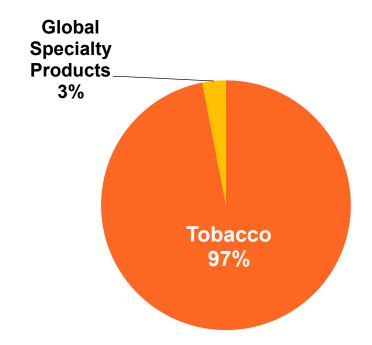
¹Company SEC filings

² Euromonitor September 2018

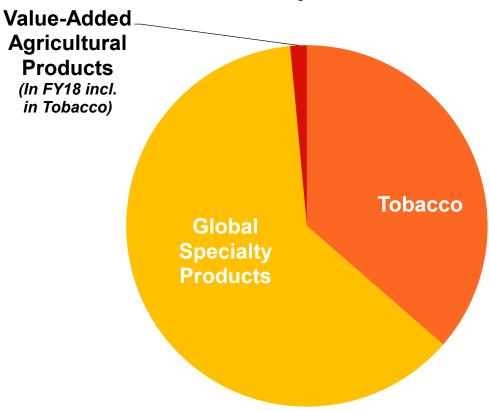


Combustible Tobacco Trends & Transformation

FY18 Adj. EBITDA¹ \$170M



FY23 Adj. EBITDA



ONIE TOMORROW

WE BELIEVE EVERYTHING WE DO
IS TO TRANSFORM PEOPLE'S LIVES SO THAT
TOGETHER WE CAN GROW A BETTER WORLD

Strategy

Trusted provider of responsibly produced, independently verified, sustainable and traceable agricultural products, ingredients and services to businesses and customers.

Reimagine our Foundation

Enhance The Leaf Business

Strengthen & Build With Consumer-Driven Products

Become Purpose Driven

Evolve the Leaf Business

Enter New Categories

Honor our Past & Pursue our Future

Move up the Value Chain

Build CPG Capabilities

Rebrand our Company

Continue to Improve Operations

Expand Distribution Capabilities

Engage our Stakeholders

Expand the Leaf Business

Develop a Stable of Brands

Enter Value-Added Agricultural Products



PYXUS

A Look Back at the Past 18 Months

Mar '17
Purpose
Exploration

Apr '17 New Idea Exploration Aug '17 Finalized WHY Story Aug '17 40% share closed Oct '17 Internal Launch **Dec '17** 40% Share Closed

The Start of our Journey



There

EVERYTHING
WE DO IS TO
TRANSFORM PEOPLE'S
LIVES SO THAT
TOGETHER WE CAN
GROW A BETTER
WORLD

NIC ORIV TM

ON E TOMORROW CRITICALITY

Apr '18 51% share closed Mar '18 Implemented innovation process Feb '18 Launched HOW Award Program Feb '18
External
Launch

New internal comms platform

Canada's TM Island Garden

Jan '18 FIGR acquired 75%





I-Lab



...ANNOUNCES NEW INVESTMENTS IN COMPELLING MARKET OPPORTUNITIES



Feb '18



Jan '18 FIGR acquired 80%

May '18
FIGR broke ground
on Canadian
cannabis expansion



May '18 Launched FIGR cannabis brand





Jun '18
Purilum/Fontem
Ventures collaboration

PROPOSES
CORPORATE
NAME CHANGE
TO PYXUS
INTERNATIONAL

Jul '18Proposed Name
Change



Aug '18
FIGR expands
footprint in Canada



Pyxus name

Aug '18 Approval of

Much more to come...



Agronomy and traceability technology for the win.

Agronomy is just one aspect of our company. It's when you combine our agronomy skills with our traceability technology that you see Pyxus' true competitive advantage.



VIDEO



Traceability





SENTRI SI

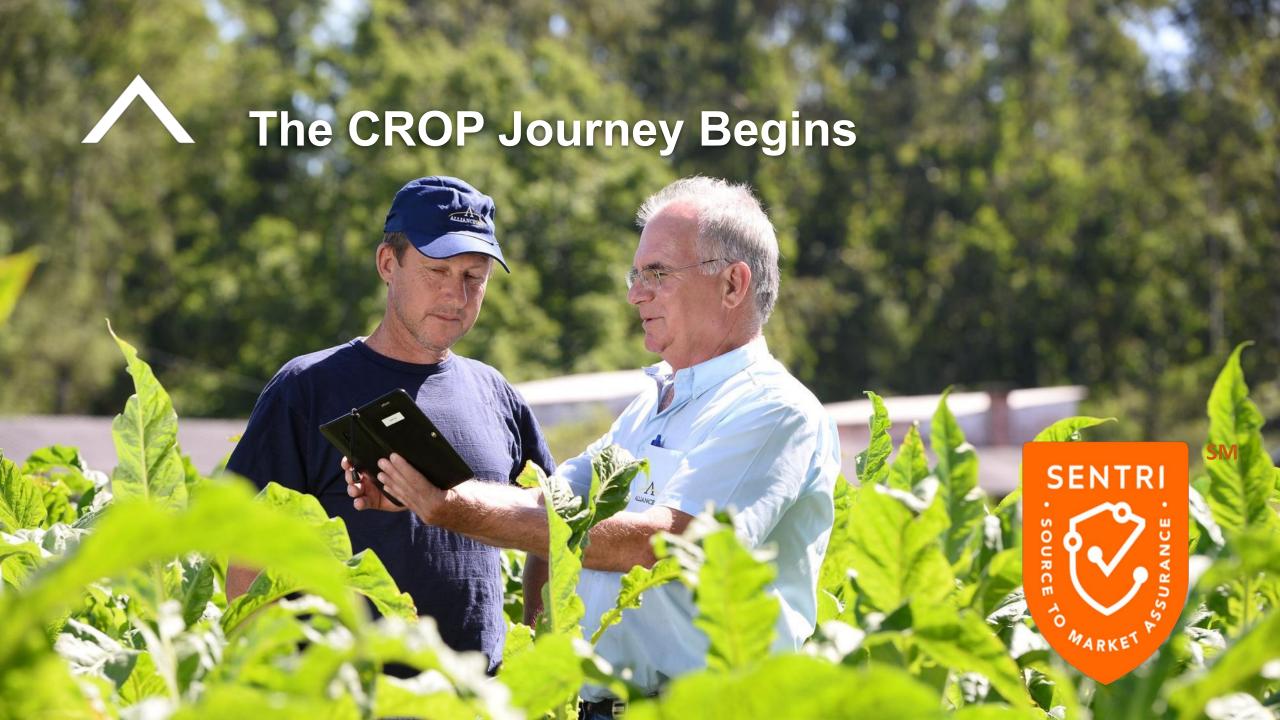
Branding our Track and Trace platform

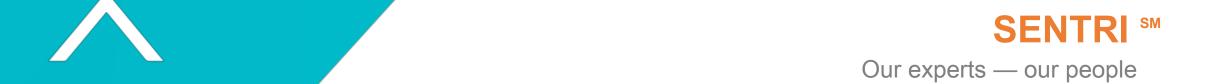


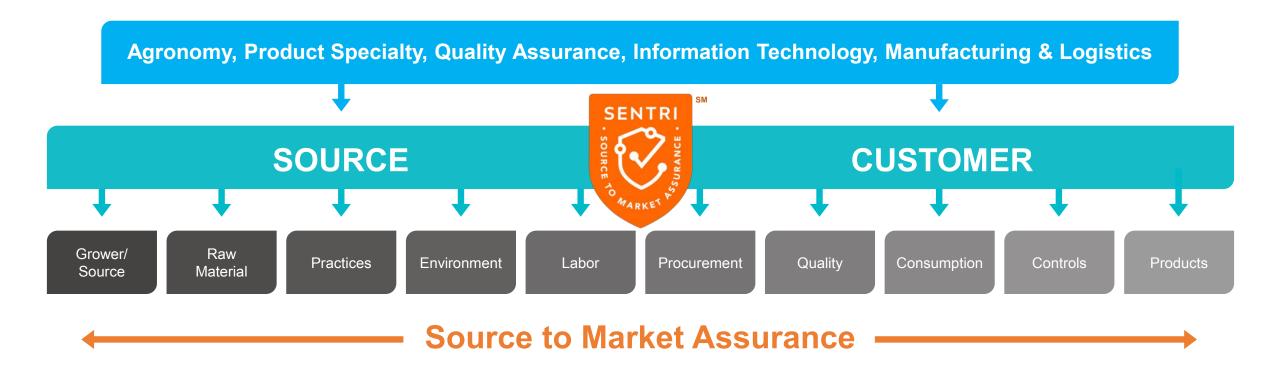
Derived from sentry, meaning guard or protector, and a stamp of approval.

SENTRISM provides verifiable, accurate and comprehensive knowledge on our products and methods, from source to customer, in order to ensure confidence-inspiring product integrity and quality while empowering industry-leading business insights.

A PYXUS brand.







Global Network of People, Process, and Technology — five Continents, over 300K Growers and over 1K Field Technicians



Looking Ahead



01

Building a consumer facing interface so customers can learn about their products

02

Strengthening capabilities for B2B customers to support their own product differentiation

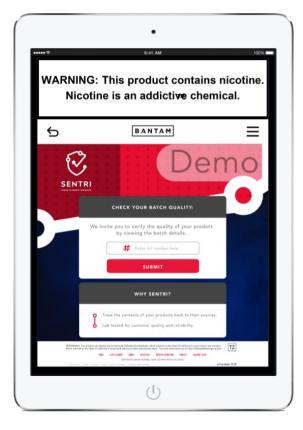
03 |

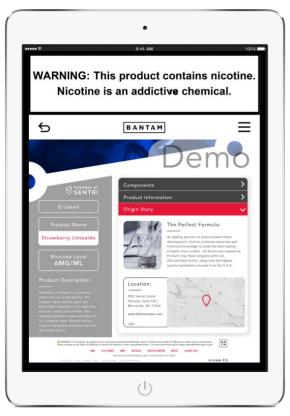
Creating a retailer interface to support product promotion

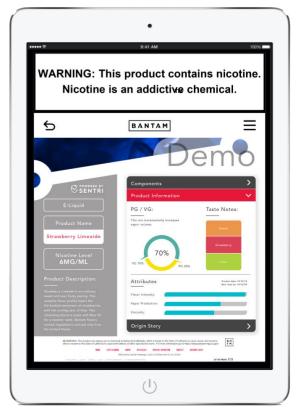


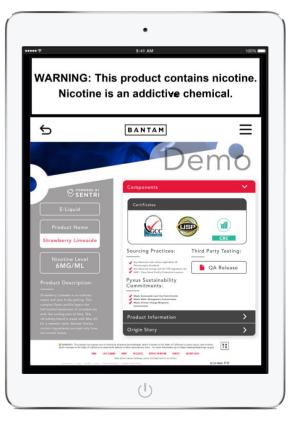














VIDEO



Enter New Categories

Extend agricultural and ingredients traceability expertise to disrupt fast-growing markets



Pyxus Enabling Competencies: Agronomy, SENTRI SM, Global Footprint, Compliance, Science and Corporate Social Responsibility



Build CPG Capabilities

Train, Recruit, Partner & Acquire





Expand Distribution Capabilities

Channels, Route-to-Market





Develop a Stable of Brands

Acquire, Launch, Rebrand















New Categories



Legal Medicinal Cannabis

Industrial Hemp

E-Liquids



Large, Rapidly Growing Categories

(\$ in USD)

	UN		STATES	CANADA		GLOBAL	
		2018	2023	2018	2023	2018	2023
Cannabis Legal Market Illicit / Unlawful		 ~\$9.8B ⁽¹⁾	 ~\$20.1B ⁽¹⁾	~\$1.4B ⁽²⁾ ~\$5.6B ⁽²⁾	~\$5.8B ⁽²⁾ ~\$1.3B ⁽²⁾	<u>+</u>	
Cannabidiol	B0	~\$0.3B	~\$1.5B	<\$0.1B	~\$0.5B	~\$0.5B	~\$2.9B
Eliguido		2018	2022	2018	2022	2018	2022
E-Liquids		~\$5.6B	~\$11.7B	~\$0.4B	~\$0.7B	~\$23.4B	~\$43.8B

Pyxus Companies do not participate in markets where cannabis is illegal. Pyxus Companies participate in US CBD markets through an authorized industrial hemp pilot program.

Note: Cannabis and industrial hemp-derived CBD market data available only on an aggregated basis. Market estimates assume pilot program continuation.

¹Represents estimated sales permitted under applicable States' laws which have legalized cannabis, but which are Federally illegal. U.S. cannabis market estimates are provided by independent third party sources.

²Canadian cannabis figures converted to USD at 0.80 exchange rate. Note: All estimates are mid-point values based on third party research.



New Capabilities



Partnerships





Recruiting



Core Capabilities

Agronomy

SENTRI SM

Global Footprint

Compliance

Science

Corporate Social Responsibility



The Consumers



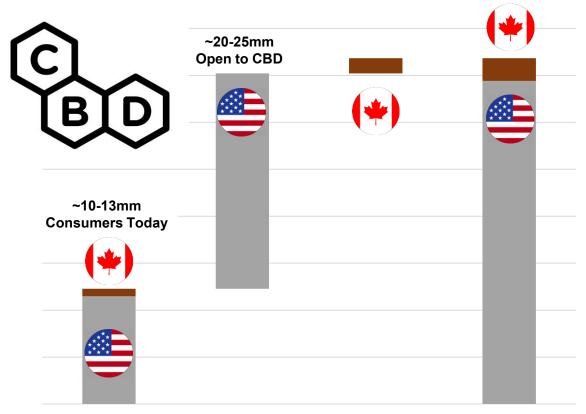


Growth Driven by Market Expansion

Usage Expected to Double

~2.5mm ~4.6mm **Open to Cannabis** ~2.1mm **Consumers Today**

More Consumers Open to CBD Usage **Than Current Consumers**



Pyxus Companies do not participate in markets where cannabis is illegal. Pyxus companies participate in industrial hemp in the U.S. under an authorized state pilot program.

Source: Commissioned primary research; IPSOS, May 2018 Profile of category usage, purchase dynamics, usage habits, consumer attitudes and perceptions and demographics. Current users defined as past 12-month usage. Potential users are "open to using in the future." Questions include: "Which of the following products have you personally used, in any form, in the past 12 months?" and "Which of the following products would you be open to using in the future?" U.S. n = 54.489. Canada n=39.303 consumers 21+



Key Consumer Considerations & Barriers



(C) (B)



Flavors

Top Product Considerations

Family / Friend Recommendation

Taste

Taste

Ingredients / Transparency

Taste

Ingredients / Transparency

Top Barriers

Legality

Lack of Information / Transparency

Lack of Information / Transparency

Lack of Information / Transparency

Prefer Cigarettes

Stable of Brands













Taste

Flavors

Transparency

¹E-Liquid barriers based on current cigarette user responses only



CBD Purchase Locations





Pyxus companies participate in industrial hemp in the U.S. under an authorized state pilot program.



E-Liquid Purchase Locations





Strategy

Strengthen & Build With Consumer-Driven Products











GSP Target Adjusted EBITDA Margin

Adjusted EBITDA Margin

FY2019 Target

20-30%

Future Targets

We expect margin expansion as we continue to scale the brands

of GSP revenue



04/2018

2018

2014 2015 2016 2017

08/2017

NICORIV

09/2018



2019

10/2018

03/2014



VIDEO



E-Liquid Category Growth

Millions of People

Barriers include a lack of knowledge, a lack of information and a preference for cigarettes.



Source: Commissioned primary research; IPSOS, May 2018 Profile of category usage, purchase dynamics, usage habits, consumer attitudes and perceptions and demographics. Current users defined as past 12-month usage. Potential consumers are "open to using in the future." Questions include: "Which of the following products have you personally used, in any form, in the past 12 months?" and "Which of the following products would you be open to using in the future?" U.S. n = 54,489, Canada n=39,303 consumers 21+

Vertically Integrated **E-Liquid Portfolio**









Flavors from Scratch	Global Distribution	Global Distribution	Continuous Innovation
Best-in-Class Processes		Loyal Consumers	New Consumers
Predicate Library			Transparency
	eCommerce	eCommerce	
	B to C	B to C	B to C
B to B	B to B		
50% Equity	40% Equity	51% Equity	100% Equity



Purilum: The Future of Flavor

19,000 Square Foot Facility

People

Flavor & Science Expertise

Process

Built from Molecular Level Food Grade Ingredients

Product

Registered Manufacturer with FDA





PyriSalt TM

High Quality

Carefully Crafted

Scientifically Formulated









NicRiver TM

45,000 Square Foot Facility

E-Liquid IngredientsNicotine, PG, VG, Flavors

Contract Packing
E-Liquid Brands

eCommerceStrong Customer Base

NCORIV





Humble ®

Established Consumer Brand

Global Distribution

Vape Shops and eCommerce

















Bantam TM

High Quality

Flavor Leadership

Scientific Formulation

Transparency







Consumer Segmentation





Taste Explorers

Explore new flavors and innovation First to try new things Willing to spend more for quality



Virtuous Hedonists

Social animals
Indulge in guilty pleasures
View vaping as more acceptable than smoking





Content Spiritualists Frugal Families Local Purists Informed Experiencers

Vertically Integrated E-Liquid Portfolio











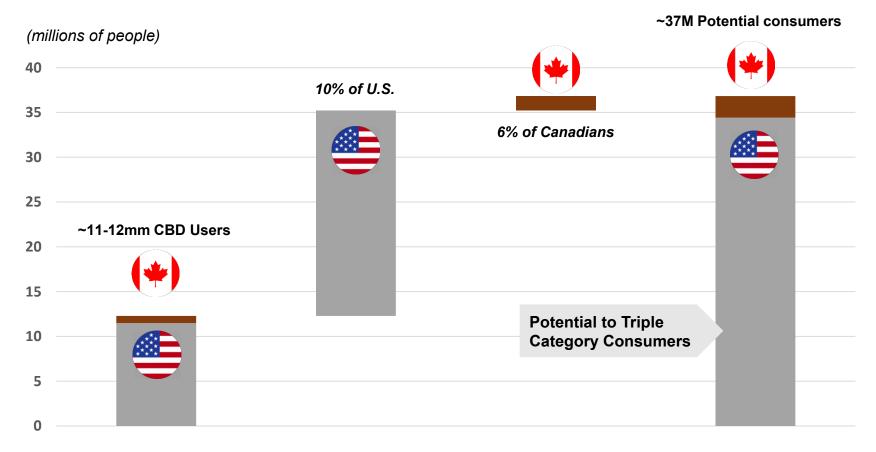
VIDEO



Industrial Hemp Category Growth

Barriers include a lack of information and transparency.

Potential CBD Consumers



Pyxus Companies participate in industrial hemp in the U.S. under an authorized state pilot program.

Source: Commissioned primary research; IPSOS, May 2018 Profile of category usage, purchase dynamics, usage habits, consumer attitudes and perceptions and demographics. Current users defined as past 12-month usage. Potential Users are "open to using in the future". Questions include: "Which of the following products have you personally used, in any form, in the past 12 months?" and "Which of the following products would you be open to using in the future?" U.S. n = 54,489, Canada n=39,303 consumers 21+



Criticality TM

Extraction

Purification

Formulation

± 200 acres FY2019

55,000+ square foot facility in Wilson, NC





Picture of partner production facility in Pittsburgh. Construction of similar facility in Wilson, NC nearly complete with opening expected in October 2018.



Korent TM

Natural Hemp-Derived CBD
Reliable and Verifiable Dosage
Quality Ingredients

Pyxus Companies participate in industrial hemp in the U.S. under an authorized state pilot program.







Source: Commissioned primary research; IPSOS, May 2018 Profile of category usage, purchase dynamics, usage habits, consumer attitudes and perceptions and demographics. Current users defined as past 12-month usage. "Since you began using CBD, how has your usage/ consumption of the following products changed?"



Product Quality Assurance











SM





PYXUS

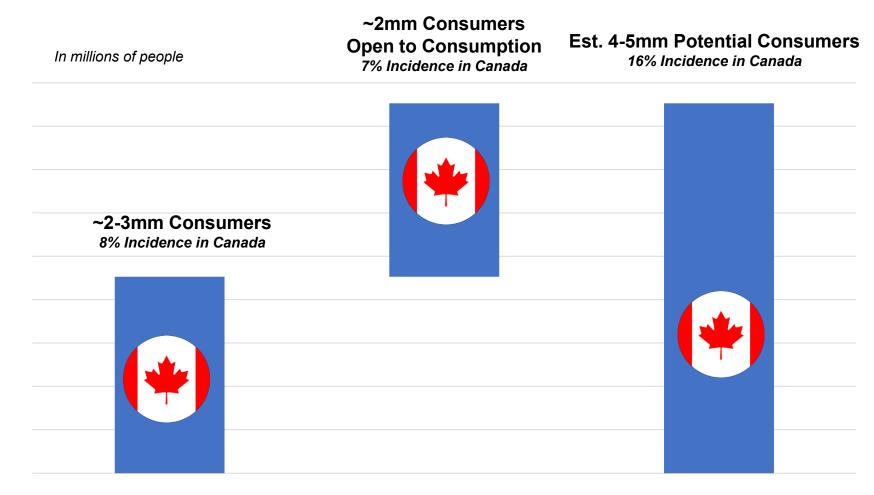






Legal Medicinal Cannabis Category Growth

Barriers include legality, lack of information and transparency.



Pyxus Companies do not participate in markets where cannabis is illegal.

Source: Commissioned primary research; IPSOS, May 2018 Profile of category usage, purchase dynamics, usage habits, consumer attitudes and perceptions and demographics. Current users defined as past 12-month usage. Questions include: "Which of the following products have you personally used, in any form, in the past 12 months?" and "Which of the following products would you be open to using in the future?" Canada n=39,303 consumers 21+



FIGR Operations













VIDEO



FIGR Advantage

Product

Process

People





Flowers



Oils



Pre-Rolls





NO.5 CRAFT™





NO.10 CRAFT™



NO.17 CRAFT™

THC: 9%

• CBD: 11%

Indica

Terpenes

• Myrene: 28%

Limonene: 12%

Pinene: 34%

THC: 17.7%

• CBD: <0.07%

Hybrid

Terpenes

Myrene: 40%

Pinene: 25%

• Caryophyllene: 12%

• THC: 20.0%

• CBD: <0.07%

Indica

Terpenes

Myrene: 14%

• Limonene: 48%

• Caryophyllene: 26%





- Hand Crafted, Sorted & Trimmed
- Signature Curing Process
- Best-in-Class QC
- Fully Traceable



Craft

- All Artisan Benefits
- Only Whole Buds
- Higher THC Content



Master

- All Craft Benefits
- Hand Burped for Ideal Aging
- Hand Selected Premium Buds



Signature

- All Master Benefits
- Exclusive to Maritimes
- Fresh from the Plant
- Hand Trimmed & Made to Order

























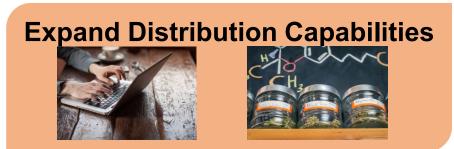
Pyxus Companies do not participate in markets where their products are illegal.



Strategy

Strengthen & Build With Consumer-Driven Products









Leverage Core Capabilities





Alternative Crops

300,000+ farmer relationships in 30 countries spanning five continents

1,000+ field technicians

1 million+ farm visits conducted in FY18

Visibility into production practices through SENTRI SM

These farmers already produce more non-tobacco crops than tobacco (by weight)





Alternative Crops





Transforming Lives

Malawian farmer began growing in 2006.

Since contracting with Alliance One in 2010:

- ✓ Built a solar powered home
- ✓ Bought a diesel maize mill
- ✓ Secured a plot and constructed another home at Mzimba Boma
- ✓ Bought an electric maize mill

THIS FARMER HAS ACHIEVED FINANCIAL AND FOOD SECURITY.



Oasis of Prosperity

Central WATER SOURCE—SOLAR BOREHOLE/WEIR/DAM 10 taps, 10 x 0.5 HA DRIP UNITS





Variances will exist between clusters as some might use petrol pumps rather than solar and others may not include the piped water to homesteads.



Improving water access



Village Earth Dams Boreholes Shallow Wells Irrigated Crops Program

Our WASH programs in Malawi bring water relief to contracted farmers and their communities, resulting in:

- Significantly improved yields
- Reduced risk of child and forced labor
- Increased crop diversification





Our Only Limit is Our Creativity

Continuing to diversify

Exploring relationships with new partners

Expanding our existing capabilities within agronomy and SENTRI SM



VIDEO



Alliance One Brand Remains with Tobacco

- Market leader in tobacco traceability & IS
- Enhanced farm management
- Small farmer network
- Sustainability commitment
- Innovative, entrepreneurial, nimble, can-do mindset
- Customer service reliable, consistent, open



HONORING OUR PAST AS WE PROUDLY PURSUE OUR FUTURE.



01 02 03 04

Evolve the Leaf Business
Become the partner of
trusted full traceable
tobacco supply with
integrity and service

Continue to Improve Ops
Factory consolidations,
reverse integration,
right-size footprint and
innovation

Move Up the Value Chain Expand cut rag operations

Expand the Leaf
Business
Attract new businesses and
gain market share



Strong Relationship With China

China Tobacco International's first joint venture in Leaf Business

China is the biggest combustible tobacco market in the world and continues to grow

Well-positioned to continue to expand our market share





Sustainable Tobacco Production

Planted 163 million+ trees worldwide

Trained 100% of contracted growers and monitored for Agricultural Labor Practices program compliance

Continuous third-party audits of sustainable tobacco production programs

We are on track to achieve our 2020 sustainability targets; many already achieved and reset





Ready for Future Regulation

Patented low nicotine seeds

Natural breeding, non-GMO

Options to comply with potential future regulation intended to reduce nicotine levels in combustible products







Improved Sales, Gross Profit, Adj. EBITDA

(\$ in millions)

Fiscal Year 2018

Revenue 7.7% to \$1,846.0

Gross profit 13.5% to \$246.2

• Gross profit as a percentage of sales to 13.3% from 12.7%

Operating income 28.1% to \$111.9

Adj. LTM EBITDA¹ 14.1% to \$169.8

Purchased and cancelled \$28.6 million of senior secured second lien notes

Q1 FY 2019

Revenue **5.1%** to **\$291.0**

• Gross profit as a percentage of sales to 14.2% from 10.3%

Operating income \$4.7

Adj. LTM EBITDA¹ 22.3% to \$179.2

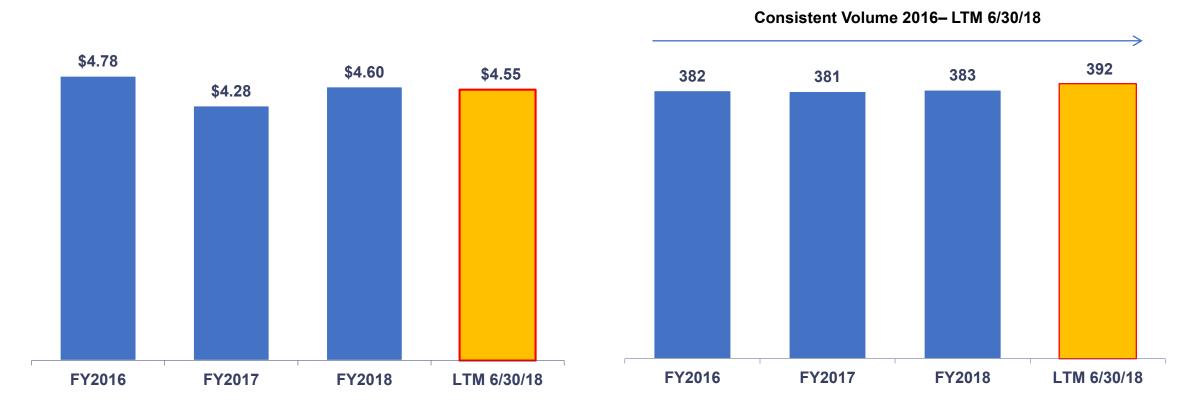
Purchased and cancelled \$10.9 in Q1 and an incremental \$7.0 in July (aggregate \$17.9) of senior secured second lien notes—\$645.1 outstanding



Consistent Volume and Margin

Average full-service selling price / kg

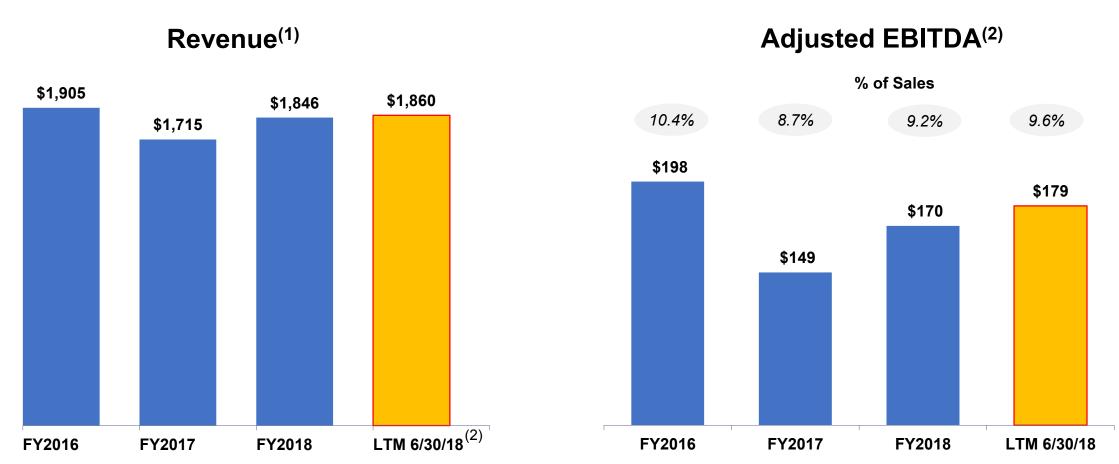
Full-service volume (millions of kg)



Source: Company SEC filings



Solid Financial Performance



¹Includes processing and other revenues

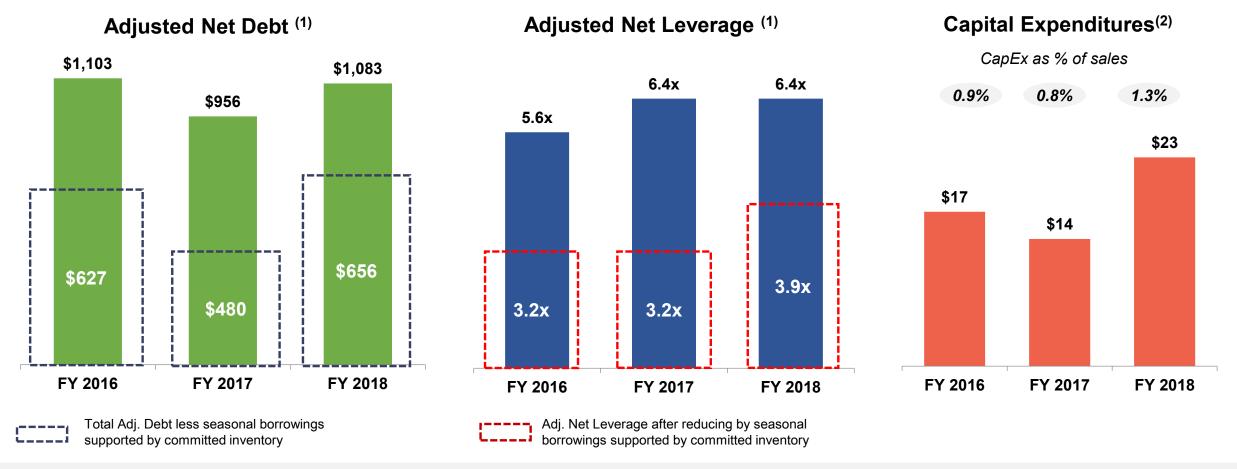
Note: \$ in millions; fiscal year ends March 31 of each calendar year

Source: Company SEC filings

²LTM revenue and Adjusted EBITDA are not a measure of results of operations under U.S. GAAP in the United States and should not be considered as alternatives to other U.S. GAAP measurements. See reconciliation tables in the appendix.



Leverage and Capital Expenditures



Foreign seasonal lines of credit self-liquidate as inventory is sold

Source: Company SEC filings; company information

¹Total Adjusted Net Debt and Adjusted Net Leverage are not measurements under U.S. GAAP in the United States and should not be considered as alternatives to other U.S. GAAP measurements. See reconciliation tables in the appendix.

²Capital Expenditures excludes expenditures for unconsolidated subsidiaries.

Note: \$ in millions, fiscal year ends March 31 of each calendar year



Pyxus has invested in diversification and expansion for long-term growth

Diversification of Strategy:

- Expand to multiple agricultural products
- Capitalize on growth sectors
- Extend go-to-market strategy to include business to consumer

Utilize knowledge of large-scale, global operations

Increase market share and leadership position

Continue to improve efficiencies and control costs

Enhance long-term shareholder value



E-Liquids

	Current ¹	Target (FY 2023)
Revenue	\$14.7	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$6.7	

Note: Metrics measured at the end of each Fiscal Year.

¹All amounts in millions of US dollars.





Legal Cannabis

Pyxus
Companies do
not participate
in markets
where cannabis
is illegal.

(Dollar Amounts in CAD\$)	Current	<u>2023</u>
# Harvests/Year	5-6	5-6
Total Sq. Feet ⁽¹⁾	44,000	1,060,202
Flowering Sq. Feet ⁽²⁾	10,560	516,477
Avg. Grams / Flowering Sq. Foot ⁽²⁾	40.4	
\$ Per Gram Metrics		
Price to Retail	<i>\$6.56</i>	
COGS ⁽³⁾	\$2.95	
Non Marketing SG&A ⁽⁴⁾	\$2.94	
Marketing SG&A	\$1.89	
Depreciation & Amortization	\$0.39	
Additional capital costs	\$46.2	
¹ Measured at the end of Fiscal Year		

²No volume attributed to Goldleaf Pharm Inc. production

³Includes depreciation and amortization

⁴Excludes Goldleaf, a late stage applicant





	Current Crop	Target (FY 2023)
# Harvests/Year	1	1
Total Acreage	± 200	
Weighted Avg. Price/kg ¹ (Dollars in USD)	\$8,366	•
Avg. kg/Acre CBD	~32	Similar

Criticality participates in industrial hemp in the U.S. under an authorized state pilot program; estimates assume program continuation.

Notes: Acre measured at the end of Fiscal Year; Financials reflect those of Criticality. Pyxus owns 40%; financials are currently accounted for under the equity pick up methodology.

¹ INSERT FN**



We believe everything we do is to transform people's lives so that together we can grow a better world

FY19 revenue and adjusted EBITDA expected to improve vs. FY18

- Revenue: \$1.950 billion to \$2.050 billion
- Adjusted EBITDA: \$170 million to \$190 million



PYXUS





Appendix

Statement of Operations Information

	Twelve Months Ended March 31,			LTM ⁽¹⁾	Three Months Ended June 30,	
(in thousands, except per share data)	2016	2017	2018	June 30, 2018	2018	2017
Sales and other operating revenues	\$1,904,592	\$1,714,750	\$1,845,966	\$1,859,962	\$290,989	\$276,993
Cost of goods and services sold	1,678,798	1,497,721	1,599,775	1,601,011	249,594	248,358
Gross profit	225,794	217,029	246,191	258,951	41,395	28,635
Selling, general and administrative expenses	119,113	133,208	148,287	152,869	38,084	33,502
Other income	105,427	4,896	14,382	12,999	2,921	4,304
Restructuring and asset impairment charges	5,888	1,375	382	1,923	1,541	
Operating income	206,220	87,342	111,904	117,158	4,691	(563)
Debt retirement (benefit)	-	(300)	(2,975)	(84)	(84)	(2,975)
Interest expense	121,623	135,441	134,279	132,749	32,912	34,442
Interest income	7,077	8,157	3,271	3,191	888	968
Income (loss) before income taxes and other items	91,674	(39,642)	(16,129)	(12,316)	(27,249)	(31,062)
Income tax expense (benefit)	32,215	23,480	(58,764)	(84,680)	(25,270)	646
Equity in net income (loss) of investee companies	5,986	(149)	9,271	10,762	566	(925)
Net income (loss)	\$65,445	(\$63,271)	\$51,906	\$83,126	(\$1,413)	(\$32,633)
Less: Net loss noncontrolling interests	(87)	(343)	(530)	(1,094)	(654)	(90)
Net income (loss) attributable to Alliance One International, Inc.	\$65,532	(\$62,928)	\$52,436	\$84,220	(\$759)	(\$32,543)

⁽¹⁾ Items for the twelve months ended June 30, 2018 are derived by adding the items for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and the fiscal year March 31, 2018 and subtracting the items for the three months ended June 30, 2017.

Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

		Twelve Months Ended March 31,		LTM ⁽⁸⁾	Three Months Ended		
	(in thousands)	2016	2017	2018	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2018 J	une 30, 2017
U.S. GAAF	P - Net Income (loss)	\$65,532	(\$62,928)	\$52,436	\$84,220	(\$759)	(\$32,543)
Plus:	Interest expense ⁽²⁾	121,623	135,441	134,279	132,749	32,912	34,442
Plus:	Income tax expense (benefit)	32,215	23,481	(58,764)	(84,680)	(25,270)	646
Plus:	Depreciation and amortization expense	28,361	34,476	33,598	34,488	9,277	8,387
EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	- -	\$247,731	\$130,470	\$161,549	\$166,778	\$16,160	\$10,931
Plus:	Reserves for (recoveries on) doubtful customer receivables	(169)	(5,545)	(151)	142	293	-
Plus:	Non-cash employee stock based compensation	2,425	1,551	1,135	1,139	295	291
Less:	Other income	105,427	4,896	14,382	12,999	2,921	4,304
Plus:	Fully reserved recovery of tax ⁽³⁾	4,309	9,356	11,835	11,757	2,297	2,375
Plus: Plus:	Restructuring and asset impairment charges Costs associated with transformation related to "One Tomorrow" new business initiative, not anticipated to be	5,888	1,375	383	1,924	1,541	-
	recurring costs ⁽⁴⁾	-	150	6,593	5,853	-	740
Plus:	Debt retirement expense (income)	-	(300)	(2,975)	(84)	(84)	(2,975)
Plus:	Amortization of basis difference - CBT investment ⁽⁵⁾	1,554	1,518	1,519	1,527	326	318
Plus:	Kenyan investigation legal & professional costs	8,579	7,171	1,980	585	161	1,556
Less: Plus:	Kenyan green leaf operation Adjusted EBITDA ⁽⁶⁾ Reconsolidated subsidiary incremental EBITDA after elimination of related party transactions with AOI and its	(16,666)	(8,013)	(2,329)	(2,563)	(1,306)	(1,072)
	consolidated subsidiaries ⁽⁷⁾	16,800 		-	-		-
Adjusted I	EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$198,356	\$148,862	\$169,815	\$179,186	\$19,374	\$10,003

Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation (footnotes)

- (1) Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") and adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA") are not measures of results of operations under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("U.S. GAAP") and should not be considered as an alternative to other U.S. GAAP measurements. We have presented EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA to adjust for the items identified above because we believe that it would be helpful to the readers of our financial information to understand the impact of these items on our reported results. This presentation enables readers to better compare our results to similar companies that may not incur the sporadic impact of various items identified above. Management acknowledges that there are many items that impact a company's reported results and this list is not intended to present all items that may have impacted these results. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and any ratios calculated based on these measures are not necessarily comparable to similarly-titled measures used by other companies or appearing in our debt obligations or agreements. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA as presented may not equal column or row totals due to rounding.
- (2) As the result of adoption of standard ASU No. 2017-07 related to Compensation-Retirement Benefits on April 1, 2018, the twelve months ended March 31, 2016, 2017 and 2018 reflect a reclassification of \$4,433, \$2,774 and \$1,301, respectively, from SG&A to interest expense, the quarter ended June 30, 2017 reflects a reclassification of \$341 from SG&A to interest expense, and the twelve months ended June 30, 2018 reflects a reclassification of \$960 from SG&A to interest expense.
- (3) Represents income (included in Other income) from cash received in the period presented from the sale of Brazilian intrastate trade tax credits that had been generated by intrastate purchases of tobacco primarily in prior crop years. The Brazilian states of Rio Grande do Sul and Santa Catarina permit the sale or transfer of excess credits to third parties subject to approval by the related tax authorities. The Company has long-term agreements with these Brazilian state governments regarding the amounts and timing of credits that can be sold. Intrastate trade tax credits that are not able to be sold under existing agreements are capitalized into the cost of the current crop and are expensed as cost of goods and services sold as that crop is sold.
- (4) Includes expenses incurred associated with the development and initial implementation of the "One Tomorrow" business transformation strategy, including business development expenses consisting of legal, strategic consulting, business brokerage and other professional fees, communications expenses consisting principally of fees to branding consultants and for translation services, and human resources expenses, including primarily professional fees related to recruiting and employee communications.
- (5) Related to a former Brazilian subsidiary that is now deconsolidated following the completion of a joint venture in March 2014.
- (6) Adjusted EBITDA of our former green leaf sourcing operation in Kenya is calculated on the same basis as Adjusted EBITDA presented in this table. In fiscal year 2016 we decided to exit green leaf sourcing in the Kenyan market as part of our restructuring program.
- (7) Adjusted EBITDA of the subsidiary reconsolidated at the end of the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2016 is calculated on the same basis as Adjusted EBITDA as presented in this table, with eliminations for related party transactions with AOI and its consolidated subsidiaries, and will be include in consolidated information going forward.
- (8) Items for the twelve months ended June 30, 2018 are derived by adding the items for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and the fiscal year March 31, 2018 and subtracting the items for the three months ended June 30, 2017.

Adjusted Net Debt and Leverage

Twelve Months Ended March 31,

			,	
(in thousands)	2016 ⁽¹⁾	2017	2018	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 198,356	\$ 148,862	\$ 169,815	
Total debt	\$1,386,559	\$1,428,868	\$1,347,584	
Less: Debt of reconsolidated subsidiary funded by affiliate ⁽²⁾	84,258	-	-	
Total adjusted debt	\$1,302,301	\$1,428,868	\$1,347,584	
Less: Cash	199,720	473,110	264,660	
Total adjusted net debt	\$1,102,581	\$ 955,758	\$1,082,924	
Adjusted net leverage ⁽³⁾	5.6x	6.4x	6.4x	
Total adjusted net debt	\$1,102,581	\$ 955,758	\$1,082,924	
Less: Seasonal borrowings supported by committed inventory (4)	475,989	475,863	427,277	
Total adjusted net debt less seasonal borrowings supported by committed inventory (5)	\$ 626,592	\$ 479,895	\$ 655,647	
Adjusted net leverage less seasonal borrowings supported by committed inventory	3.2x	3.2x	3.9x	

⁽¹⁾ On April 1, 2016, new accounting guidance that changed the presentation of debt issuance costs in financial statements was adopted on a retrospective basis. Therefore the March 31, 2016 balances has been adjusted in accordance with the adoption of this guidance.

- (3) Adjusted net leverage is total adjusted net debt at period end divided by Adjusted EBITDA for the period.
- (4) Such amount is reflected as "Notes payable to banks" as current liabilities on our consolidated financial statements.
- (5) Adjusted net leverage after reduction for seasonal borrowings supported by committed inventory is this amount at period end divided by Adjusted EBITDA for the period.

⁽²⁾ Represents the portion of outstanding debt of the subsidiary reconsolidated at the end of the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2016 under a credit facility attributable to the participation interest of another AOI subsidiary funding that portion of the borrowing under that facility. As a result of a direct assignment of the interest in such facility to another subsidiary of Alliance One on March 2, 2017, the amount of the debt attributable to the interest of such other subsidiary is eliminated in the determination of consolidated total debt on or after March 2, 2017.

